



RISK FACTORS

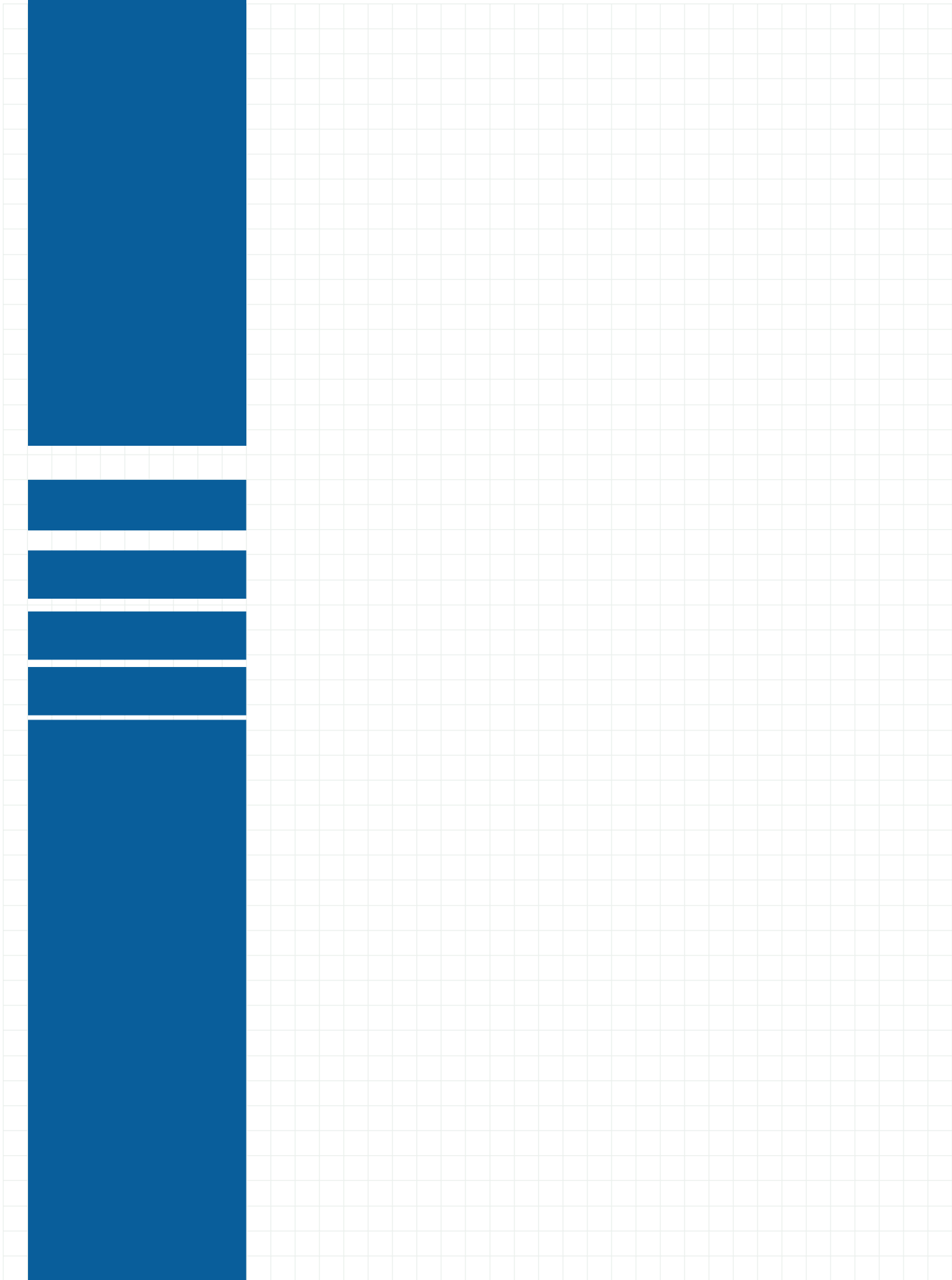
FOR ADOLESCENT DRUG
AND ALCOHOL ABUSE IN ARKANSAS

2024



DATA COLLECTION & ANALYSIS





RISK FACTORS

FOR ADOLESCENT DRUG
AND ALCOHOL ABUSE IN ARKANSAS

2024

PREPARED FOR

ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES

OFFICE OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND MENTAL HEALTH (OSAMH),

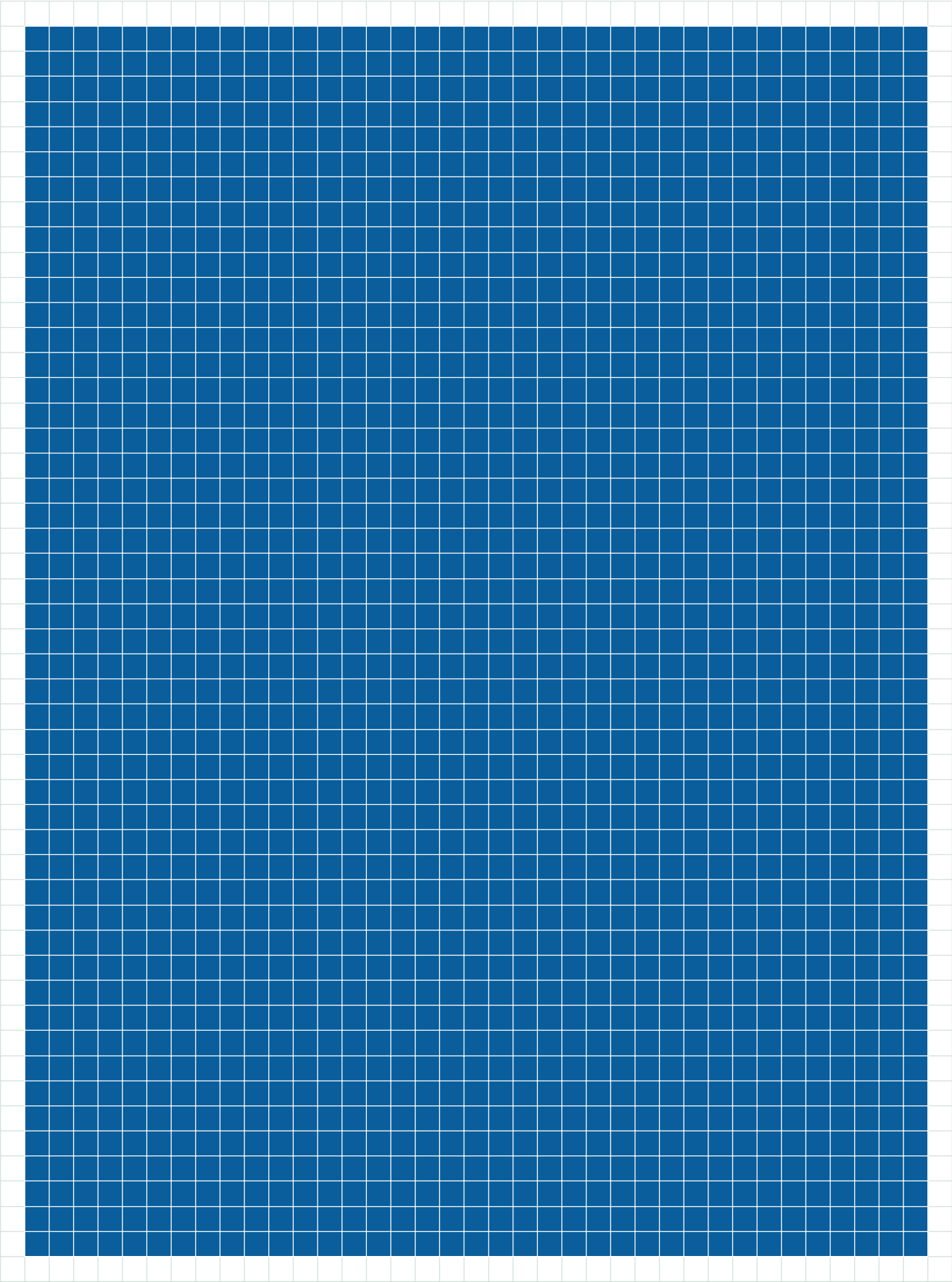
AND

UA LITTLE ROCK MidSOUTH CENTER FOR PREVENTION AND TRAINING

DATA COLLECTION & ANALYSIS

AFMC







INTRODUCTION

The *Risk Factors for Adolescent Drug and Alcohol Abuse in Arkansas – 2024* report demonstrates the Arkansas Department of Human Services (DHS) Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health (OSAMH) and UA Little Rock MidSOUTH's continued commitment to help Arkansans live productive lives, free from the abuse of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs. The *Risk Factors* report has provided reliable behavioral health data and information for community and government leaders for more than 10 years. The data presented in the report are used to plan and inform prevention programs.

In Risk Factors reports prior to 2020, the organization and content were based on the work of J. David Hawkins and Richard F. Catalano of the Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington. Through their research, certain conditions in children's community, school, family, and peer environments, as well as individual characteristics, were identified as common risk factors for social problems like drug abuse, delinquency, adolescent pregnancy and failure in school. The data in previous reports had been selected as indicators of the risk factors identified by their research.

Beginning with the 2020 Risk Factors report and extending into this current edition, there has been a strategic pivot in the risk factors collected, focused on refining and updating our approach to data collection. This change was driven by the determination that some of the original risk factors identified by J. David Hawkins and Richard F. Catalano of the Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington, which historically informed the Risk Factors report, no longer fully capture the evolving landscape of adolescent behavior in Arkansas. In response to these shifts and to ensure our research remains pertinent and actionable, we introduced 10 new indicators in 2020, carefully selected to reflect the contemporary environment and challenges facing Arkansas youth. Additionally, we have phased out certain indicators that, over time, have become less pertinent within our target population.

Despite these adjustments, our methodology remains firmly rooted in the foundational principles established by Hawkins and Catalano. Over 89% of the risk factors presented in this year's report are included in Hawkins and Catalano's research. 11% of the risk factors were added to reflect the current Arkansas environment. Additionally, our data, retroactively collected for past years where possible, upholds the integrity and reliability expected of our reports. No new indicators were added in 2024, signifying a period of consolidation and focus on the current set of metrics.

Risk Factors for Adolescent Drug and Alcohol Abuse in Arkansas was developed in cooperation with OSAMH and UA Little Rock MidSOUTH, with federal funds from the Substance Abuse and Treatment Block Grant, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration and the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Risk Factors is designed to be a tool for Arkansas' 13 regional prevention providers and other prevention leaders to increase the effectiveness of regional, county and community efforts to prevent the abuse of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs. Before applying the information presented in this report at the county level, it is important to have knowledge about local conditions, risks, and resources as well as local prevention services already in place. Risk factors exist in different environments (i.e., community, family, school and peer/individual) and are grouped into domains accordingly.

Through providing the most recent data available and working with community and prevention leaders, we hope to decrease the incidence of substance abuse, depression, violence, and other problem behaviors in children.

Download a copy of this report at
preventionworksar.org

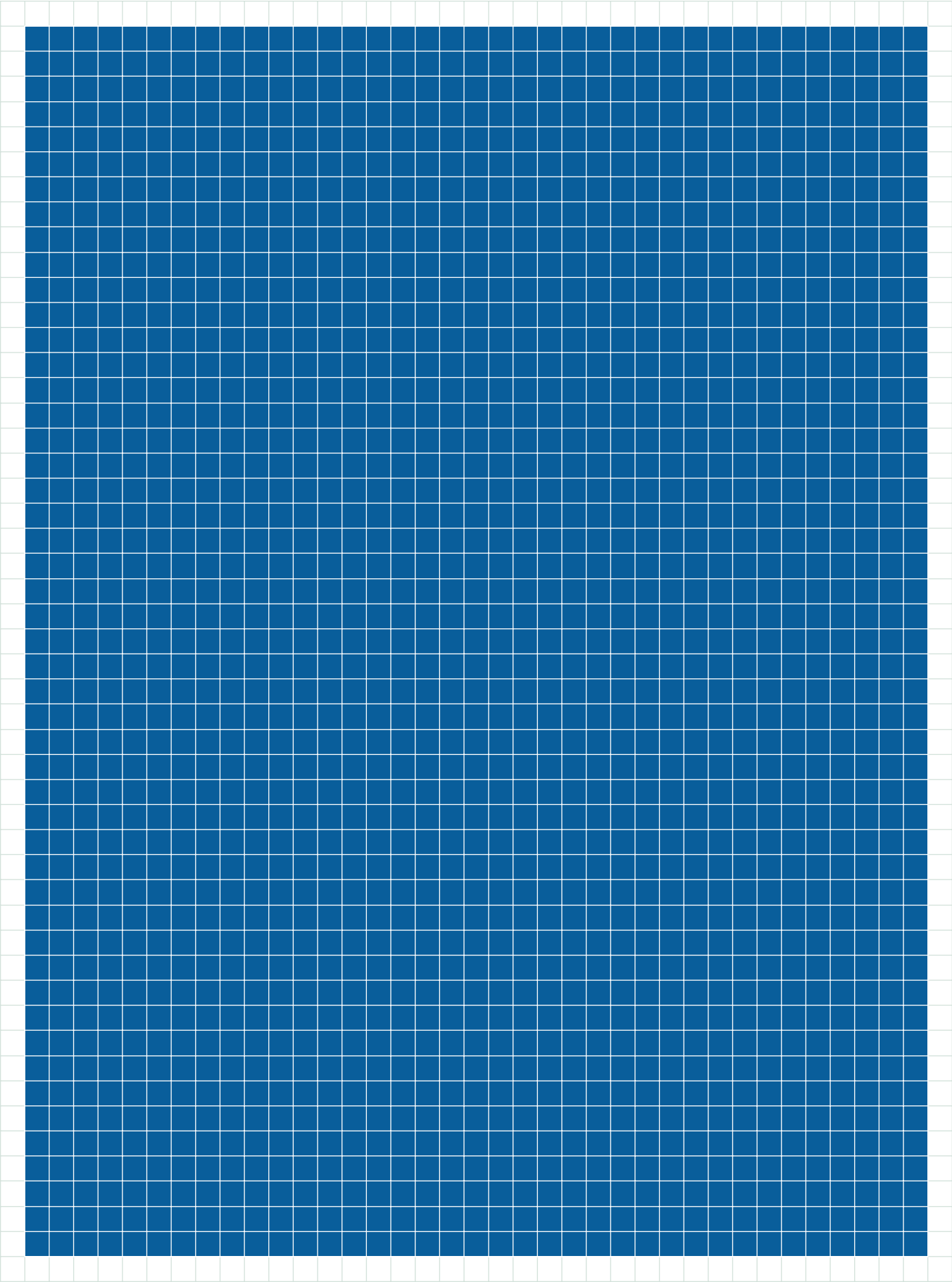




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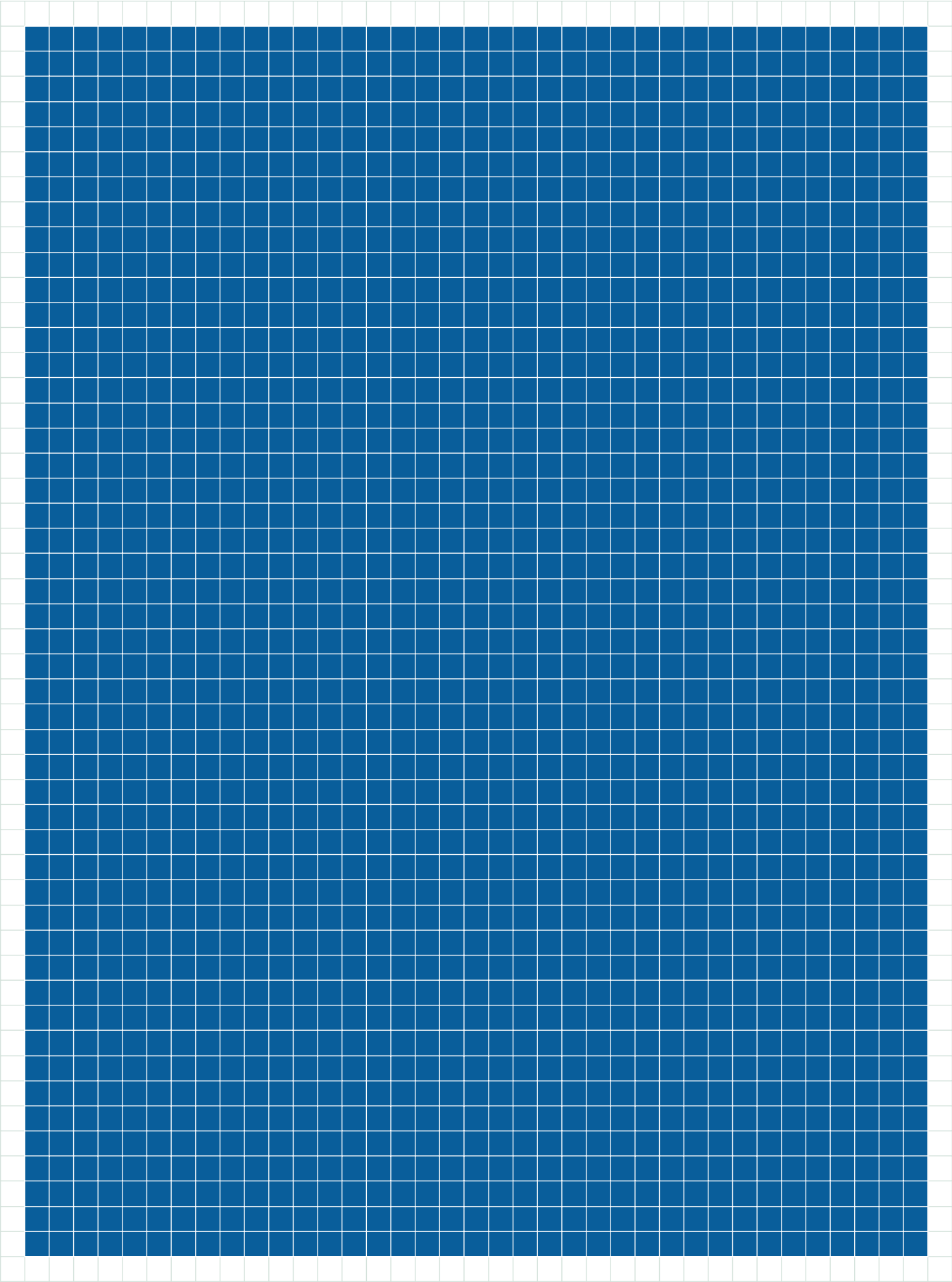
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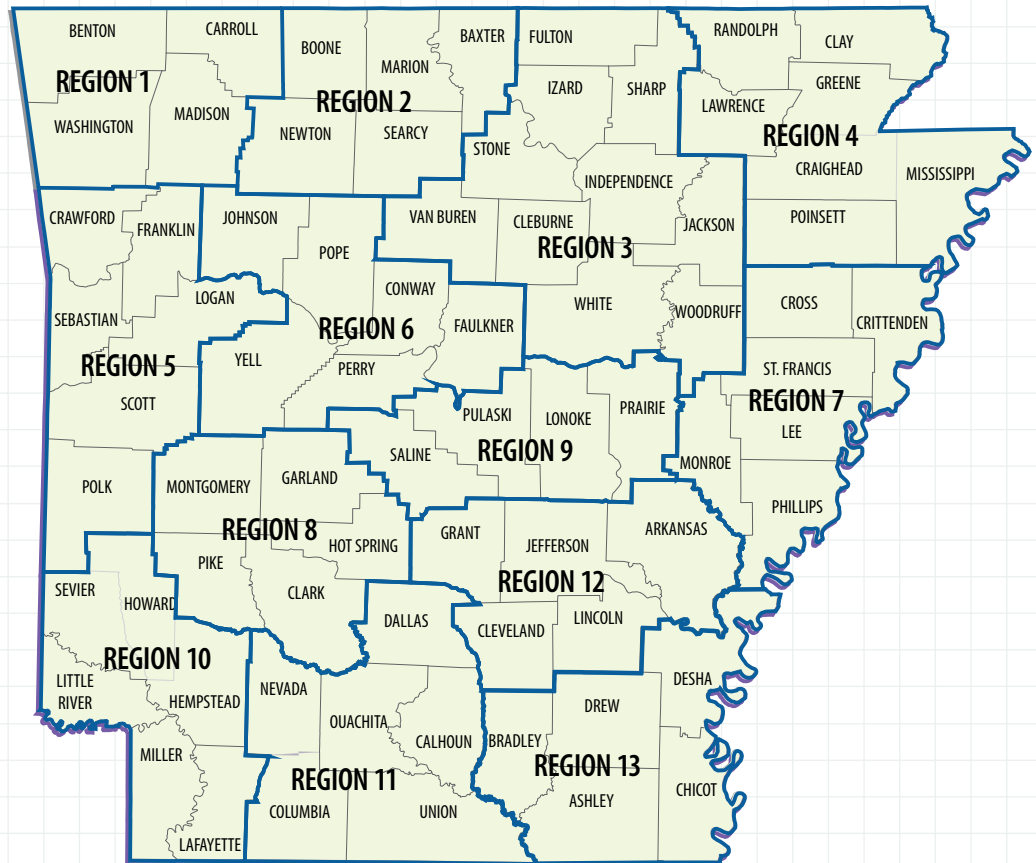
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Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health (OSAMH) and UA Little Rock MidSOUTH Substance Abuse Prevention Regions

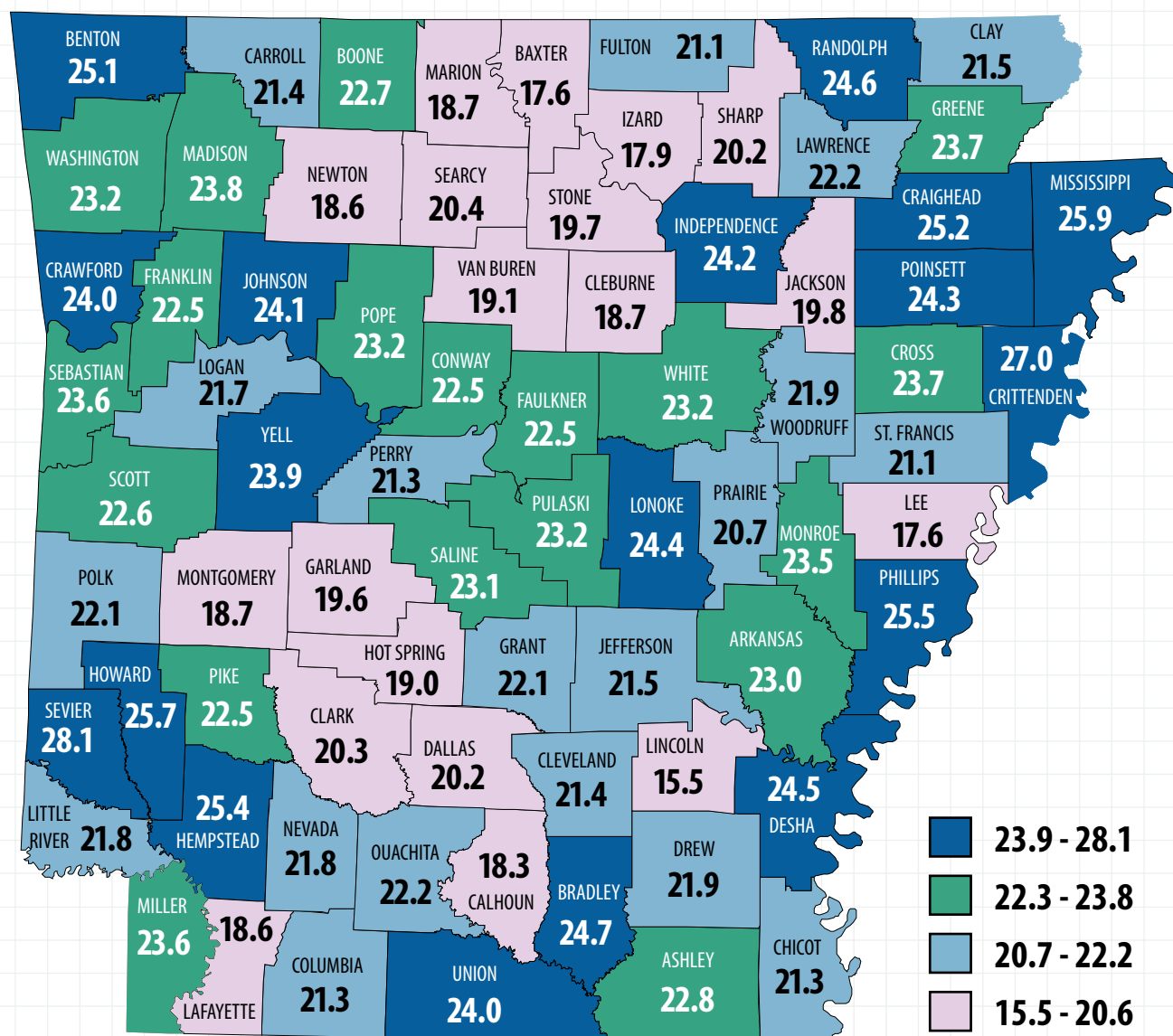
The 13 regional prevention providers were established by OSAMH and UA Little Rock MidSOUTH to promote alcohol, tobacco and other drug prevention efforts at the regional, county and community levels. Prevention providers respond to the needs of particular geographic regions and support the work of anti-drug coalitions, community organizations and institutions, constituency groups, and citizens to address prevention at the community level.



REGION 1	Community Clinic (Springdale) 479-751-7417, ext. 6162	REGION 7	Crowley's Ridge Development Council, Inc. (Marianna) 870-821-1707
REGION 2	North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education (Harrison)..... 870-688-8352	REGION 8	Harbor House, Inc. (Hot Springs) 479-652-5072
REGION 3	Crowley's Ridge Development Council, Inc. (Mountain View) 870-819-6685 870-790-1512	REGION 9	Family Service Agency, Inc. (North Little Rock) 501-372-4242
REGION 4	Research Solutions, Inc. (Jonesboro) 870-275-7989	REGION 10	Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas (Texarkana) 903-908-5763
REGION 5	Harbor House, Inc. (Fort Smith)..... 479-652-5072	REGION 11	Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas (Texarkana) 903-908-5763
REGION 6	Community Service, Inc. (Morrilton) 501-354-4589 Community Service, Inc. (Russellville) 479-967-3370	REGION 12	Community Empowerment Council Inc. (Pine Bluff) 870-534-2047
		REGION 13	Phoenix Youth and Family Services, Inc. (Crossett) 870-364-1676

Percentage of Children, 2023

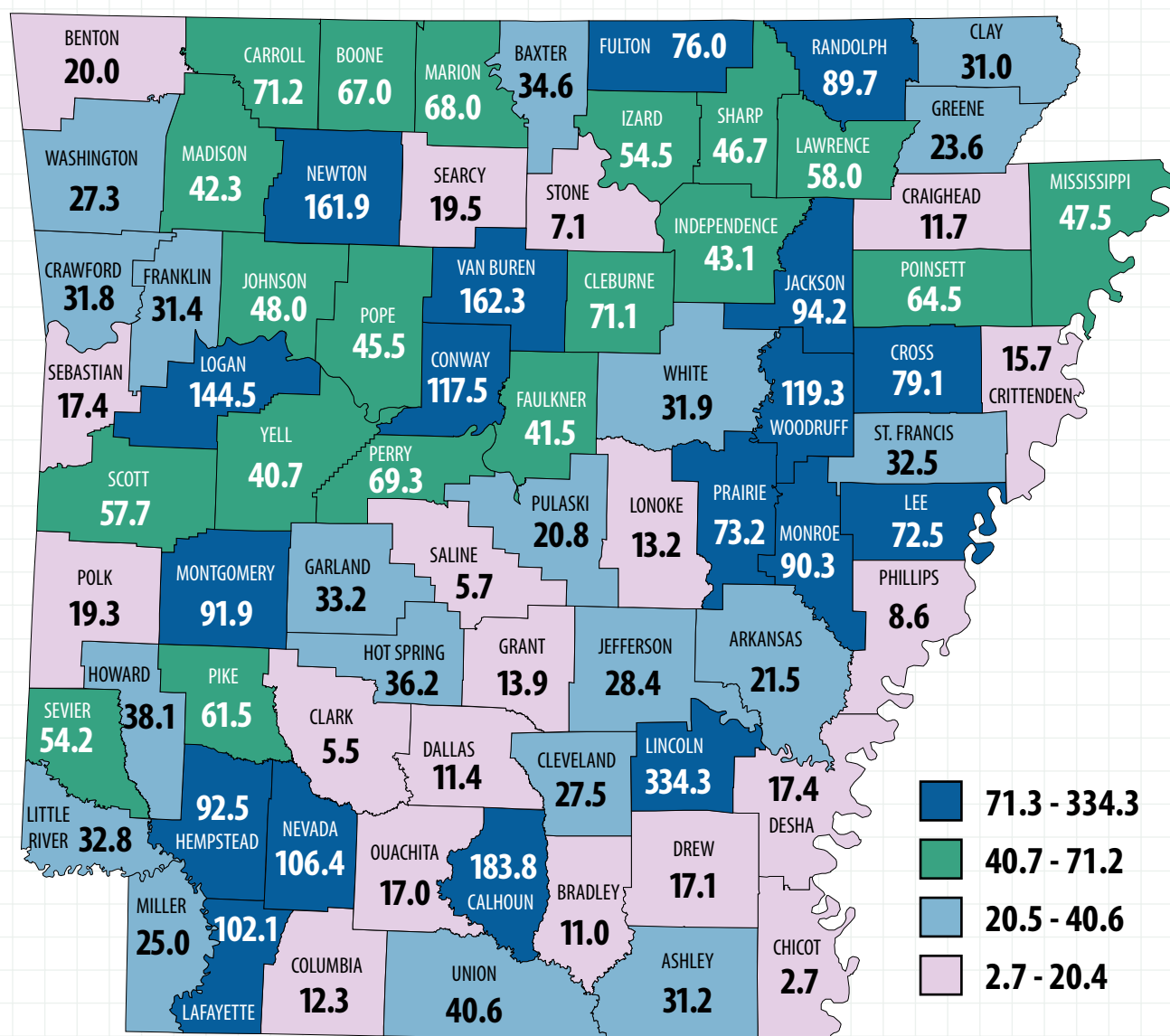
DEFINITION	Percentage of Arkansas population under age 18 of total population
SOURCE	National Center for Health Statistics (https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged_race/data_documentation.htm)
STATE RATE	23.0%



NOTE: Ranges displayed on the maps are expressed as quartile ranges. Since data are constantly changing across the state, ranges will vary year to year. Ranges are displayed as a reference for county-level comparison in an individual year.

Homeless Children Enrolled in Public School, 2023

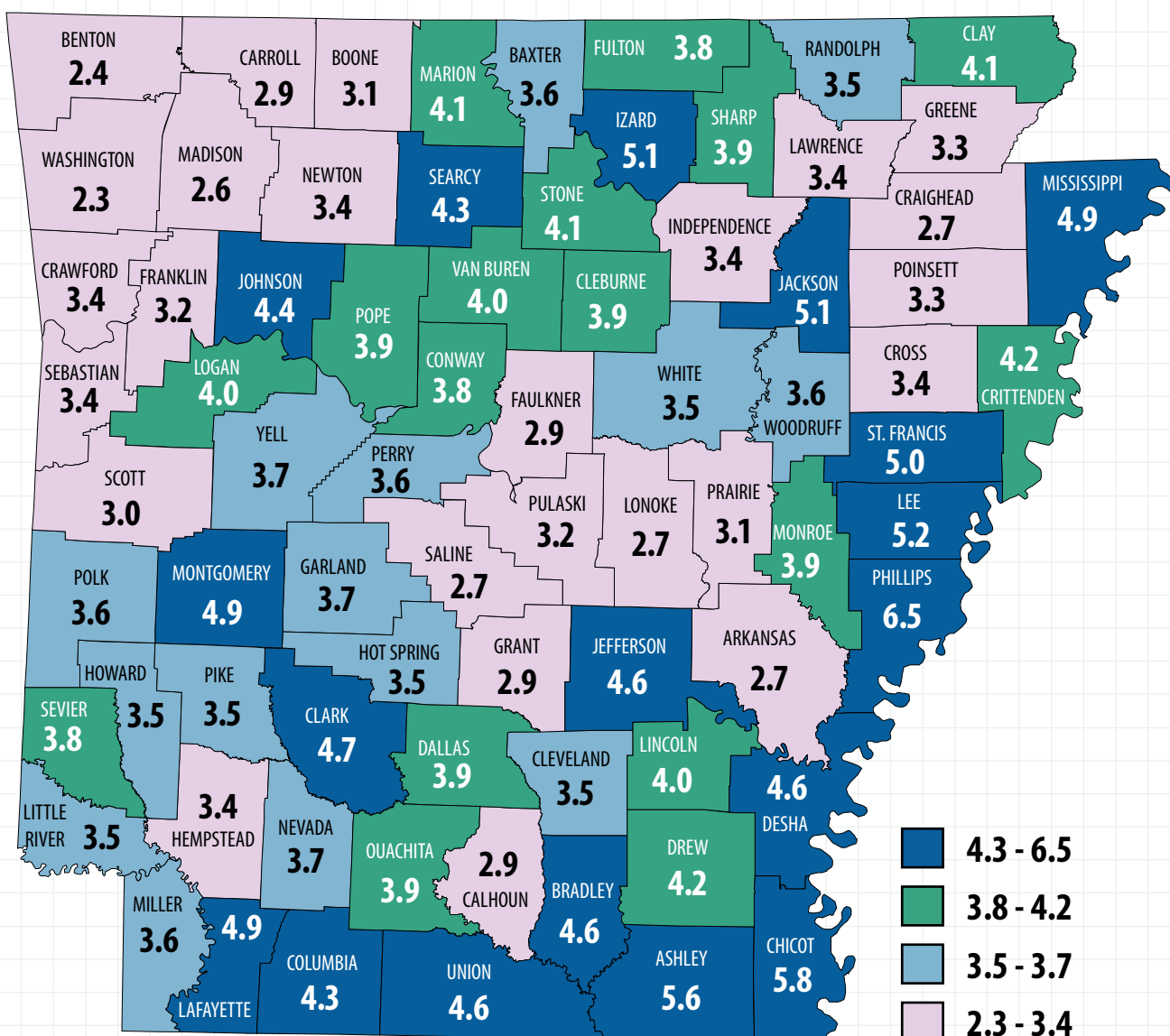
DEFINITION	Number of students enrolled in public school who lack a fixed, regular and adequate place of residence. Rate is per 1,000 total public school enrollments, K through grade 12.
SOURCE	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network (https://adedata.arkansas.gov/statewide/)
STATE RATE	33.1



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Unemployment Rates, 2023

DEFINITION	An estimate of the number of persons who were able to work and available to work and: (1) were looking for work, or (2) would have looked for work except that: (a) they were waiting to return to a job from which they were laid off, or (b) they were waiting to report for a new job The rate is expressed as a percentage of the civilian labor force. These numbers are annual averages and are not seasonally adjusted.
SOURCE	U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (http://www.bls.gov/lau/#cntyaa)
STATE RATE	3.3

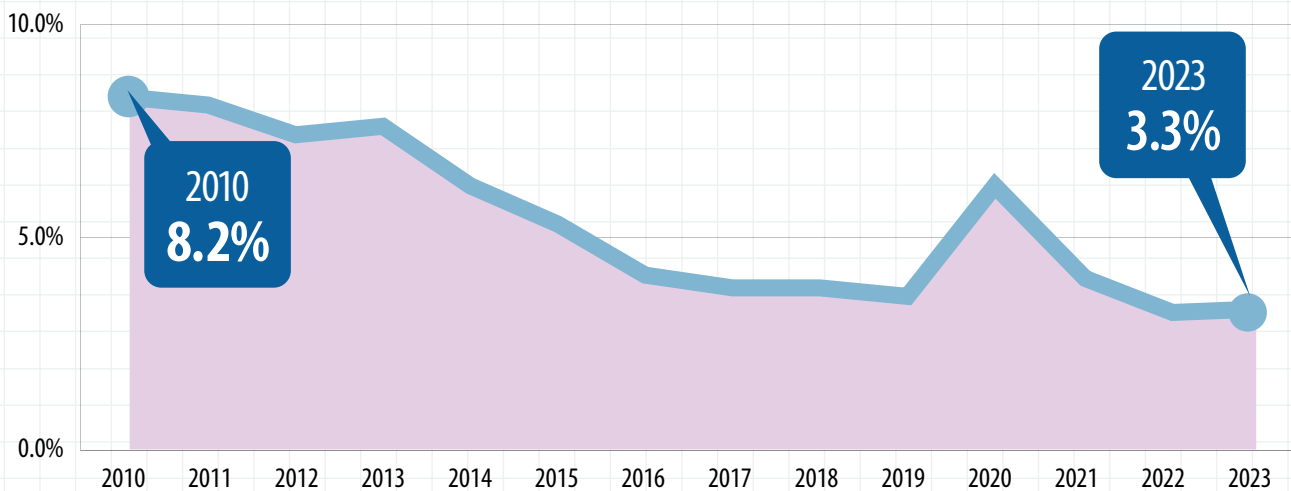


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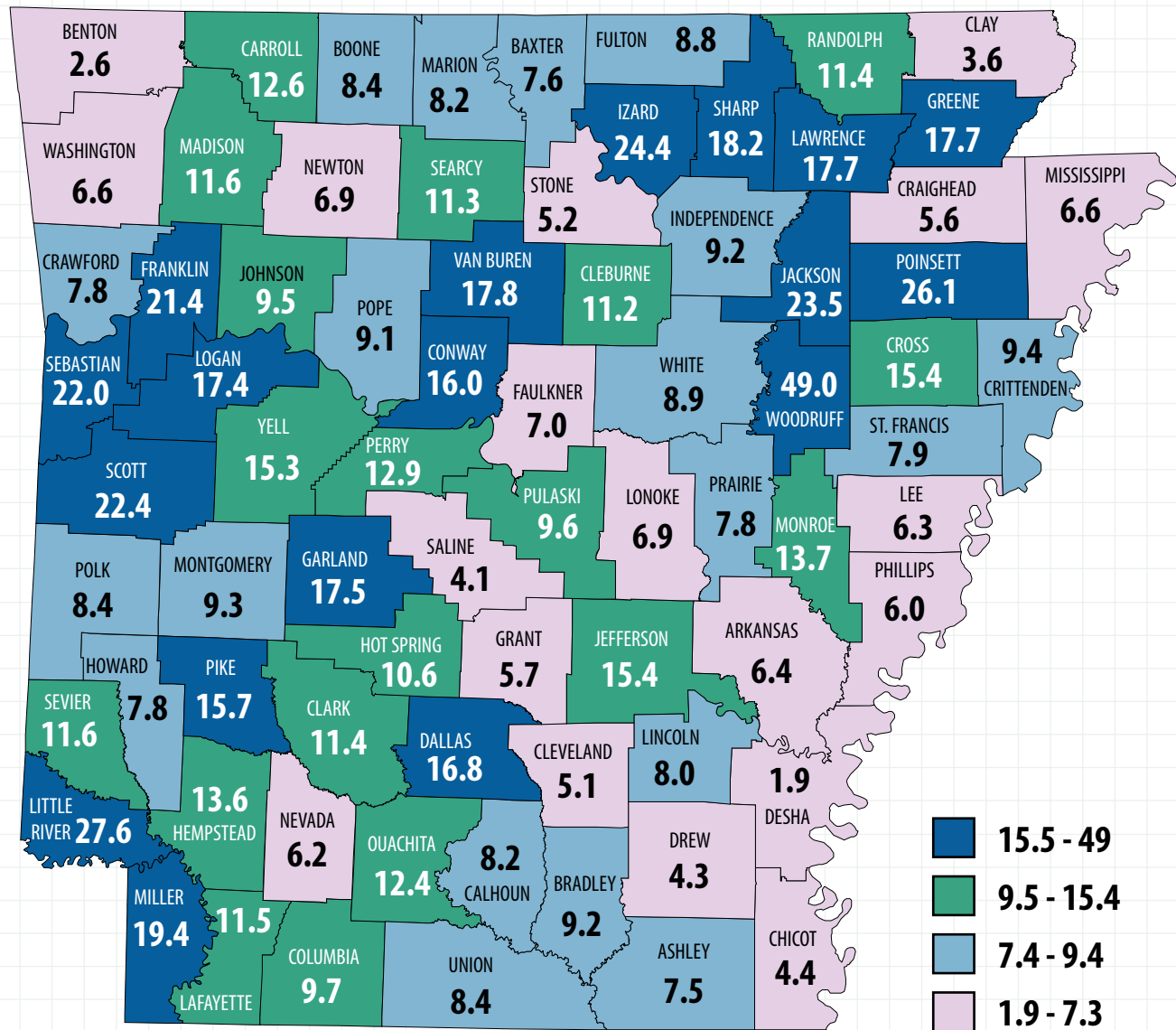
Unemployment Rates, 2010–2023

DEFINITION	An estimate of the number of persons who were able to work and available to work and: (1) were looking for work, or (2) would have looked for work except that: (a) they were waiting to return to a job from which they were laid off, or (b) they were waiting to report for a new job. The rate is expressed as a percentage of the civilian labor force.
SOURCE	U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (http://www.bls.gov/lau/#cntyaa)
DATA SHOWN	2010–2023, calendar year



Children Living in Foster Care, 2023

DEFINITION	Average daily number of children 0-17 years of age in state-supervised, family-based foster care by fiscal year and rate per 1,000 children 0-17 years of age.
SOURCE	Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Administrative Services, Annual Statistical Report (https://humanservices.arkansas.gov/resources/reports/statistical-reports)
STATE RATE	9.7

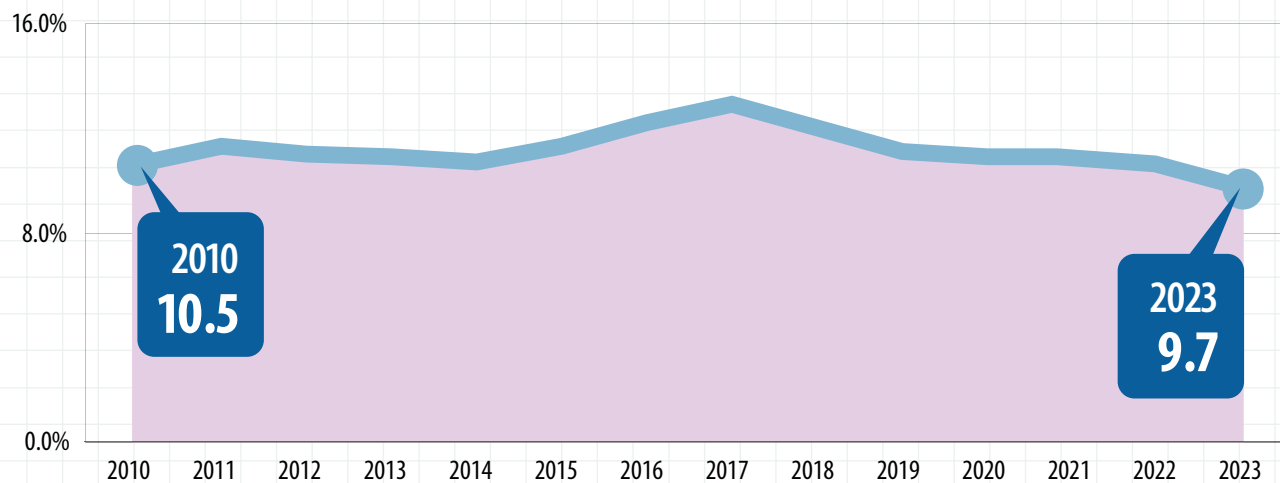


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Children Living in Foster Care, 2010–2023

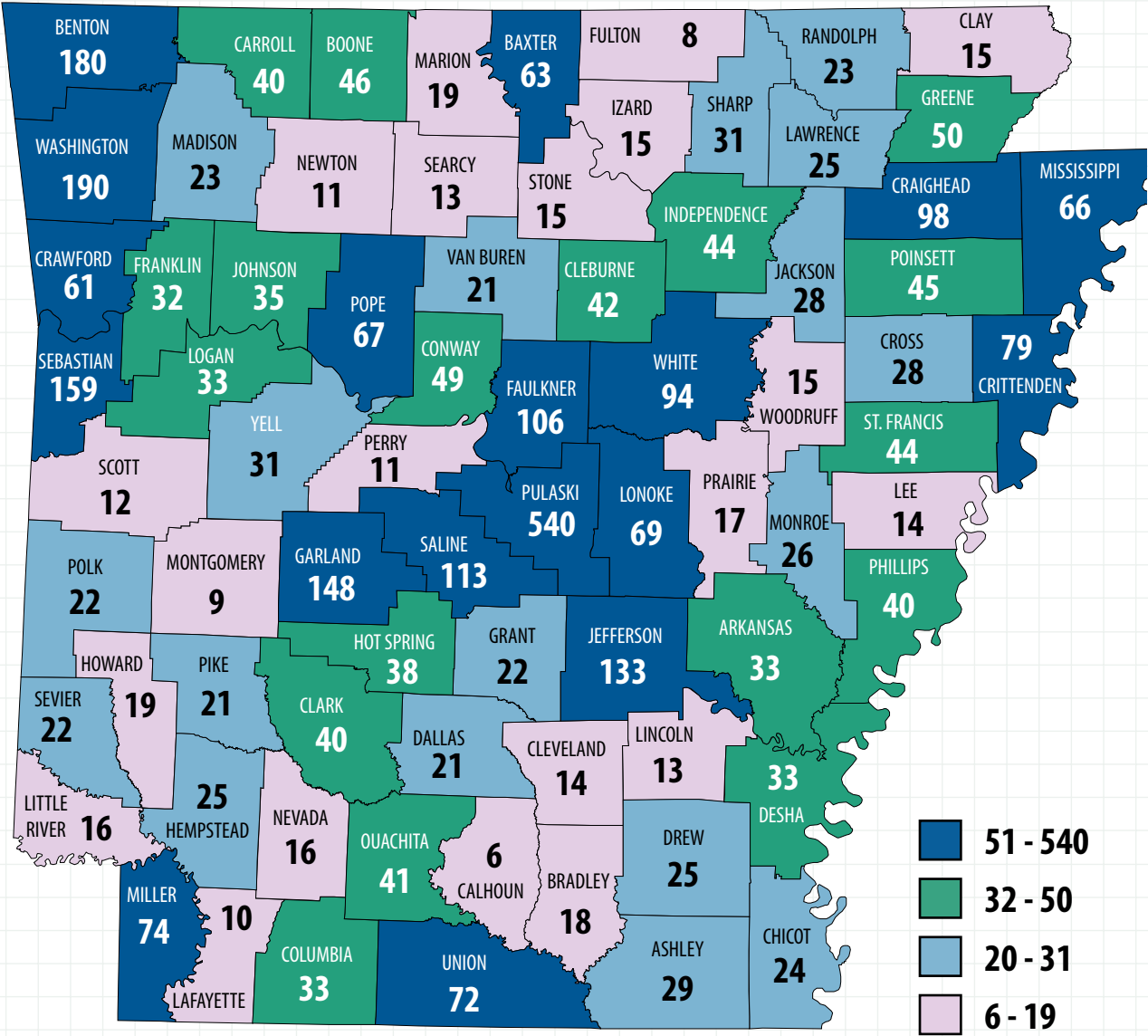
DEFINITION	Average daily number of children (ages 0–17) in state-supervised, family-based foster care by fiscal year per 1,000 children (ages 0–17)
SOURCE	Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Administrative Services, Annual Statistical Report (https://humanservices.arkansas.gov/resources/reports/statistical-reports)
DATA SHOWN	2010–2023, state fiscal year





Retail and Vending Tobacco Permits, 2023

DEFINITION	Number of retail tobacco permits issued during each fiscal year. The count includes retail cigarette and tobacco permits and general tobacco product vending permits. Temporary permits are not included.
SOURCE	Arkansas Tobacco Control Board
STATE RATE	3,763

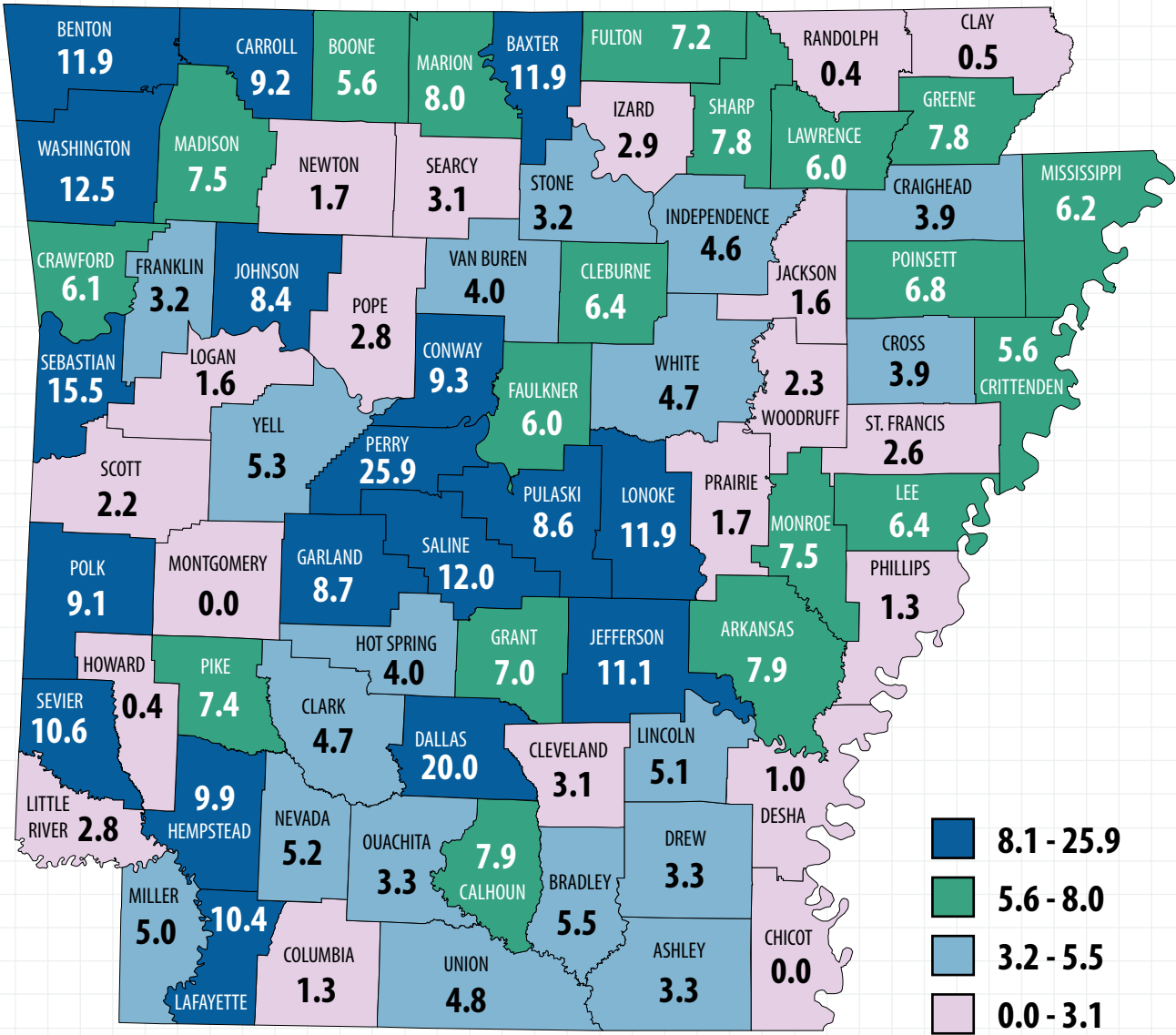


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School Drug Infractions, 2023

DEFINITION	Number of cases in which the school authority or court authority takes punitive action to reprimand the student after a violation of school drug policy. Rate is per 1,000 total public school enrollments, K through grade 12. This number does not include tobacco infractions.
SOURCE	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network
STATE RATE	8.2

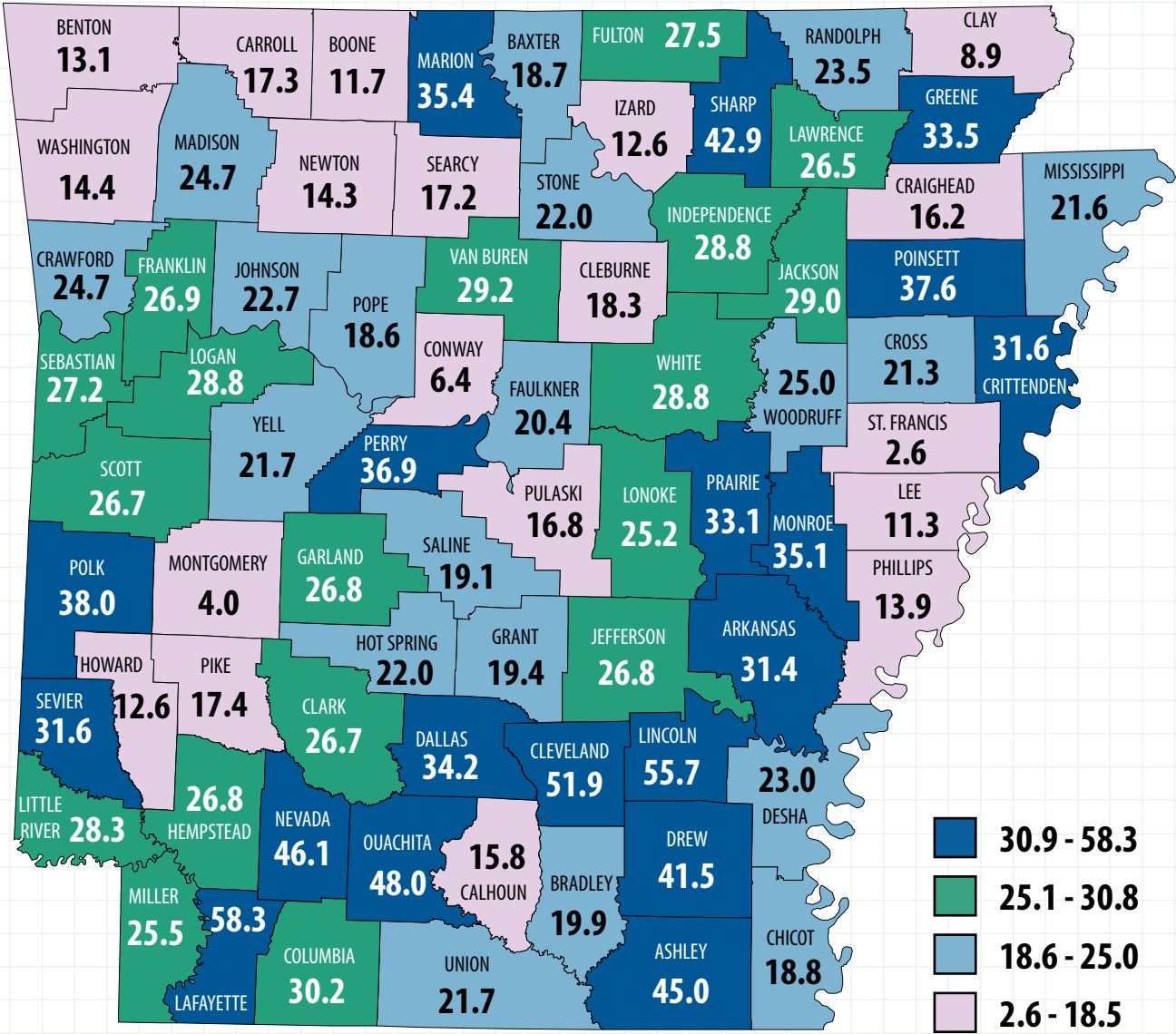


NOTE: Ranges displayed on the maps are expressed as quartile ranges. Since data are constantly changing across the state, ranges will vary year to year. Ranges are displayed as a reference for county-level comparison in an individual year.



School Tobacco Infractions, 2023

DEFINITION	Number of cases in which the school authority or court authority takes punitive action to reprimand the student after a violation of school tobacco policy. Rate is per 1,000 total public school enrollments, K through grade 12.
SOURCE	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network
STATE RATE	21.4

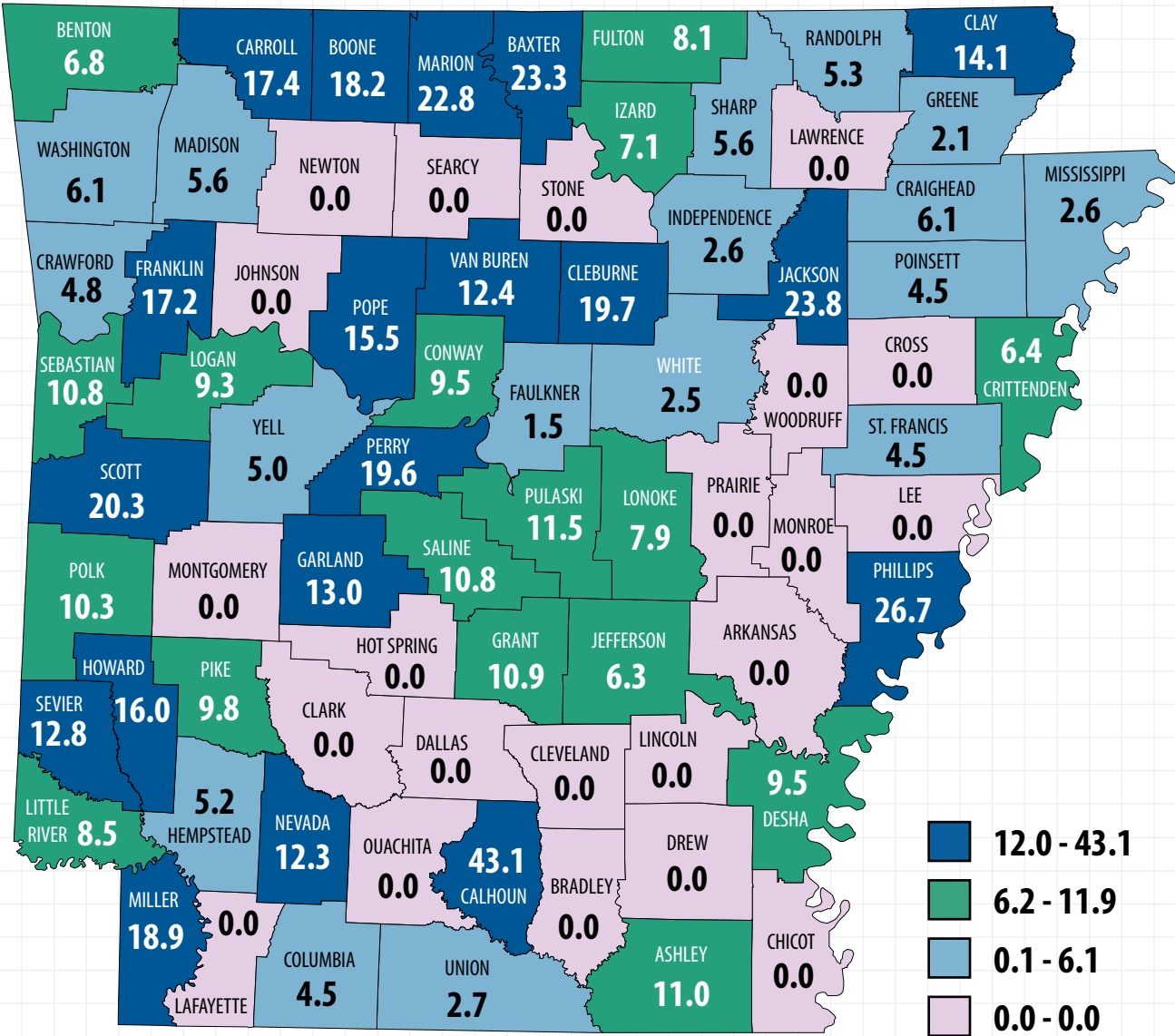


NOTE: Ranges displayed on the maps are expressed as quartile ranges. Since data are constantly changing across the state, ranges will vary year to year. Ranges are displayed as a reference for county-level comparison in an individual year.



Alcoholic Liver Disease Deaths, 2023

DEFINITION	Number of Arkansas deaths from alcoholic liver disease per 100,000 population
SOURCE	Arkansas Department of Health, Vital Statistics
STATE RATE	8.2

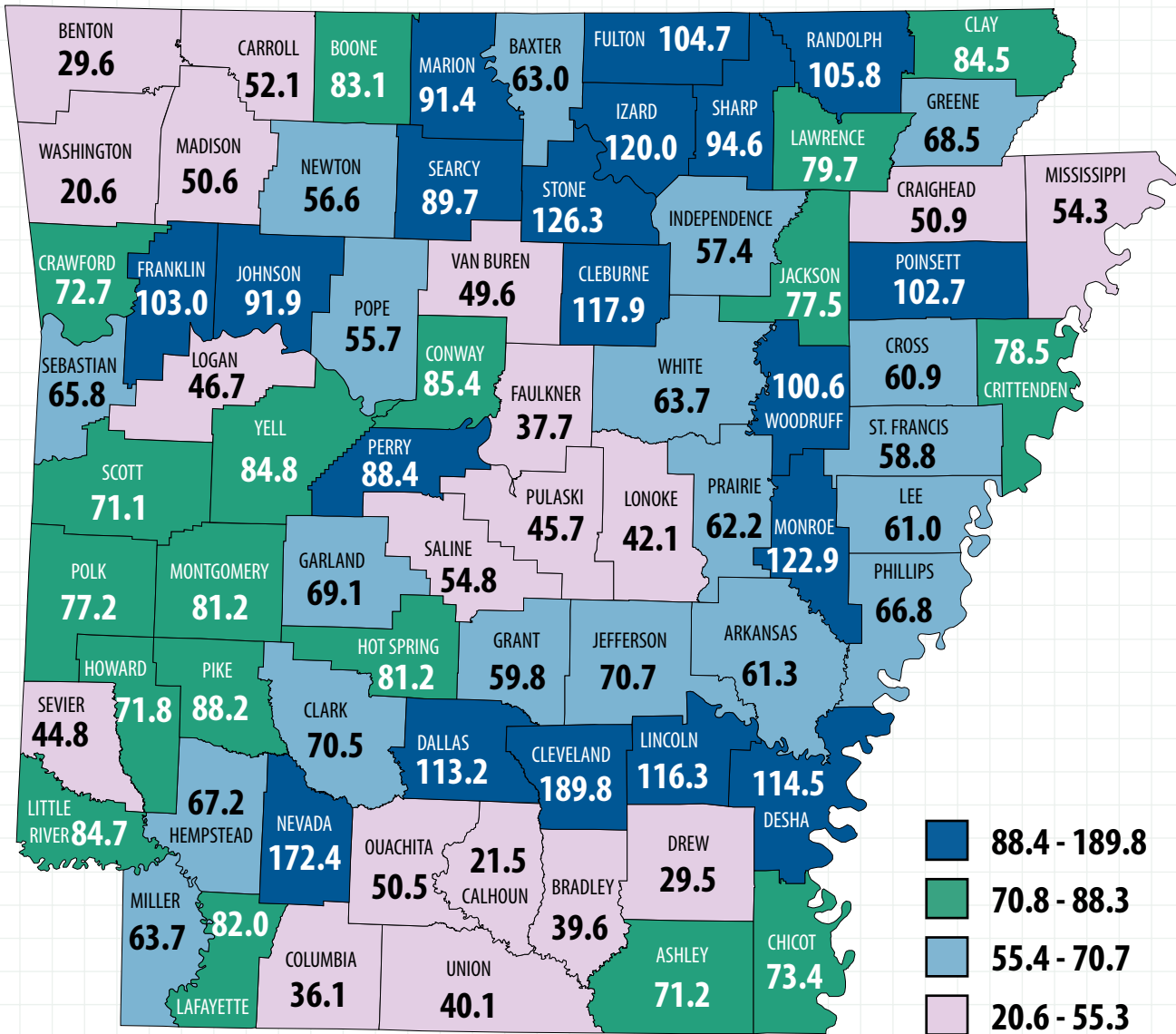


NOTE: Ranges displayed on the maps are expressed as quartile ranges. Since data are constantly changing across the state, ranges will vary year to year. Ranges are displayed as a reference for county-level comparison in an individual year.



Lung Cancer Deaths, 2023

DEFINITION	Number of Arkansas deaths from malignant neoplasms of the trachea, bronchus and lung per 100,000 population
SOURCE	Arkansas Department of Health, Vital Statistics
STATE RATE	56.2

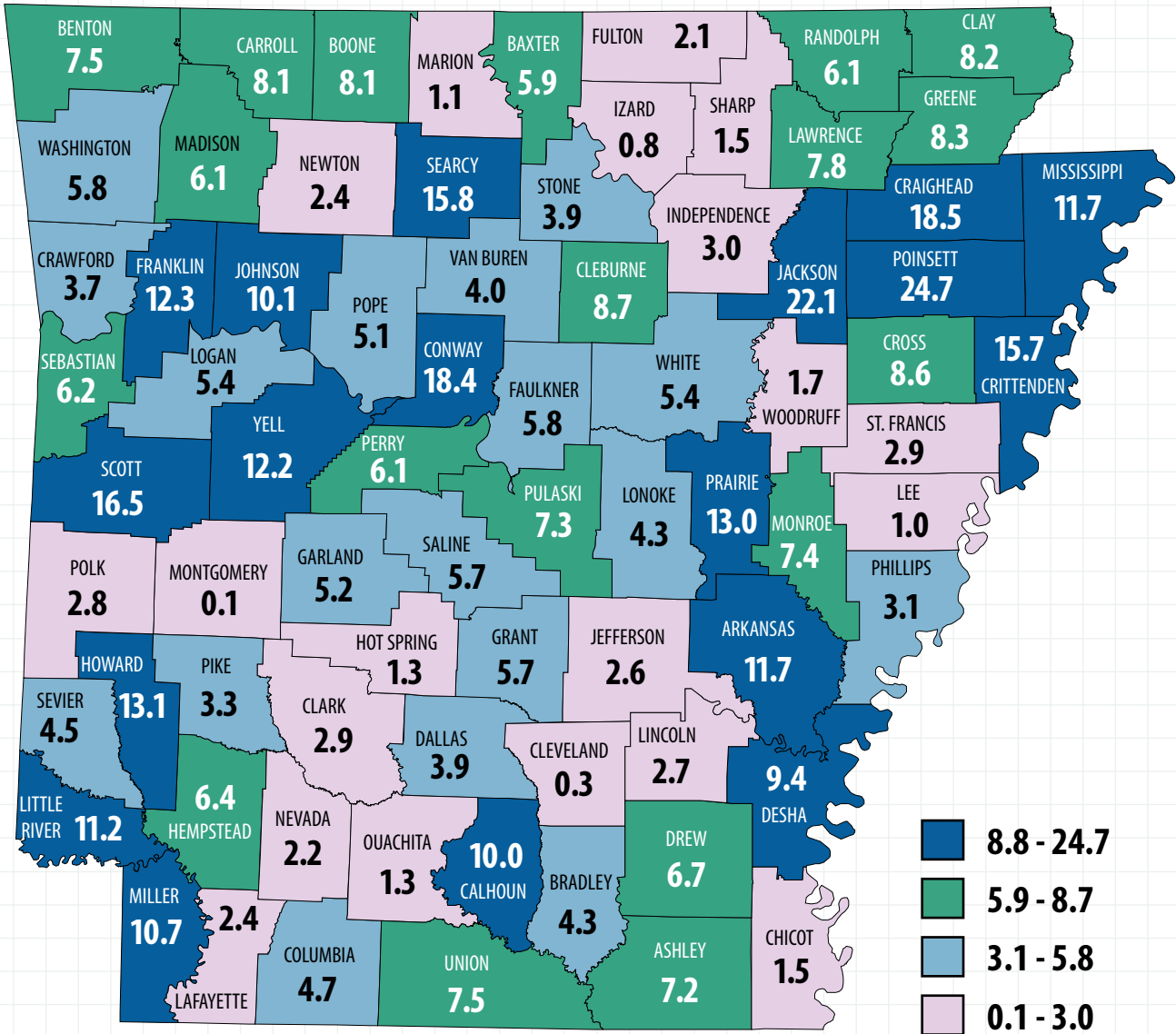


NOTE: Ranges displayed on the maps are expressed as quartile ranges. Since data are constantly changing across the state, ranges will vary year to year. Ranges are displayed as a reference for county-level comparison in an individual year.



Adult Arrests for Drugs or Narcotics, 2023

DEFINITION	Number of adult arrests for drug law violations per 1,000 population ages 18 and older. Drug law violations include possession, sale, use, growing, and manufacturing of illegal drugs.
SOURCE	Arkansas Crime Information Center, Crime in Arkansas (https://www.dps.arkansas.gov/crime-info-support/arkansas-crime-information-center/crime-statistics/)
STATE RATE	7.1

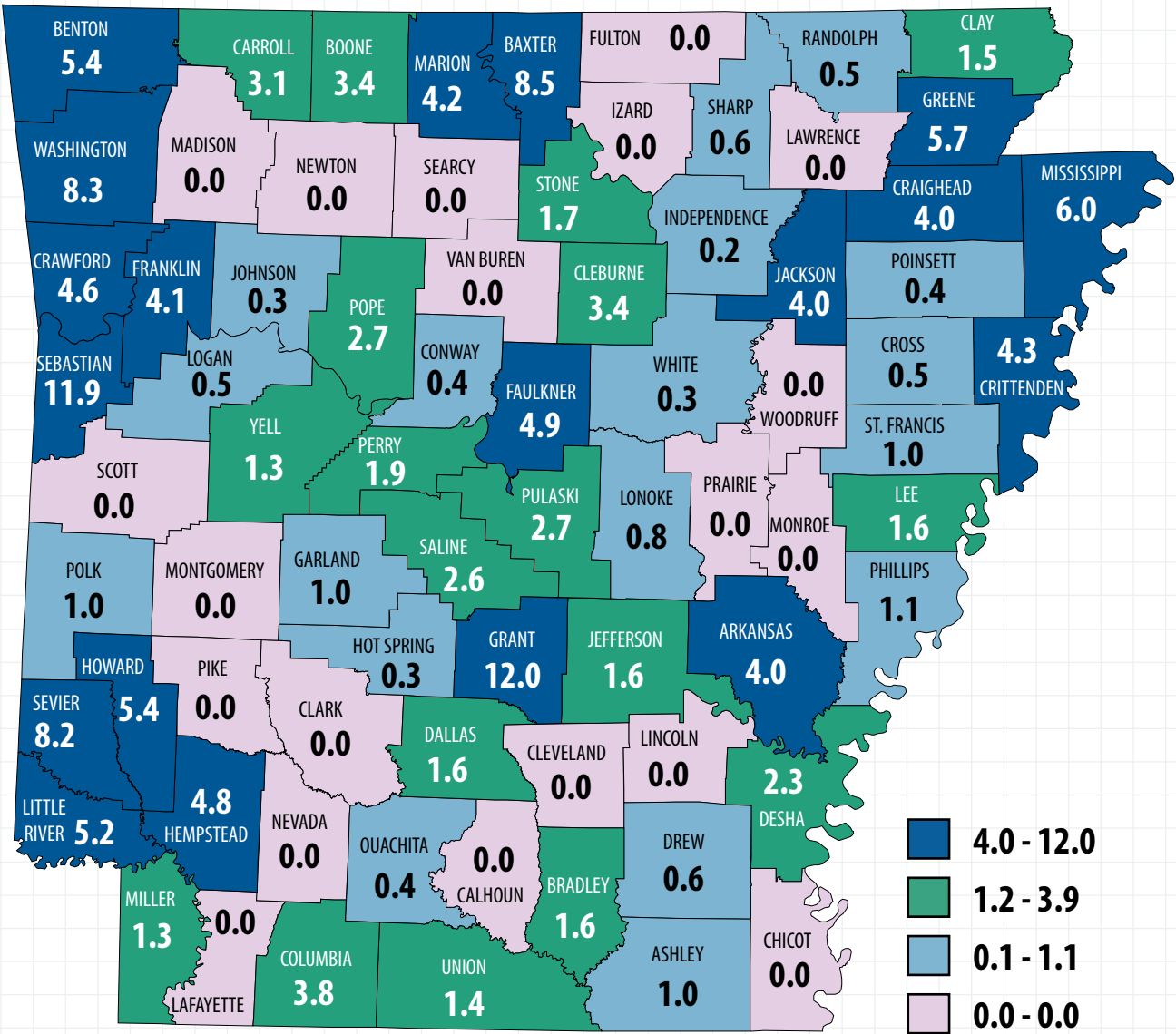


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Juvenile Arrests for Drugs or Narcotics, 2023

DEFINITION	Number of juvenile arrests for drug law violations per 1,000 population 10-17. Drug law violations include possession, sale, use, growing, and manufacturing of illegal drugs.
SOURCE	Arkansas Crime Information Center, Crime in Arkansas (https://www.dps.arkansas.gov/crime-info-support/arkansas-crime-information-center/crime-statistics/)
STATE RATE	3.7

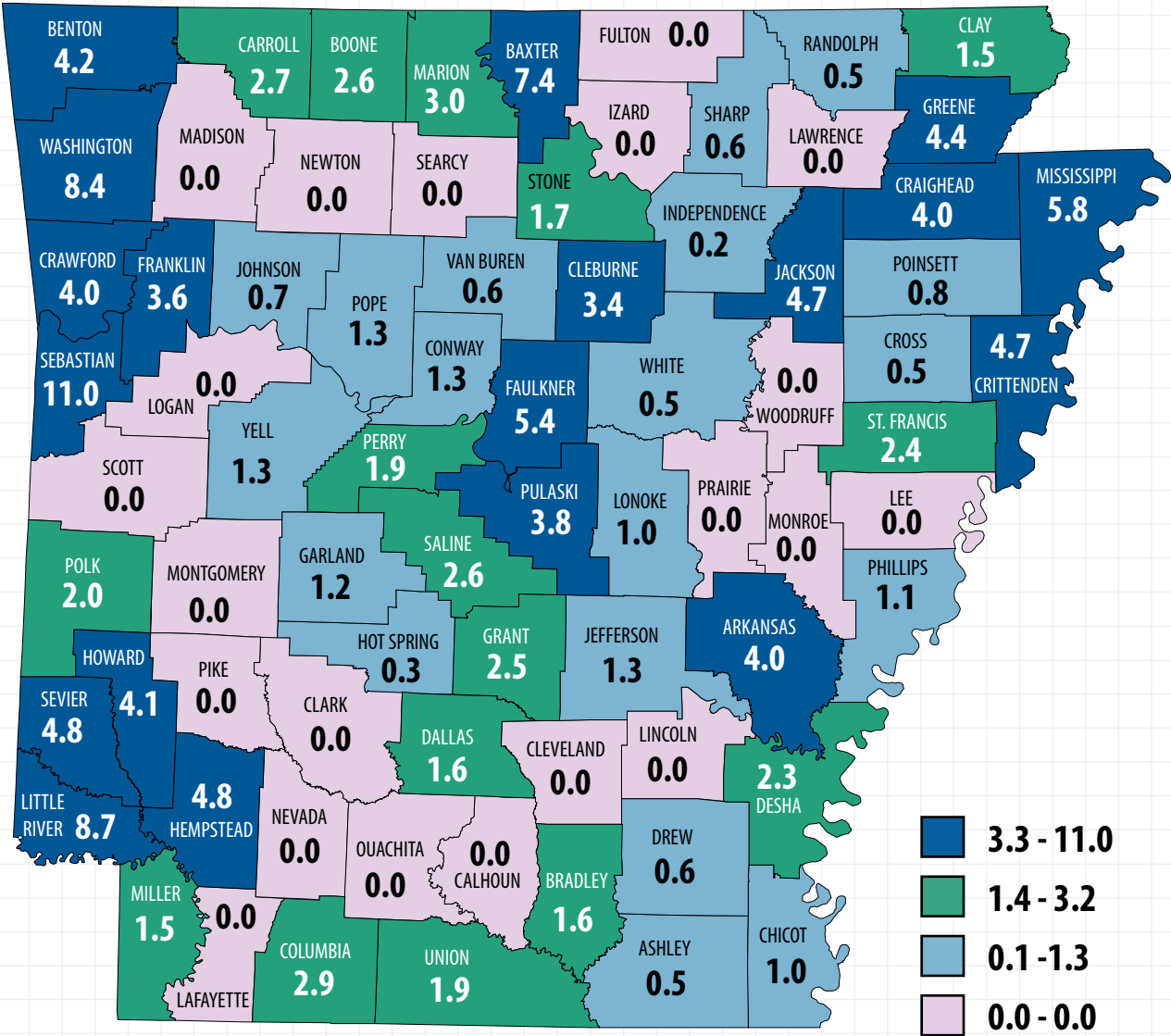


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Juvenile Arrests for Cannabis, 2023

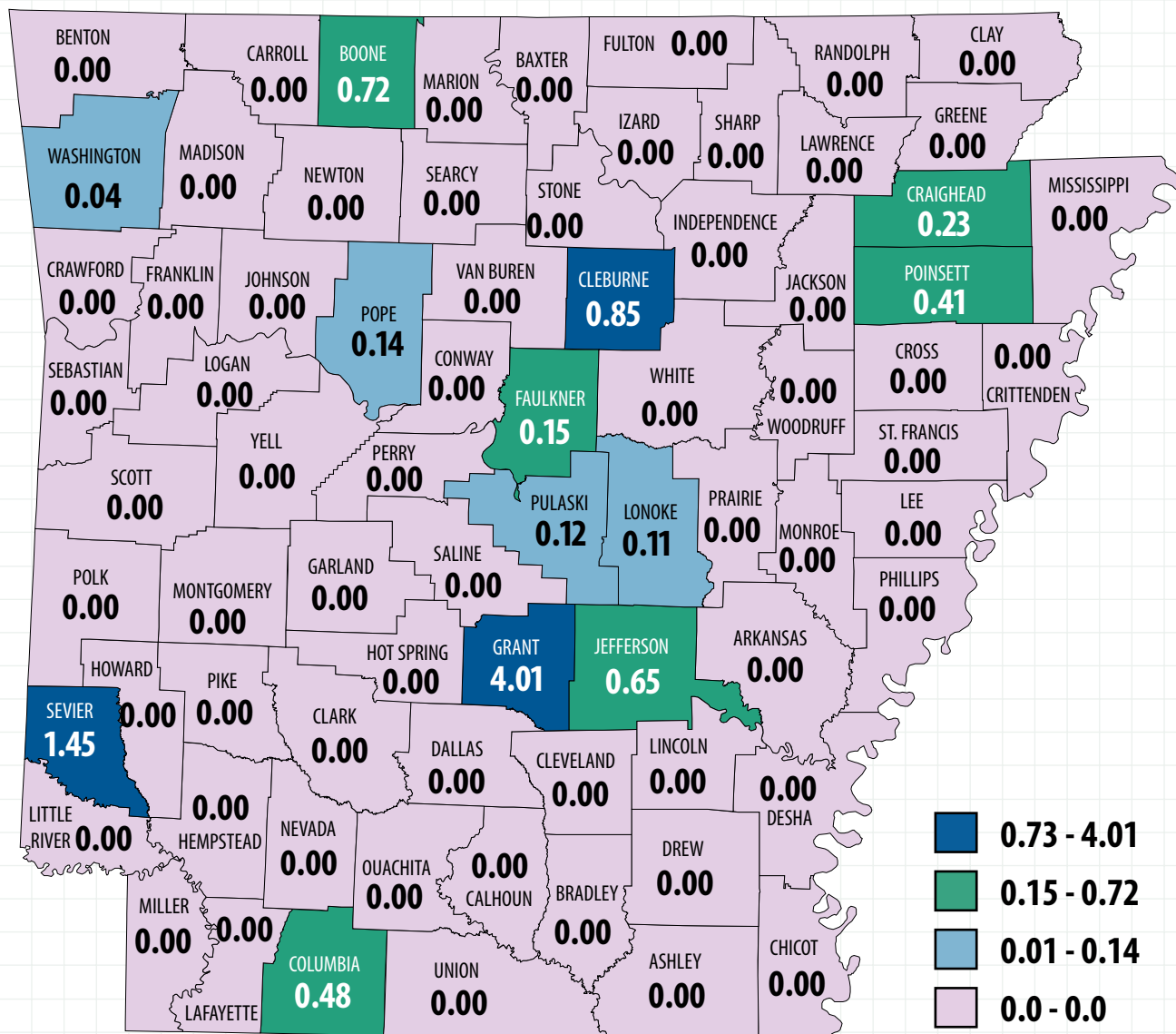
DEFINITION	Number of juvenile arrests for cannabis law violations per 1,000 population 10-17 years of age. Cannabis violations include possession, sale, use, and growing of cannabis.
SOURCE	Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics (https://www.dps.arkansas.gov/crime-info-support/arkansas-crime-information-center/crime-statistics/)
STATE RATE	3.6



NOTE: Ranges displayed on the maps are expressed as quartile ranges. Since data are constantly changing across the state, ranges will vary year to year. Ranges are displayed as a reference for county-level comparison in an individual year.

Juvenile Arrests for Prescription Drugs, 2023

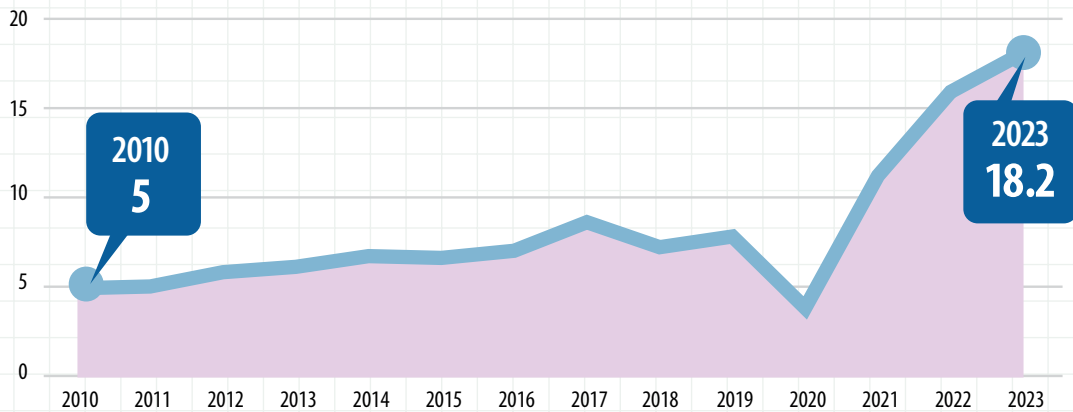
DEFINITION	Number of juvenile arrests for prescription drug law violations per 1,000 population 10-17 years of age. Prescription drug law violations include illegal possession, sale, and use of prescription drugs. Prescription drugs include barbiturates, morphine, opium, depressants (benzodiazepines, like Xanax and Klonopin and tranquilizers or antipsychotics, like Seroquel and Haldol) and stimulants (medications like Adderall, Vyvanse and Ritalin).
SOURCE	Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics (https://www.dps.arkansas.gov/crime-info-support/arkansas-crime-information-center/crime-statistics/)
STATE RATE	0.1



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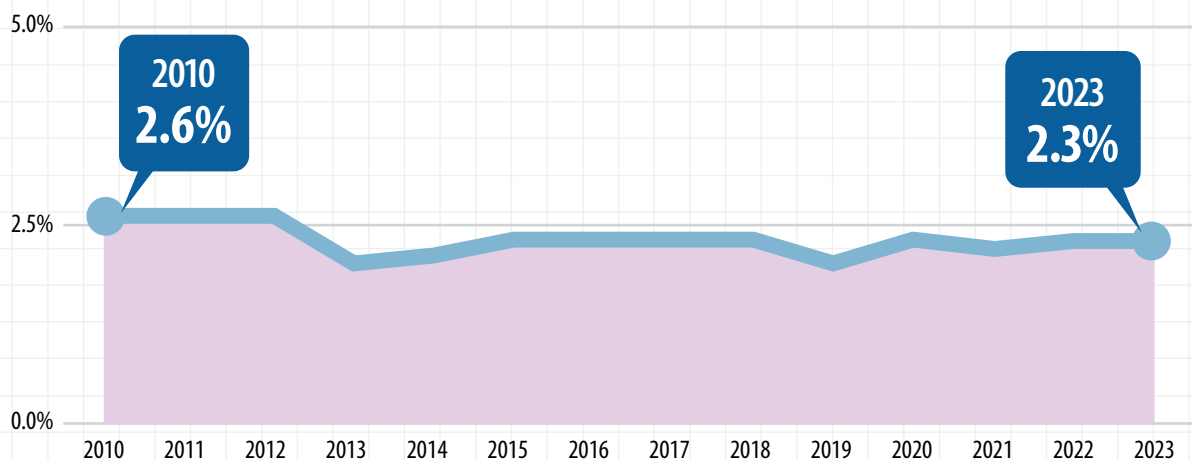
School Assaults on Other Students or Staff, 2010–2023

DEFINITION	Number of cases in which punitive action is taken by the school authority or court authority to reprimand the student after an assault on a student or staff member. Rate is per 1,000 total public school enrollments, K through grade 12.
SOURCE	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network (https://adedata.arkansas.gov/statewide/)
DATA SHOWN	2010–2023, June of each fiscal year



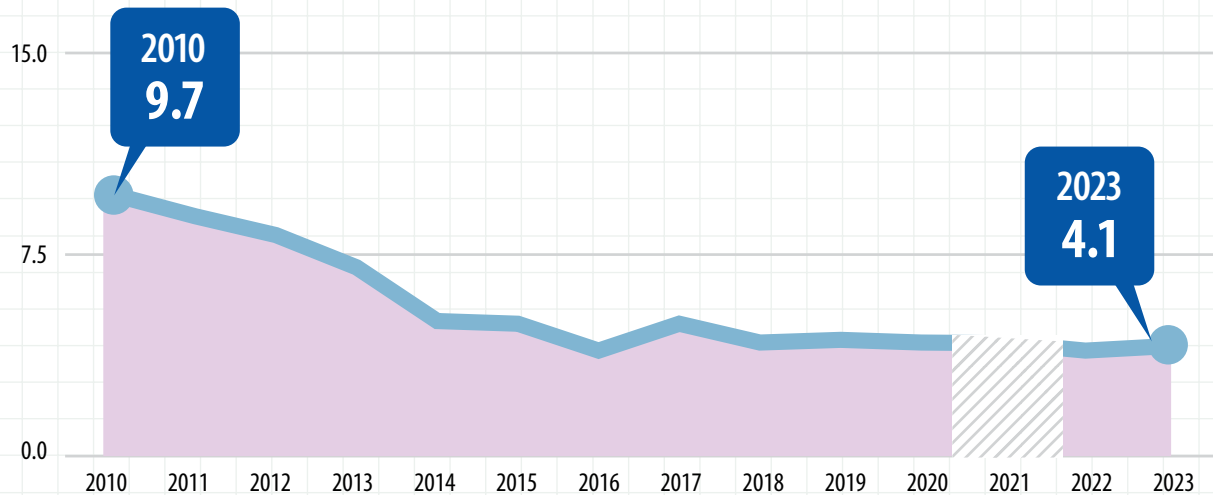
High School Dropouts, 2010–2023

DEFINITION	Public school students dropping out or withdrawing from school in grades 7–12 from Oct. 31 of one school year through Oct. 31 of the next year giving one of the following reasons: failing grades, suspended or expelled, lack of interest, conflict with school, economic hardship, pregnancy/marriage, peer conflict, enrolled in GED, alcohol/drugs, health problems, or other. The rate is expressed as a percentage of public school students enrolled in grades 7–12 as of Oct. 1 of the previous year.
SOURCE	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network (https://adedata.arkansas.gov/statewide/)
DATA SHOWN	2010–2023, June of each fiscal year



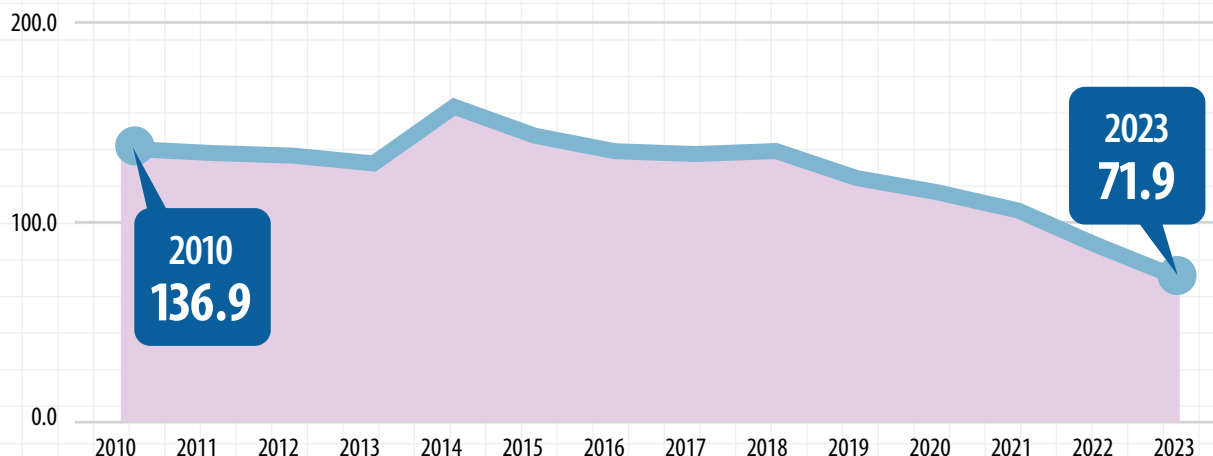
Births to Adolescent Mothers, 2010–2023

DEFINITION	Number of live births to girls age 10–17 per 1,000 girls ages 10–17
SOURCE	Arkansas Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics
DATA SHOWN	2010–2023, calendar year



Births to Women Using Tobacco During Pregnancy, 2010–2023

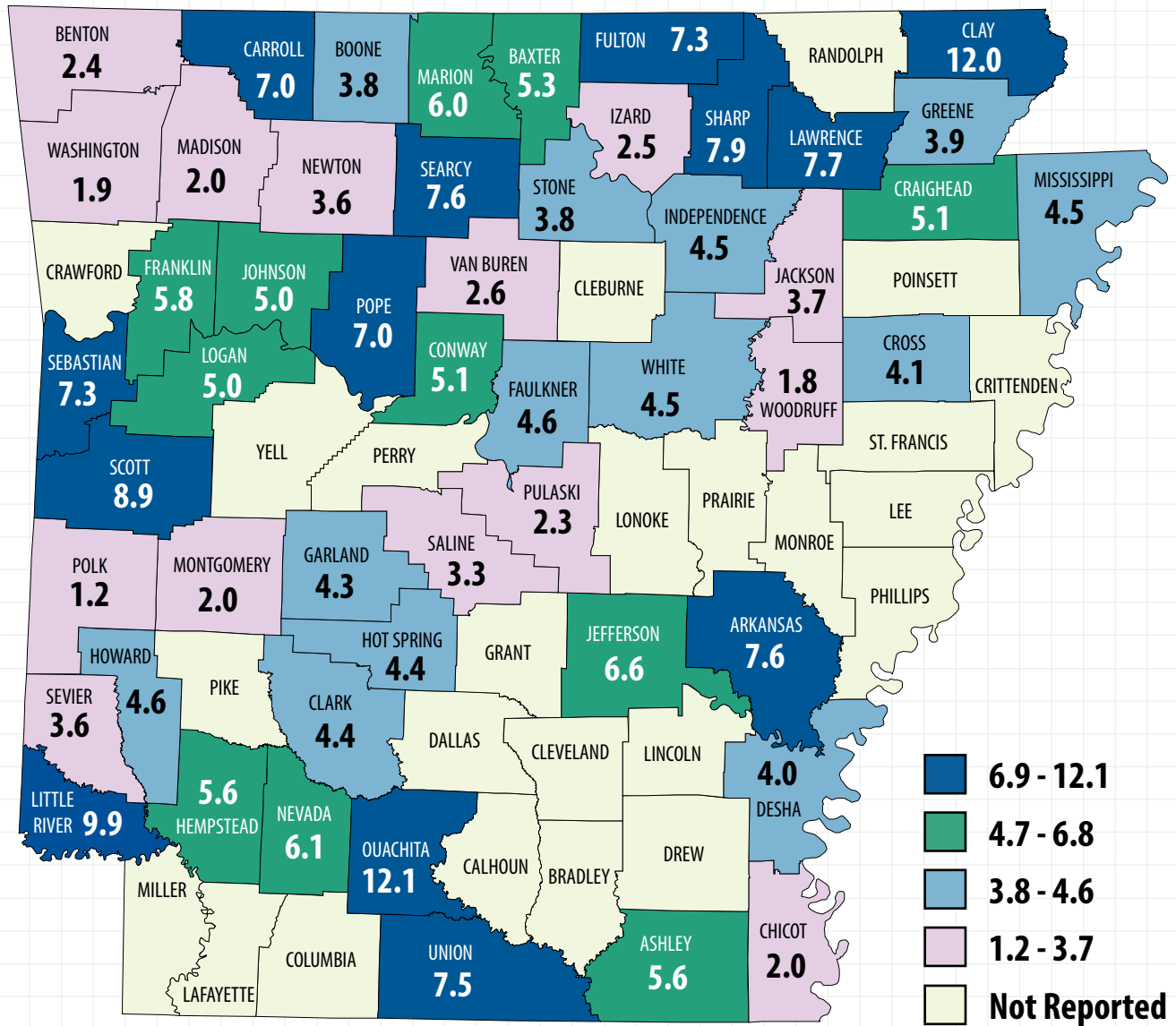
DEFINITION	Number of births to women who used tobacco during their pregnancy per 1,000 total births
SOURCE	Arkansas Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics
DATA SHOWN	2010–2023, calendar year





Juvenile Rate of Use for E-Cigarettes/Vape Devices, 2023

DEFINITION	Percent of juveniles who report regularly using e-cigarettes/vape devices.
SOURCE	Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment (https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com/counties.php?year=2022)
STATE RATE	4.2



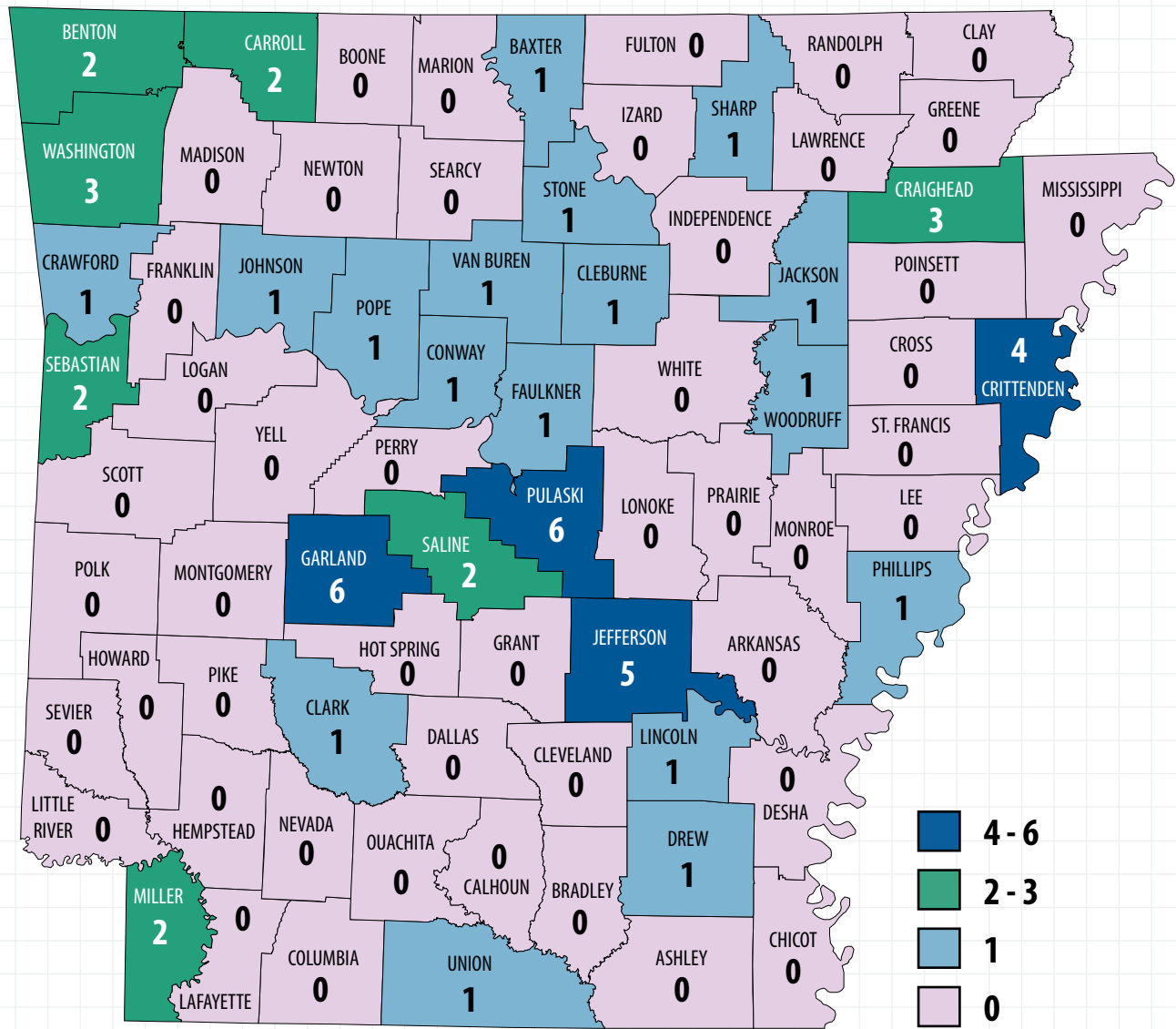
*Bradley, Calhoun, Cleburne, Cleveland, Columbia, Crawford, Crittenden, Dallas, Drew, Grant, Lafayette, Lee, Lincoln, Lonoke, Miller, Monroe, Perry, Phillips, Pike, Poinsett, Prairie, Randolph, St. Francis, and Yell counties did not report in 2023.

NOTE: Ranges displayed on the maps are expressed as quartile ranges. Since data are constantly changing across the state, ranges will vary year to year. Ranges are displayed as a reference for county-level comparison in an individual year.



Cannabis Cultivators and Dispensaries, 2023

DEFINITION	Number of cannabis cultivations and dispensaries. A cultivation refers to the growing of cannabis. A dispensary is location in which a person can purchase cannabis and cannabis related items for medicinal use. In a medical cannabis dispensary store, a patient receives cannabis as allowed per the patient's doctor's recommendation.
SOURCE	Arkansas Department of Finance and Administration, Division of Arkansas Tobacco Control
STATE TOTAL	54

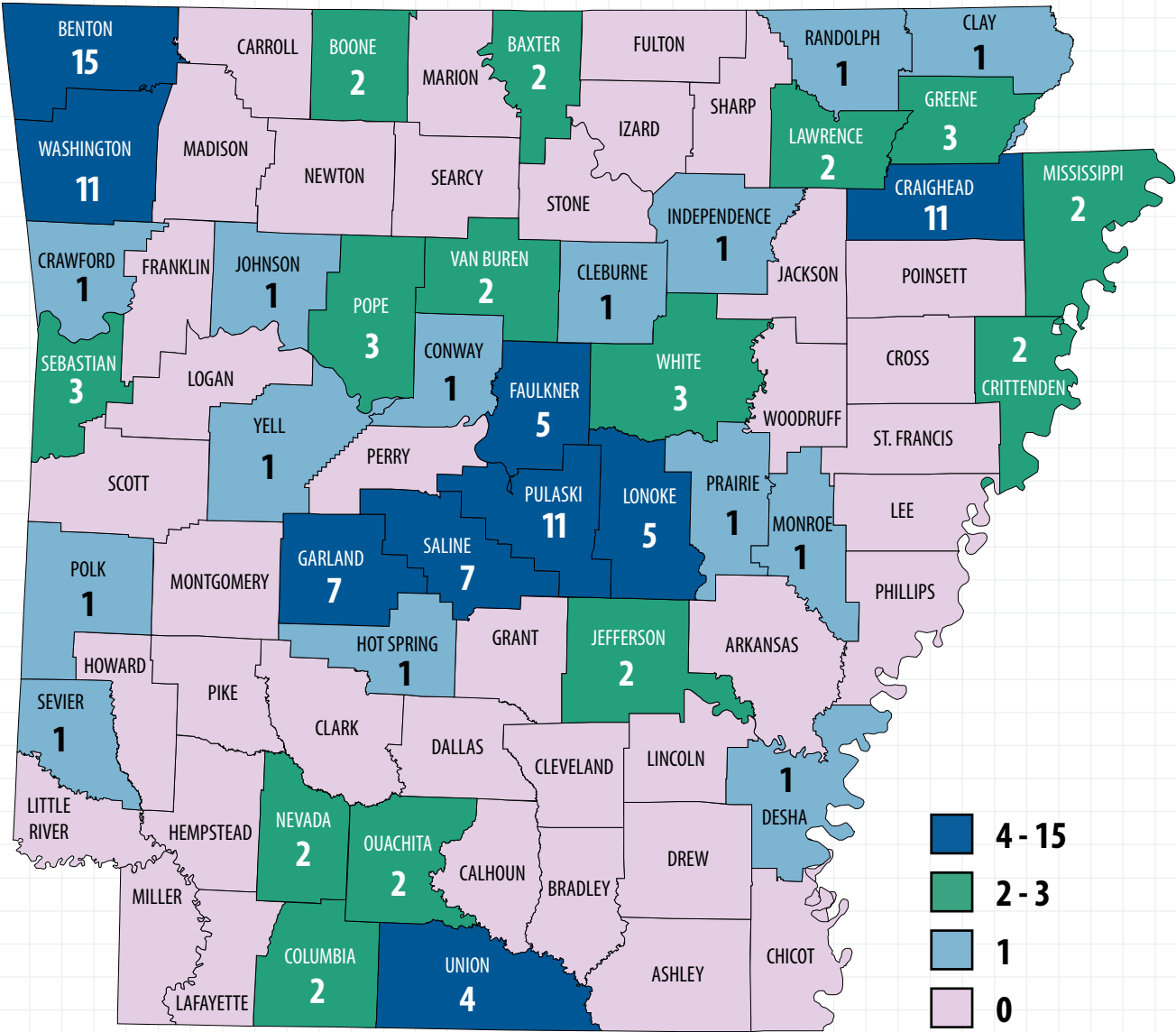


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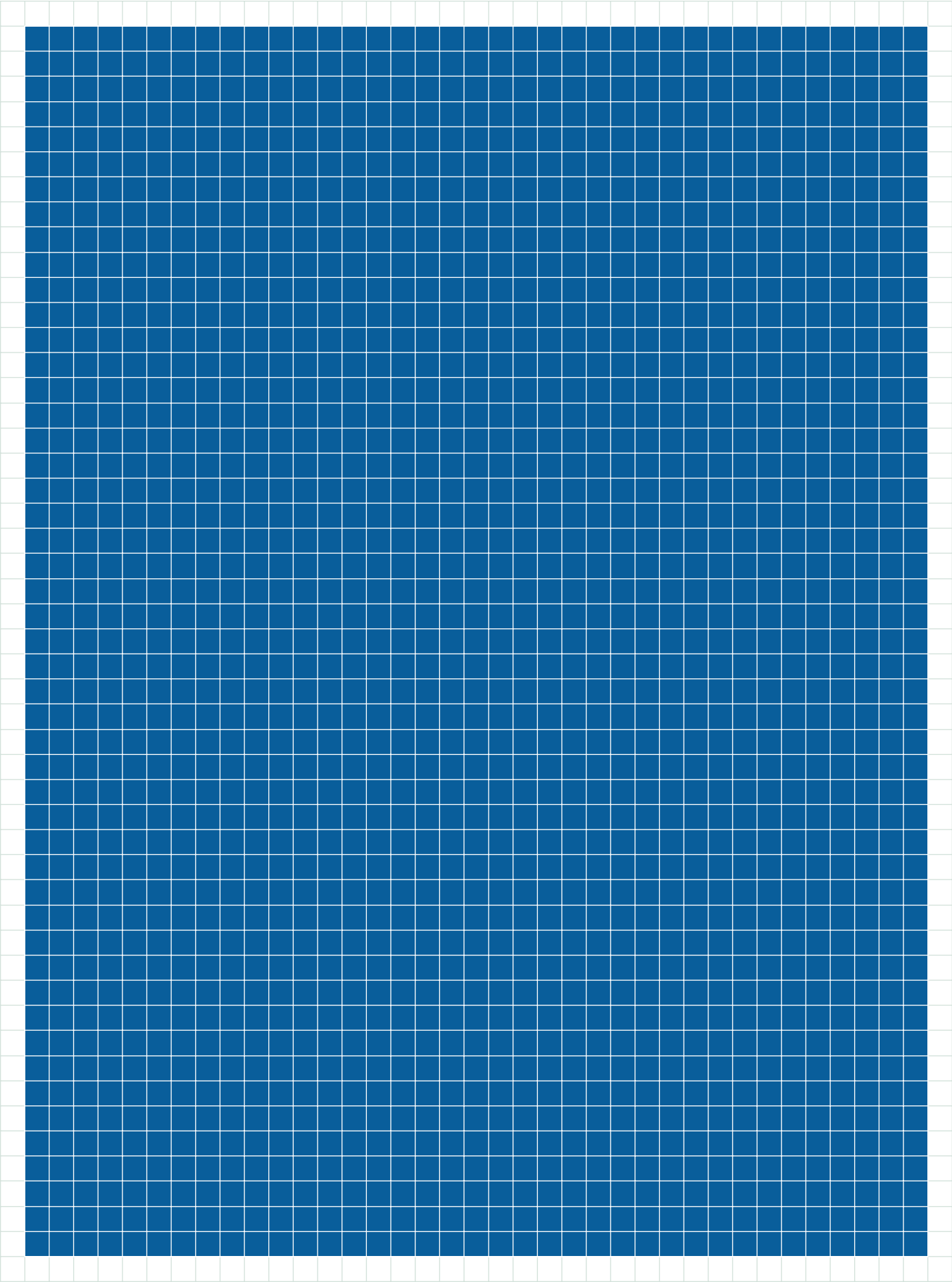


E-Cigarette/Vape Device Distributors, 2023

DEFINITION	Number of retail e-cigarette and vaping distribution permits issued during each fiscal year.
SOURCE	Arkansas Department of Finance and Administration, Division of Arkansas Tobacco Control
STATE TOTAL	122



NOTE: Ranges displayed on the maps are expressed as quartile ranges. Since data are constantly changing across the state, ranges will vary year to year. Ranges are displayed as a reference for county-level comparison in an individual year.





RISK FACTORS

FOR ADOLESCENT DRUG
AND ALCOHOL ABUSE IN ARKANSAS

2024

Profiles

STATE OF ARKANSAS PROFILE

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	1,362,649		1,354,299		1,332,630		1,369,373		1,377,664	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	700,155		699,714		705,785		697,119		705,608	
• Adolescents (10–17)	318,944		320,210		325,557		324,806		329,032	
• Young Adults (18–21)	159,502		158,589		--		--		162,516	
• Adults (18 and older)	2,317,649		2,330,808		2,300,524		2,348,518		2,362,124	
• Total population	3,017,804		3,030,522		3,006,309		3,045,637		3,067,732	
• Population under 21	819,262		817,989		830,873		825,982		827,271	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	496,642		472,668		473,598		476,318		474,823	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	219,761		221,730		222,548		223,999		223,817	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	335,222		328,819		327,913		327,861		324,857	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	36,306		35,170		35,882		35,391		35,194	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	104	5.7	19	2.0	522	11.2	752	8.7	579	7.4
• Cannabis dispensaries	37	0.0	37	0.0	49	0.0	51	0.0	54	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	3,642	1.2	3,855	1.3	3,721	1.2	3,871	1.3	3,763	1.2
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	131	0.1	159	0.1	140	0.1	150	0.1	122	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	250	0.8	370	0.1	334	0.1	343	0.1	322	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	7,996	2.6	7,232	2.4	5,149	1.7	5,428	1.8	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	102,906	34.6	99,918	33.2	98,187	32.8	95,733	31.5	88,319	28.8
• Total property crime offenses	87,976	29.6	82,024	27.2	78,009	26.0	78,064	25.7	71,341	23.3
• Total violent crime offenses	16,442	5.5	19,351	6.4	20,178	6.7	17,669	5.8	16,978	5.5
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	18,136	7.9	15,243	6.6	15,794	6.9	16,637	7.1	16,772	7.1
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	10,976	4.8	9,727	4.2	9,422	4.1	8,249	3.5	8,253	3.5
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	1,536	0.7	1,234	0.5	1,349	0.6	1,135	0.5	1,105	0.5
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	6,443	2.8	5,145	2.2	5,167	2.3	6,042	2.6	6,450	2.7
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	5,967	2.6	4,455	1.9	3,710	1.6	2,735	1.2	1,910	0.8
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1,147	0.5	869	0.4	942	0.4	877	0.4	1,079	0.5
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	19,075	6.4	15,893	5.3	16,528	5.5	17,794	5.9	18,011	5.9
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	11,878	4.0	1,112	0.4	10,198	3.4	9,340	3.1	9,445	3.1
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	1,577	0.5	194	0.1	1,385	0.5	1,175	0.4	1,140	0.4
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	6,498	2.2	5,192	1.7	5,212	1.7	6,089	2.0	6,518	2.1
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	6,050	2.0	4,506	1.5	3,744	1.2	2,769	0.9	1,931	0.6
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1,323	0.4	976	0.3	1,041	0.3	995	0.3	1,237	0.4
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	48,356	3.5	81,952	6.1	53,642	4.0	45,420	3.3	44,785	3.3
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	310,915	626.0	310,073	656.0	278,387	587.8	275,057	577.5	278,008	585.5
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	7,748	11.1	6,833	9.8	5,178	7.3	4,138	5.9	3,452	4.9
• Children receiving food stamps	227,178	324.5	220,969	299.4	220,610		199,175		170,487	
• Infant mortality	252	6.9	271	7.7	^^^		275	7.8	295	8.4
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	12,672	4.2	12,430	4.1	14,198	4.8	14,369	4.7	12,842	4.4
• Renter-occupied housing units	398,616	34.4	400,067	34.2	393,163	33.9	395,738	33.8	402,626	33.9
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	11,128	22.4	9,864	20.9	10,882	23.0	13,797	29.0	15,706	33.1
• Net migrants to Arkansas (%)	2,783	0.1	7,067	0.2	16,840	0.6	21,523	0.7	22,202	0.7
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	4,356	2.0	5,029	2.3	4,939	2.2	5,067	2.3	5,117	2.3
• Status dropouts (%)	35,698	12.6	35,069	12.4	32,988	12.0	34,621	12.0	33,646	11.9
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	448	0.2	530	0.2	434	0.2	378	0.2	435	0.2

STATE OF ARKANSAS PROFILE (CONTINUED)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	5,341	7.6	5,184	7.4	5,462	7.7	5,117	7.3	4,470	6.3
• Children living in foster care	7,736	11.0	7,568	10.8	7,614	10.8	7,439	10.7	6,818	9.7
• Divorces and annulments	12,124	4.0	10,646	3.6	10,546	3.6	9,821	3.3	8,447	2.8
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	97,346	4.8	95,403	4.7	93,191	4.6	90,293	4.4	88,834	4.3
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	172,822	8.6	164,957	8.1	155,530	7.7	149,362	7.4	145,023	7.1
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	684,659	34.0	686,812	33.9	688,732	33.9	693,875	34.1	702,778	34.4
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	449,597	22.3	445,268	22.0	437,893	21.6	436,824	21.5	431,023	21.1
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	607,215	30.2	634,282	31.3	645,944	31.8	661,493	32.6	676,121	33.1
• Births to women with <12 years of education	4,675	130.0	4,460	126.8	4,254	118.6	4,118	116.4	4,096	116.4
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	4,442	123.7	4,053	115.2	3,800	105.9	3,132	88.5	2,530	71.9
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	17	5.3	25	7.8	^^^		15	4.6	18	5.5
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	66	0.4	265	0.8	65	0.2	120	0.4	365	0.8
• School drug infractions	415	1.8	1,513	4.6	224	0.7	628	1.9	3,887	8.2
• School tobacco infractions	1,375	4.9	3,573	10.9	1,289	3.9	2,572	7.8	10,155	21.4
• School assaults on students or staff	3,118	10.8	2,653	8.1	3,856	11.8	6,246	19.1	8,663	18.2
• School weapons/explosives infractions	302	1.2	756	2.3	409	1.2	636	1.9	935	2.0
• School vandalism	559	2.4	947	2.9	817	2.5	1,056	3.2	1,689	3.6
• School gang involvement	31	0.1	95	0.3	16	0.0	39	0.1	96	0.2
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	762	4.9	780	5.0	^^^		693	4.4	696	4.3
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	666	4.3	664	4.2	^^^		612	3.9	654	4.1
• Students leaving school for incarceration	139	0.6	92	0.4	101	0.5	97	0.4	104	0.5
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	4.2	--	5.2	--	6.1	--	5.1	--	4.2
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	928	2.9	649	2.0	726	2.2	1,157	3.6	1,233	3.7
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	902	2.9	714	2.2	776	2.4	1,091	3.4	1,192	3.6
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	51	0.2	38	0.1	36	0.1	40	0.1	35	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	55	0.2	46	0.1	43	0.1	47	0.1	66	0.2
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	78	0.2	48	0.2	31	0.1	34	0.1	17	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	176	0.6	106	0.3	99	0.3	118	0.4	157	0.5
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	24,676	77.4	24,227	8.0	27,420	9.1	25,916	8.5	24,912	8.1
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	284	0.1	247	0.1	343	0.1	308	0.1	303	0.1
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	1,359	0.5	1,544	0.5	1,602	0.5	1,401	0.5	1,524	0.5
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	168	0.1	217	0.1	233	0.1	203	0.1	179	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	3,143	1.0	3,551	1.2	3,606	1.2	3,240	1.1	3,362	1.1
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	187	0.2	226	0.3	232	0.3	208	0.3	258	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	333	0.4	396	0.5	397	0.5	352	0.4	355	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	1,769	58.6	1,872	61.8	1,765	58.7	1,783	58.5	1,724	56.2
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	205	6.8	241	8.0	263	8.7	223	7.3	253	8.2

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10 or because the data is masked for one or more county in the state.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates.
Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

REGION 1

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	282,388		286,278		287,800		306,145		311,952	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	140,333		142,513		142,282		145,793		149,136	
• Adolescents (10–17)	63,382		64,723		63,305		67,496		68,570	
• Young Adults (18–21)	34,781		35,161		--		--		39,545	
• Adults (18 and older)	422,951		434,397		423,935		459,352		470,015	
• Total population	563,284		576,910		566,217		605,145		619,151	
• Population under 21	166,464		168,833		169,882		171,912		179,127	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	98,968		96,586		98,574		99,858		100,878	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	44,865		45,981		46,734		47,747		48,762	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	67,033		66,449		67,606		67,842		67,871	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	7,149		7,245		7,467		7,757		7,622	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	10	3.9	3	1.8	55	9.4	58	9.9	31	5.6
• Cannabis dispensaries	5	0.0	5	0.0	7	0.0	7	0.0	7	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	413	0.7	438	0.8	426	0.8	441	0.7	433	0.7
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	28	0.1	28	0.0	23	0.0	30	0.1	26	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	15	0.0	16	0.0	30	0.1	10	0.0	14	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	718	1.3	670	1.2	421	0.7	540	0.9	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	15,360	27.3	15,804	27.4	14,776	26.1	13,935	23.0	12,506	20.2
• Total property crime offenses	13,456	23.9	13,813	23.9	12,623	22.3	11,840	19.6	10,515	17.0
• Total violent crime offenses	2,036	3.6	2,124	3.7	2,153	3.8	2,095	3.5	1,991	3.2
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	3,741	8.8	2,823	6.5	2,825	6.7	3,446	7.5	3,190	6.8
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	2,484	5.9	1,917	4.4	1,874	4.4	1,691	3.7	1,532	3.3
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	224	0.5	150	0.3	146	0.3	133	0.3	111	0.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	1,998	4.7	1,438	3.3	1,697	4.0	2,474	5.4	2,299	4.9
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1,785	4.2	1,312	3.0	1,189	2.8	1,051	2.3	358	0.8
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	305	0.7	222	0.5	222	0.5	257	0.6	413	0.9
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	4,094	7.3	3,058	5.3	3,102	5.5	3,904	6.5	3,622	5.8
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	2,823	5.0	137	0.2	2,155	3.8	2,060	3.4	1,924	3.1
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	237	0.4	13	0.0	156	0.3	145	0.2	112	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	2,012	3.6	1,449	2.5	1,713	3.0	2,496	4.1	2,322	3.8
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1,810	3.2	1,334	2.3	1,199	2.1	1,061	1.8	360	0.6
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	356	0.6	280	0.5	252	0.4	305	0.5	478	0.8
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	7,243	2.6	13,033	4.6	8,334	2.9	7,296	2.4	7,482	2.4
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	47,488	479.8	47,458	491.4	46,234	469.0	44,731	447.9	45,296	449.0
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	764	5.4	706	5.0	567	4.0	354	2.4	313	2.1
• Children receiving food stamps	25,473	181.5	24,265	161.2	24,995		21,359		17,614	
• Infant mortality	38	5.3	50	6.9	^^^		45	5.8	45	5.9
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	6,978	12.4	6,393	11.1	7,167	12.7	7,274	12.0	6,936	11.2
• Renter-occupied housing units	77,987	38.6	79,346	38.5	78,843	37.6	80,037	37.1	81,551	37.0
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	1,873	18.9	1,591	16.5	1,609	16.3	2,337	23.4	2,570	25.5
• Net migrants to Region 1 (%)	6,333	1.1	9,468	1.6	9,418	1.7	11,079	1.8	10,377	1.7
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	737	1.6	897	2.0	832	1.8	918	1.9	1,065	2.2
• Status dropouts (%)	5,692	9.7	6,184	10.3	6,608	10.8	7,384	11.4	7,165	11.1
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	49	0.1	83	0.2	59	0.1	63	0.1	43	0.1

REGION 1 (CONTINUED)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	812	5.8	794	5.6	814	5.7	716	4.9	700	4.7
• Children living in foster care	1,105	7.9	1,009	7.1	982	6.9	831	5.7	731	4.9
• Divorces and annulments	2,360	4.2	2,086	3.6	2,266	4.0	2,174	3.6	1,837	3.0
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	21,126	6.1	21,237	6.0	21,549	5.8	22,020	5.9	21,740	5.7
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	24,767	7.2	22,822	6.4	22,014	6.0	20,880	5.6	21,220	5.6
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	99,052	28.6	102,811	29.0	107,391	29.0	109,112	29.4	111,703	29.3
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	70,386	20.3	70,829	20.0	69,773	18.9	69,756	18.8	69,341	18.2
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	130,607	37.8	137,158	38.7	142,211	38.5	149,855	40.3	157,250	41.2
• Births to women with <12 years of education	1,043	145.9	1,058	146.0	1,035	138.6	1,093	140.9	974	127.8
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	501	70.1	455	62.8	507	67.9	391	50.4	329	43.2
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	39	0.6	52	0.8	6	0.1	22	0.3	105	1.0
• School drug infractions	210	3.3	574	8.6	38	0.6	227	3.3	1,206	12.0
• School tobacco infractions	414	6.3	905	13.6	163	2.4	328	4.8	1,418	14.1
• School assaults on students or staff	183	2.7	415	6.2	257	3.8	628	9.3	800	7.9
• School weapons/explosives infractions	77	1.2	124	1.9	78	1.2	116	1.7	182	1.8
• School vandalism	111	1.7	170	2.6	119	1.8	162	2.4	348	3.4
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	16	0.2	2	0.0	10	0.1	29	0.3
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	113	3.6	119	3.8	^^^		^^^		95	2.8
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	102	3.3	115	3.6	^^^		^^^		89	2.7
• Students leaving school for incarceration	10	0.2	10	0.2	6	0.1	12	0.3	4	0.1
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	353	5.6	235	3.6	277	4.4	458	6.8	432	6.3
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	339	5.3	246	3.8	281	4.4	369	5.5	392	5.7
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	7	0.1	17	0.3	10	0.2	12	0.2	1	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	14	0.2	11	0.2	16	0.3	22	0.3	23	0.3
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	25	0.4	22	0.3	10	0.2	10	0.1	2	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	51	0.8	58	0.9	30	0.5	48	0.7	65	0.9
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	3,262	51.5	3,068	5.3	3,713	6.6	3,614	6.0	3,637	5.9
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	25	0.0	29	0.1	49	0.1	42	0.1	46	0.1
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	214	0.4	255	0.4	284	0.5	262	0.4	241	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	10	0.0	19	0.0	18	0.0	15	0.0	19	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	592	1.1	630	1.1	705	1.2	667	1.1	681	1.1
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	40	0.2	42	0.2	43	0.3	41	0.2	51	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	83	0.5	93	0.6	95	0.6	86	0.5	109	0.6
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	195	34.6	235	40.7	197	34.8	221	36.5	170	27.5
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	44	7.8	45	7.8	55	9.7	55	9.1	43	6.9

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10 or because the data is masked for one or more county in the region.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• BENTON COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	137,211		140,015		141,991		151,719		154,952	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	72,654		74,410		73,183		76,292		78,172	
• Adolescents (10–17)	33,124		33,942		33,197		35,417		35,998	
• Young Adults (18–21)	12,684		13,114		--		--		14,313	
• Adults (18 and older)	206,487		214,364		205,591		226,571		232,841	
• Total population	279,141		288,774		278,774		302,863		311,013	
• Population under 21	82,213		84,293		83,087		84,205		88,939	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	48,783		48,653		50,455		51,354		52,530	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	22,236		22,711		23,549		24,371		25,286	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	33,488		33,785		34,902		34,993		35,278	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	3,508		3,659		3,771		3,927		3,824	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	1	3.6	18	6.3	26	12.8	16	4.7
• Cannabis dispensaries	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	179	0.6	185	0.6	179	0.6	184	0.6	180	0.6
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	11	0.0	14	0.0	11	0.0	15	0.0	15	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	7	0.0	5	0.0	12	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	331	1.2	283	1.0	216	0.8	230	0.8	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	5,664	20.3	5,465	18.9	4,806	17.2	4,664	15.4	4,086	13.1
• Total property crime offenses	4,829	17.3	4,666	16.2	3,969	14.2	3,817	12.6	3,315	10.7
• Total violent crime offenses	876	3.1	841	2.9	837	3.0	847	2.8	771	2.5
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1,966	9.5	1,562	7.3	1,513	7.4	1,773	7.8	1,753	7.5
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1,362	6.6	1,157	5.4	1,060	5.2	871	3.8	954	4.1
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	102	0.5	76	0.4	89	0.4	74	0.3	55	0.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	956	4.6	656	3.1	739	3.6	1,155	5.1	1,140	4.9
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	489	2.4	467	2.2	344	1.7	207	0.9	237	1.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	141	0.7	85	0.4	92	0.4	135	0.6	183	0.8
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	2,164	7.8	1,666	5.8	1,638	5.9	1,958	6.5	1,946	6.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1,553	5.6	91	0.3	1,187	4.3	1,011	3.3	1,105	3.6
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	107	0.4	7	0.0	91	0.3	76	0.3	55	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	963	3.4	661	2.3	745	2.7	1,168	3.9	1,150	3.7
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	496	1.8	477	1.7	350	1.3	208	0.7	239	0.8
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	168	0.6	111	0.4	106	0.4	164	0.5	215	0.7
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	3,601	2.6	6,231	4.5	3,998	2.8	3,616	2.4	3,785	2.4
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	19,388	397.4	19,312	396.9	19,041	377.4	17,635	343.4	17,627	335.6
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	232	3.2	261	3.5	218	3.0	151	2.0	103	1.3
• Children receiving food stamps	10,066	138.5	9,878	126.6	10,614		9,063		7,095	
• Infant mortality	16	4.6	21	5.7	18	4.8	16	4.1	20	0.1
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	3,872	13.9	4,299	14.9	4,356	15.6	5,055	16.7	4,717	15.2
• Renter-occupied housing units	32,507	33.4	33,959	34.1	33,398	33.0	33,497	32.2	35,311	32.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	913	18.7	711	14.6	832	16.5	1,019	19.8	1,051	20.0
• Net migrants to Benton County (%)	4,930	1.8	7,095	2.5	6,301	2.3	7,028	2.3	6,472	2.1
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	296	1.3	355	1.6	374	1.6	451	1.9	561	2.2
• Status dropouts (%)	2,522	11.8	2,626	11.8	2,737	12.0	3,040	12.6	3,256	13.4
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	28	0.1	38	0.2	20	0.1	18	0.1	23	0.1

• BENTON COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	342	4.7	328	4.4	323	4.4	304	4.0	277	3.5
• Children living in foster care	275	3.8	298	4.0	321	4.4	246	3.2	202	2.6
• Divorces and annulments	1,203	4.3	1,095	3.8	1,216	4.4	1,165	3.8	967	3.1
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	9,393	5.4	9,026	5.0	9,003	4.8	9,107	4.8	8,527	4.4
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	10,464	6.0	9,683	5.4	9,808	5.2	9,516	5.0	9,808	5.0
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	50,742	29.2	51,801	28.9	53,695	28.7	54,279	28.8	54,731	28.1
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	34,756	20.0	35,647	19.9	35,039	18.7	35,606	18.9	36,288	18.7
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	68,552	39.4	73,268	40.8	75,335	40.3	80,069	42.5	85,177	43.8
• Births to women with <12 years of education	402	114.6	404	110.4	385	102.1	414	105.4	341	89.2
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	199	56.7	199	54.4	233	61.8	171	43.5	155	40.5
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	17	0.5	27	0.8	4	0.1	6	0.2	52	1.0
• School drug infractions	80	2.4	281	8.3	14	0.4	107	3.1	624	11.9
• School tobacco infractions	109	3.3	341	10.1	73	2.1	132	3.8	687	13.1
• School assaults on students or staff	53	1.6	298	8.8	148	4.2	386	11.0	376	7.2
• School weapons/explosives infractions	28	0.8	72	2.1	22	0.6	48	1.4	76	1.4
• School vandalism	63	1.9	92	2.7	67	1.9	100	2.9	230	4.4
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	8	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.1	18	0.3
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	41	2.5	50	3.0	38	2.3	41	2.5	42	0.1
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	38	2.3	47	2.8	35	2.1	37	2.3	40	0.1
• Students leaving school for incarceration	3	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	3.4	--	3.7	--	3.7	--	2.6	--	2.4
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	198	6.0	104	3.1	125	3.8	185	5.2	193	5.4
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	191	5.8	118	3.5	127	3.8	140	4.0	151	4.2
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	7	0.2	3	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	7	0.2	5	0.1	6	0.2	13	0.4	10	0.3
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	7	0.2	10	0.3	6	0.2	1	0.0	2	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	27	0.8	26	0.8	14	0.4	29	0.8	32	0.9
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	1,132	4.1	1,008	3.5	1,291	4.6	1,269	4.2	1,344	4.3
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	11	0.0	11	0.0	25	0.1	19	0.1	21	0.1
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	104	0.4	91	0.3	104	0.4	111	0.4	114	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	5	0.0	3	0.0	9	0.0	3	0.0	5	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	255	0.9	210	0.7	254	0.9	249	0.8	304	1.0
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	14	0.2	18	0.2	16	0.2	13	0.2	17	0.2
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	27	0.3	39	0.5	36	0.4	29	0.3	36	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	100	35.8	120	41.6	96	34.4	93	30.7	92	29.6
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	16	5.7	24	8.3	32	11.5	37	12.2	21	6.8

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• CARROLL COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	12,783		12,709		12,708		12,552		12,299	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	6,080		6,117		6,189		6,220		6,174	
• Adolescents (10–17)	2,844		2,854		3,011		2,978		2,915	
• Young Adults (18–21)	1,191		1,160		--		--		1,154	
• Adults (18 and older)	22,300		22,159		21,965		22,522		22,640	
• Total population	28,380		28,276		28,154		28,742		28,814	
• Population under 21	6,982		6,992		7,288		7,270		7,068	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,984		3,769		3,762		3,867		3,805	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,757		1,791		1,800		1,834		1,791	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,720		2,600		2,583		2,659		2,599	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	301		329		324		327		336	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	3.2	0	0.0	2	4.8	3	6.7	6	12.2 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	36	1.3	36	1.3	35	1.2	36	1.3	40	1.4 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	26	0.9	25	0.9	24	0.9	28	1.0	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	720	25.4	539	19.1	388	13.8	510	17.7	383	13.3
• Total property crime offenses	620	21.8	441	15.6	299	10.6	438	15.2	303	10.5
• Total violent crime offenses	108	3.8	102	3.6	89	3.2	72	2.5	80	2.8
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	86	3.9	135	6.1	227	10.3	256	11.4	183	8.1 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	42	1.9	88	4.0	128	5.8	115	5.1	77	3.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	6	0.3	8	0.4	9	0.4	14	0.6	9	0.4
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	96	4.3	77	3.5	78	3.6	104	4.6	109	4.8 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	114	5.1	111	5.0	71	3.2	78	3.5	49	2.2 ✓
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.1	1	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	90	3.2	142	5.0	230	8.2	270	9.4	192	6.7 ✓
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	46	1.6	6	0.2	132	4.7	124	4.3	85	2.9
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	6	0.2	3	0.1	9	0.3	14	0.5	9	0.3
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	97	3.4	79	2.8	79	2.8	104	3.6	109	3.8 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	114	4.0	114	4.0	71	2.5	79	2.7	49	1.7 ✓
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	4	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	5	0.2	3	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	400	3.1	720	5.7	429	3.4	370	2.9	361	2.9
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,829	710.1	2,785	738.9	2,655	705.7	2,706	699.8	2,725	716.2 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	6	1.0	10	1.6	6	1.0	3	0.5	2	0.3
• Children receiving food stamps	1,731	284.7	1,686	262.6	1,648		1,374		1,199	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	75	2.6	29	1.0	47	1.7	28	1.0	21	0.7 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,703	24.3	2,759	24.9	2,683	24.0	2,675	23.6	2,479	22.3
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	356	89.4	259	68.7	178	47.3	275	71.1	271	71.2 ✓
• Net migrants to Carroll County (%)	290	1.0	-66	-0.2	295	1.0	316	1.1	140	0.5
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	40	2.3	68	3.8	47	2.6	54	2.9	42	2.3 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	466	23.0	549	26.7	579	28.5	521	26.8	525	27.7 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	2	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0

• CARROLL COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	62	10.2	46	7.5	66	10.7	56	9.0	43	7.0 ✓
• Children living in foster care	95	15.6	105	17.2	87	14.1	83	13.3	78	12.6 ✓
• Divorces and annulments	129	4.5	69	2.4	67	2.4	92	3.2	81	2.8 ✓
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,294	6.5	1,438	7.2	1,594	8.0	1,668	8.3	1,808	8.9 ✓
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,430	7.2	1,279	6.4	1,354	6.8	1,200	5.9	1,447	7.1 ✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	7,134	35.9	7,140	36.0	7,009	35.0	7,238	35.9	7,078	34.8 ✓
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	4,724	23.8	4,599	23.2	4,208	21.0	4,154	20.6	3,953	19.4 ✓
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	5,270	26.5	5,403	27.2	5,766	28.8	5,920	29.3	6,057	29.8 ✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	86	285.7	99	300.9	76	234.6	93	284.4	87	258.9 ✓
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	47	156.1	48	145.9	48	148.1	42	128.4	36	107.1 ✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	0	0.0	2	0.8	6	2.3	6	1.6 ✓
• School drug infractions	--	--	6	2.3	3	1.2	5	1.9	35	9.2 ✓
• School tobacco infractions	23	8.5	19	7.3	11	4.3	27	10.2	66	17.3 ✓
• School assaults on students or staff	15	5.5	36	13.8	16	6.2	21	7.9	152	39.9 ✓
• School weapons/explosives infractions	11	4.0	8	3.1	9	3.5	9	3.4	5	1.3 ✓
• School vandalism	--	--	4	1.5	11	4.3	13	4.9	14	3.7 ✓
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		10	7.1	12	8.3	13	9.4	^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		10	7.1	11	7.6	12	8.7	^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	4.1	--	5.3	--	8.2	--	8.4	--	7.0 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	4	1.4	7	2.5	3	1.0	14	4.7	9	3.1 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	4	1.4	7	2.5	4	1.3	9	3.0	8	2.7 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	1	0.4	2	0.7	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	3	1.1	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	3	1.1	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.7	2	0.7 ✓
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	92	3.2	97	3.4	94	3.3	110	3.8	75	2.6 ✓
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	18	0.6	18	0.6	24	0.9	15	0.5	15	0.5 ✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	0	0.0	4	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.1 ✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	35	1.2	41	1.4	46	1.6	34	1.2	26	0.9 ✓
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	4	0.6	5	0.7	2	0.3	2	0.3	3	0.4 ✓
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	5	0.7	5	0.7	5	0.7	4	0.6	1	0.1 ✓
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	18	63.4	27	95.5	19	67.5	21	73.1	15	52.1 ✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	2	7.0	3	10.6	4	14.2	6	20.9	5	17.4 ✓

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• MADISON COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	7,427		7,413		7,373		7,803		7,918	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	3,849		3,792		3,832		4,113		4,228	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,754		1,744		1,549		1,881		1,919	
• Young Adults (18–21)	669		682		--		--		683	
• Adults (18 and older)	12,727		12,852		12,664		13,373		13,547	
• Total population	16,576		16,644		16,496		17,486		17,775	
• Population under 21	4,360		4,309		4,346		4,452		4,748	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	2,304		2,182		2,228		2,270		2,269	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,033		1,051		1,012		1,042		1,058	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,580		1,510		1,539		1,574		1,591	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	222		212		233		198		229	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	10.7	2	3.8	1	2.3
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	20	1.2	22	1.3	23	1.4	24	1.4	23	1.3
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	1	0.1	7	0.4	1	0.1	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	22	1.3	23	1.4	16	1.0	12	0.7	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	219	13.2	190	11.4	197	11.9	168	9.6	125	7.0
• Total property crime offenses	178	10.7	128	7.7	143	8.7	119	6.8	98	5.5
• Total violent crime offenses	42	2.5	64	3.8	54	3.3	49	2.8	27	1.5
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	94	7.4	74	5.8	76	6.0	68	5.1	82	6.1
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	64	5.0	46	3.6	27	2.1	24	1.8	27	2.0
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	4	0.3	2	0.2	8	0.6	2	0.1	8	0.6
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.3	1	0.1	7	0.5
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	19	1.5	10	0.8	16	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.1	9	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	99	6.0	75	4.5	77	4.7	68	3.9	82	4.6
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	69	4.2	9	0.5	28	1.7	24	1.4	27	1.5
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	4	0.2	0	0.0	8	0.5	2	0.1	8	0.5
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	2	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.2	1	0.1	7	0.4
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	19	1.1	10	0.6	16	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	2	0.1	1	0.1	9	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	189	2.5	287	3.9	231	3.1	194	2.5	202	2.6
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,419	615.9	1,252	573.8	1,313	589.3	1,547	681.5	1,619	713.5
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	41	10.7	27	7.1	32	8.4	16	3.9	13	3.1
• Children receiving food stamps	1,191	309.4	1,144	286.6	1,208		1,091		902	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	14	0.8	54	3.2	79	4.8	26	1.5	22	1.2
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,380	22.0	1,190	19.7	1,178	19.5	1,263	20.2	1,337	21.0
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	45	19.5	47	21.5	68	30.5	92	40.5	96	42.3
• Net migrants to Madison County (%)	147	0.9	87	0.5	399	2.4	540	3.1	344	1.9
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	31	3.0	47	4.5	42	4.2	35	3.4	28	2.6
• Status dropouts (%)	165	13.6	173	14.9	117	9.8	70	6.0	149	13.7
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	1	0.1	13	1.2	6	0.6	5	0.5	5	0.5

• MADISON COUNTY (Continued)

2019											
2020											
2021											
2022											
2023											
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	
FAMILY DOMAIN											
Family Conflict											
• Victims of child maltreatment	55	14.3	71	18.7	42	11.0	30	7.3	36	8.5	✓
• Children living in foster care	203	52.7	97	25.6	108	28.2	64	15.6	49	11.6	✓
• Divorces and annulments	89	5.4	85	5.1	72	4.4	71	4.1	63	3.5	✓
Family History of High-Risk Behavior											
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	924	8.3	740	6.5	663	5.8	535	4.6	644	5.4	✓
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,240	11.1	1,030	9.0	1,071	9.3	1,217	10.4	1,058	8.8	✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	4,903	43.9	5,604	49.0	5,735	49.9	5,766	49.5	6,186	51.7	
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,939	17.3	2,109	18.4	1,960	17.0	2,194	18.8	2,053	17.2	✓
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,173	19.4	1,959	17.1	2,063	17.9	1,942	16.7	2,023	16.9	✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	34	153.2	25	117.9	22	94.4	20	101.0	23	100.4	
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	41	184.7	32	150.9	33	141.6	20	101.0	17	74.2	✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN											
Alienation, Rebelliousness											
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Early Initiation of Problem Behavior											
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.9	✓
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	13	8.6	0	0.0	2	1.3	17	7.5	
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	58	38.4	7	4.5	7	4.4	56	24.7	✓
• School assaults on students or staff	13	8.2	6	4.0	1	0.6	4	2.5	8	3.5	
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	2	1.3	2	1.3	8	5.1	6	2.6	✓
• School vandalism	0	0.0	5	3.3	0	0.0	1	0.6	11	4.8	✓
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior											
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	3.1	--	6.8	--	5.9	--	3.7	--	2.0	
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	5	2.9	1	0.6	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	5	2.9	2	1.1	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	2	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
CONSEQUENCES											
Public Health/Safety Outcomes											
• Sexually transmitted diseases	54	3.3	26	1.6	26	1.6	30	1.7	45	2.5	
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	17	1.0	19	1.1	20	1.2	11	0.6	6	0.3	
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.1	4	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	6	0.3	✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	36	2.2	35	2.1	27	1.6	26	1.5	19	1.1	✓
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	3	0.7	0	0.0	7	1.6	0	0.0	4	0.8	✓
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	4	0.9	1	0.2	4	0.9	1	0.2	2	0.4	
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	12	72.4	12	72.1	13	78.8	11	62.9	9	50.6	
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	4	24.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	11.4	1	5.6	

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• WASHINGTON COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	124,967		126,141		125,728		134,071		136,783	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	57,750		58,194		59,078		59,168		60,562	
• Adolescents (10–17)	25,660		26,183		25,548		27,220		27,738	
• Young Adults (18–21)	20,237		20,205		--		--		23,395	
• Adults (18 and older)	181,437		185,022		183,715		196,886		200,987	
• Total population	239,187		243,216		242,793		256,054		261,549	
• Population under 21	72,909		73,239		75,161		75,985		78,372	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	43,897		41,982		42,129		42,367		42,274	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	19,839		20,428		20,373		20,500		20,627	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	29,245		28,554		28,582		28,616		28,403	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	3,118		3,045		3,139		3,305		3,233	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	9	6.0	2	1.9	32	13.7	27	9.5	8	6.5
• Cannabis dispensaries	2	0.0	2	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	178	0.7	195	0.8	189	0.8	197	0.8	190	0.7
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	15	0.1	12	0.0	11	0.0	14	0.1	11	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	7	0.0	9	0.0	9	0.0	6	0.0	10	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	339	1.4	339	1.4	165	0.7	270	1.1	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	8,757	36.6	9,610	39.5	9,385	38.7	8,593	33.6	7,912	30.3 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	7,829	32.7	8,578	35.3	8,212	33.8	7,466	29.2	6,799	26.0 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	1,010	4.2	1,117	4.6	1,173	4.8	1,127	4.4	1,113	4.3
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1,595	8.8	1,052	5.7	1,009	5.5	1,349	6.9	1,172	5.8
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1,016	5.6	626	3.4	659	3.6	681	3.5	474	2.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	112	0.6	64	0.3	40	0.2	43	0.2	39	0.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	944	5.2	704	3.8	876	4.8	1,214	6.2	1,043	5.2 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1,163	6.4	724	3.9	758	4.1	766	3.9	72	0.4
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	163	0.9	135	0.7	121	0.7	119	0.6	229	1.1 ✓
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1,741	7.3	1,175	4.8	1,157	4.8	1,608	6.3	1,402	5.4
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1,155	4.8	31	0.1	808	3.3	901	3.5	707	2.7
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	120	0.5	3	0.0	48	0.2	53	0.2	40	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	950	4.0	708	2.9	885	3.6	1,223	4.8	1,056	4.0 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1,181	4.9	733	3.0	762	3.1	774	3.0	72	0.3
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	182	0.8	166	0.7	137	0.6	136	0.5	260	1.0 ✓
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	3,053	2.4	5,795	4.6	3,676	2.9	3,116	2.3	3,134	2.3
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	23,852	543.4	24,109	574.3	23,225	551.3	22,843	539.2	23,325	551.8
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	485	8.4	408	7.0	311	5.3	184	3.1	195	3.2
• Children receiving food stamps	12,485	216.2	11,557	186.2	11,525		9,831		8,418	
• Infant mortality	19	6.1	24	7.9	18	5.7	23	7.0	20	0.1
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	3,017	12.6	2,011	8.3	2,685	11.1	2,165	8.5	2,176	8.3
• Renter-occupied housing units	41,397	47.4	41,438	46.5	41,584	45.5	42,602	45.4	42,424	44.4
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	559	12.7	574	13.7	531	12.6	951	22.4	1,152	27.3
• Net migrants to Washington County (%)	966	0.4	2,352	1.0	2,423	1.0	3,195	1.2	3,421	1.3
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	370	1.9	427	2.1	369	1.8	378	1.8	434	2.1
• Status dropouts (%)	2,539	7.4	2,836	8.2	3,175	9.1	3,753	10.0	3,235	8.6
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	18	0.1	31	0.2	31	0.2	40	0.2	15	0.1

• WASHINGTON COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	353	6.1	349	6.0	383	6.5	326	5.5	344	5.7
• Children living in foster care	532	9.2	509	8.7	466	7.9	438	7.4	402	6.6
• Divorces and annulments	939	3.9	837	3.4	911	3.8	846	3.3	726	2.8
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	9,515	6.7	10,033	7.0	10,289	6.8	10,710	7.1	10,761	7.0
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	11,633	8.3	10,830	7.5	9,781	6.5	8,947	5.9	8,907	5.8
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	36,273	25.7	38,266	26.5	40,952	27.1	41,829	27.7	43,708	28.3
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	28,967	20.5	28,474	19.8	28,566	18.9	27,802	18.4	27,047	17.5
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	54,612	38.7	56,528	39.2	59,047	39.1	61,924	41.0	63,993	41.4
• Births to women with <12 years of education	521	167.1	530	174.1	552	175.9	566	171.3	523	161.8
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	214	68.6	176	57.8	193	61.5	158	47.8	121	37.4
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	22	0.8	25	0.9	0	0.0	10	0.3	45	1.1
• School drug infractions	130	4.4	274	9.6	21	0.7	113	3.9	530	12.5
• School tobacco infractions	282	9.6	487	17.1	72	2.5	162	5.7	609	14.4
• School assaults on students or staff	102	3.5	75	2.6	92	3.2	217	7.6	264	6.2
• School weapons/explosives infractions	38	1.3	42	1.5	45	1.6	51	1.8	95	2.2
• School vandalism	48	1.6	69	2.4	41	1.4	48	1.7	93	2.2
• School gang involvement	--	--	8	0.3	2	0.1	8	0.3	11	0.3
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	58	4.6	52	4.1	49	3.7	51	4.2	48	0.2
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	52	4.2	51	4.0	47	3.5	45	3.7	45	0.2
• Students leaving school for incarceration	7	0.4	7	0.3	5	0.2	11	0.5	3	0.1
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	2.3	--	3.8	--	3.6	--	3.1	--	1.9
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	146	5.7	123	4.7	148	5.8	259	9.5	230	8.3
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	139	5.4	119	4.5	149	5.8	220	8.1	233	8.4
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	14	0.5	8	0.3	10	0.4	1	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	6	0.2	4	0.2	9	0.4	9	0.3	13	0.5
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	18	0.7	9	0.3	4	0.2	8	0.3	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	19	0.7	31	1.2	16	0.6	17	0.6	31	1.1
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	1,984	8.3	1,937	8.0	2,302	9.5	2,205	8.6	2,173	8.3
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	14	0.1	18	0.1	24	0.1	23	0.1	25	0.1
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	75	0.3	127	0.5	136	0.6	125	0.5	106	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	4	0.0	8	0.0	4	0.0	9	0.0	5	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	266	1.1	344	1.4	378	1.6	358	1.4	332	1.3
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	19	0.3	19	0.3	18	0.2	26	0.3	27	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	47	0.6	48	0.7	50	0.7	52	0.7	70	0.9
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	65	27.2	76	31.2	69	28.4	96	37.5	54	20.6
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	22	9.2	18	7.4	19	7.8	10	3.9	16	6.1

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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REGION 2

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	45,254		44,674		44,260		44,852		44,770	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	22,081		22,057		22,122		22,311		22,447	
• Adolescents (10–17)	10,418		10,491		10,540		10,803		10,858	
• Young Adults (18–21)	3,885		3,877		--		--		4,122	
• Adults (18 and older)	89,611		90,044		88,764		90,658		91,349	
• Total population	111,692		112,101		110,886		112,969		113,796	
• Population under 21	25,008		24,969		25,136		24,934		25,585	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	15,969		15,180		15,113		15,065		14,905	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	7,317		7,359		7,303		7,134		7,022	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	10,545		10,329		10,231		10,214		10,172	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	1,008		974		1,013		1,034		1,036	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	2	1.3	0	0.0	9	3.5	13	3.3	8	2.4
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	162	1.5	164	1.5	156	1.4	159	1.4	152	1.3
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	5	0.1	5	0.1	5	0.1	4	0.0	4	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	5	0.0	17	0.2	12	0.1	7	0.1	7	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	261	2.3	278	2.5	211	1.9	201	1.8	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	2,777	24.9	1,913	18.3	1,835	16.5	1,825	16.2	1,627	14.3
• Total property crime offenses	2,386	21.4	1,577	15.1	1,560	14.1	1,552	13.7	1,378	12.1
• Total violent crime offenses	397	3.6	343	3.3	275	2.5	273	2.4	249	2.2
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	681	7.6	477	5.7	577	6.5	639	7.0	578	6.3
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	318	3.8	259	3.1	344	3.9	317	3.5	288	3.2
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	56	0.6	36	0.4	39	0.4	45	0.5	55	0.6
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	271	3.0	174	2.1	165	1.9	176	1.9	269	2.9
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	112	1.2	91	1.1	65	0.7	5	0.1	2	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	118	1.3	70	0.8	67	0.8	59	0.7	77	0.8
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	713	6.4	491	4.7	598	5.4	666	5.9	630	5.5
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	347	3.3	10	0.1	363	3.3	343	3.0	331	2.9
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	58	0.6	7	0.1	40	0.4	46	0.4	58	0.5
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	275	2.5	176	1.7	170	1.5	180	1.6	274	2.4
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	112	1.0	94	0.9	65	0.6	5	0.0	2	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	139	1.2	79	0.8	78	0.7	66	0.6	88	0.8
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	1,678	3.7	2,560	5.7	1,556	3.5	1,511	3.4	1,580	3.5
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	10,028	628.0	10,429	687.0	9,491	628.0	8,910	591.4	8,844	593.4
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	277	12.5	236	10.7	176	8.0	129	5.8	102	4.5
• Children receiving food stamps	7,082	320.7	6,773	292.8	6,769		5,922		5,608	
• Infant mortality	^^^		14	14.4	^^^		^^^		7	6.8
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	112	1.0	164	1.5	307	2.8	276	2.4	507	5.1
• Renter-occupied housing units	11,403	24.5	11,304	24.1	11,800	25.3	12,205	25.9	12,161	25.4
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	838	52.5	756	49.8	852	56.4	988	65.6	891	59.8
• Net migrants to Region 2 (%)	895	0.8	1,081	1.0	2,177	2.0	1,939	1.7	1,609	1.4
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	93	1.3	106	1.4	81	1.1	72	1.0	63	0.9
• Status dropouts (%)	1,158	16.3	1,393	19.3	1,183	17.1	1,127	15.3	1,206	16.8
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	12	0.2	12	0.2	11	0.2	5	0.1	11	0.2

REGION 2 (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	296	13.4	227	10.3	219	9.9	165	7.4	132	5.9
• Children living in foster care	287	13.0	221	10.0	239	10.8	204	9.1	184	8.2
• Divorces and annulments	535	4.8	541	4.8	489	4.4	464	4.1	387	3.4
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	3,171	3.9	3,043	3.7	3,212	3.9	2,751	3.4	3,127	3.8
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	7,212	8.8	7,297	8.9	6,935	8.5	6,435	7.8	6,434	7.8
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	29,290	35.8	29,141	35.4	28,831	35.3	29,394	35.8	29,423	35.6
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	21,378	26.1	21,347	25.9	20,457	25.0	21,172	25.8	21,290	25.7
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	20,826	25.4	21,508	26.1	22,314	27.3	22,335	27.2	22,437	27.1
• Births to women with <12 years of education	109	116.5	101	103.7	106	104.6	99	95.7	99	95.6
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	231	229.2	472	484.6	236	233.0	179	173.1	156	150.6
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	13	1.3	2	0.2	2	0.2	12	0.8
• School drug infractions	13	1.8	41	4.0	3	0.3	24	2.3	111	7.4
• School tobacco infractions	37	4.0	116	11.2	66	6.5	115	11.3	261	17.5
• School assaults on students or staff	131	12.4	148	14.3	169	16.5	310	30.4	168	11.3
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	19	1.8	7	0.7	3	0.3	25	1.7
• School vandalism	38	4.0	51	4.9	43	4.2	49	4.8	55	3.7
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	16	3.2	21	4.1	^^^		10	2.0	12	2.3
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	16	3.2	17	3.3	^^^		^^^		12	2.3
• Students leaving school for incarceration	2	0.3	3	0.4	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	31	3.0	14	1.4	20	1.9	27	2.5	52	4.8
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	29	2.8	11	1.0	19	1.8	26	2.4	43	4.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	5	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.3
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	4	0.4	2	0.2	5	0.5	4	0.4	5	0.5
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	21	2.0	9	0.9	11	1.0	7	0.6	11	1.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	292	28.0	266	2.4	329	3.0	267	2.4	253	2.2
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	57	0.5	52	0.5	62	0.6	85	0.8	77	0.7
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	11	0.1	7	0.1	12	0.1	11	0.1	3	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	117	1.0	127	1.1	132	1.2	141	1.2	130	1.1
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	7	0.3	8	0.3	9	0.4	19	0.8	6	0.2
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	14	0.6	13	0.5	16	0.6	19	0.8	9	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	108	96.7	191	170.4	110	99.2	98	86.7	86	75.6
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	14	12.5	28	25.0	12	10.8	8	7.1	21	18.5

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10 or because the data is masked for one or more county in the region.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• BAXTER COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	16,296		16,528		16,287		16,572		16,806	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	7,470		7,463		7,391		7,549		7,537	
• Adolescents (10–17)	3,614		3,647		3,611		3,717		3,627	
• Young Adults (18–21)	1,310		1,339		--		--		1,464	
• Adults (18 and older)	34,462		34,779		34,085		34,886		35,338	
• Total population	41,932		42,242		41,476		42,435		42,875	
• Population under 21	8,463		8,463		8,422		8,342		8,660	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	5,211		5,079		5,063		5,003		4,970	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	2,493		2,475		2,468		2,423		2,425	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	3,473		3,433		3,413		3,365		3,357	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	331		321		353		333		353	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	1.6	0	0.0	6	7.8	3	2.0	0	0.0
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	65	1.6	65	1.5	63	1.5	66	1.6	63	1.5
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	3	0.1	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	3	0.1	5	0.1	4	0.1	2	0.0	2	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	108	2.6	112	2.7	90	2.2	82	1.9	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	1,398	33.3	1,091	25.8	923	22.3	886	20.9	687	16.0
• Total property crime offenses	1,301	31.0	1,001	23.7	863	20.8	805	19.0	619	14.4
• Total violent crime offenses	100	2.4	91	2.2	60	1.4	81	1.9	68	1.6
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	283	8.2	187	5.4	221	6.5	302	8.7	209	5.9
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	123	3.6	76	2.2	119	3.5	121	3.5	73	2.1
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	36	1.0	23	0.7	27	0.8	31	0.9	25	0.7
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	118	3.4	95	2.7	62	1.8	78	2.2	113	3.2
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	3	0.1	27	0.8	12	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	98	2.8	56	1.6	53	1.6	53	1.5	67	1.9
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	292	7.0	190	4.5	230	5.5	313	7.4	240	5.6
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	130	3.1	3	0.1	128	3.1	129	3.0	100	2.3
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	37	0.9	7	0.2	27	0.7	32	0.8	25	0.6
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	121	2.9	97	2.3	66	1.6	81	1.9	115	2.7
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	3	0.1	29	0.7	12	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	110	2.6	59	1.4	61	1.5	59	1.4	72	1.7
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	650	4.0	981	5.9	606	3.7	593	3.6	602	3.6
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	3,081	591.2	2,896	570.2	3,438	679.0	2,634	526.5	2,490	501.0
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	83	11.1	93	12.5	61	8.3	39	5.2	27	3.6
• Children receiving food stamps	2,299	307.8	2,182	278.7	2,219		1,856		1,599	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	20	0.5	70	1.7	105	2.5	45	1.1	64	1.5
• Renter-occupied housing units	4,397	23.9	4,381	23.4	4,584	24.3	4,879	25.7	4,830	25.0
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	146	28.0	106	20.9	147	29.0	242	48.4	172	34.6
• Net migrants to Baxter County (%)	655	1.6	672	1.6	1,045	2.5	796	1.9	839	2.0
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	40	1.6	45	1.8	42	1.7	36	1.5	36	1.5
• Status dropouts (%)	433	18.2	461	19.5	426	17.7	434	17.6	480	19.1
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	4	0.2	6	0.2	6	0.2	3	0.1	9	0.4

• BAXTER COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	85	11.4	69	9.2	58	7.8	56	7.4	39	5.2
• Children living in foster care	81	10.8	75	10.0	66	8.9	58	7.7	57	7.6
• Divorces and annulments	201	4.8	209	4.9	168	4.1	181	4.3	145	3.4
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	814	2.6	779	2.4	926	2.9	759	2.4	948	2.9
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	2,767	8.7	2,818	8.8	2,667	8.4	2,559	8.0	2,460	7.6
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	11,536	36.3	11,248	35.1	10,992	34.7	11,247	35.2	11,142	34.6
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	8,080	25.4	8,250	25.7	7,771	24.5	7,880	24.6	7,927	24.7
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	8,578	27.0	8,951	27.9	9,312	29.4	9,537	29.8	9,680	30.1
• Births to women with <12 years of education	36	108.8	38	118.4	35	99.2	29	87.1	31	87.8
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	65	196.4	79	246.1	96	272.0	50	150.2	59	167.1
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	8	2.3	2	0.6	0	0.0	5	1.0
• School drug infractions	--	--	33	9.6	1	0.3	12	3.6	59	11.9
• School tobacco infractions	23	6.6	59	17.2	29	8.5	43	12.8	93	18.7
• School assaults on students or staff	34	9.8	43	12.5	9	2.6	28	8.3	42	8.5
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	9	2.6	3	0.9	0	0.0	5	1.0
• School vandalism	20	5.8	31	9.0	17	5.0	20	5.9	29	5.8
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	5.5	--	7.4	--	6.9	--	5.5	--	5.3
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	9	2.5	3	0.8	9	2.5	11	3.0	31	8.5
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	7	1.9	3	0.8	9	2.5	8	2.2	27	7.4
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	3	0.8	2	0.5	4	1.1	3	0.8	2	0.6
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	12	3.3	3	0.8	8	2.2	6	1.6	5	1.4
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	105	2.5	105	2.5	93	2.2	77	1.8	76	1.8
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	24	0.6	19	0.4	21	0.5	36	0.8	31	0.7
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	3	0.1	3	0.1	4	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	52	1.2	49	1.2	54	1.3	52	1.2	55	1.3
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	4	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.4	5	0.6
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	5	0.6	7	0.8	8	0.9	4	0.5	5	0.6
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	47	112.1	58	137.3	48	115.7	38	89.5	27	63.0
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	4	9.5	3	7.1	2	4.8	3	7.1	10	23.3

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• BOONE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	16,036		15,764		15,782		15,896		15,848	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	8,542		8,433		8,589		8,638		8,728	
• Adolescents (10–17)	3,920		3,891		3,930		4,090		4,172	
• Young Adults (18–21)	1,493		1,499		--		--		1,595	
• Adults (18 and older)	28,890		29,192		28,856		29,646		29,802	
• Total population	37,432		37,625		37,445		38,284		38,530	
• Population under 21	9,652		9,542		9,726		9,678		9,925	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	6,097		5,781		5,797		5,810		5,717	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	2,712		2,730		2,750		2,689		2,641	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	4,082		3,991		3,967		4,001		3,932	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	376		377		399		406		423	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	1.9	0	0.0	1	1.1	2	1.5	2	1.6
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	0	0.0	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	51	1.4	50	1.3	48	1.3	47	1.2	46	1.2
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	2	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.0	3	0.1	4	0.1	1	0.0	3	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	97	2.6	94	2.5	78	2.1	51	1.3	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	942	25.2	698	18.6	579	15.5	533	13.9	566	14.7
• Total property crime offenses	704	18.8	477	12.7	444	11.9	445	11.6	467	12.1
• Total violent crime offenses	241	6.4	225	6.0	135	3.6	88	2.3	99	2.6
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	239	8.3	160	5.5	200	6.9	180	6.1	242	8.1
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	126	4.4	99	3.4	132	4.6	105	3.5	147	4.9
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	11	0.4	1	0.0	4	0.1	8	0.3	26	0.9
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	105	3.6	60	2.1	49	1.7	67	2.3	115	3.9
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	82	2.8	52	1.8	42	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	16	0.6	14	0.5	12	0.4	6	0.2	7	0.2
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	259	6.9	171	4.5	207	5.5	193	5.0	256	6.6
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	145	3.9	4	0.1	139	3.7	120	3.1	158	4.1
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	12	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.1	8	0.2	29	0.8
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	105	2.8	60	1.6	49	1.3	68	1.8	118	3.1
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	82	2.2	53	1.4	42	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	24	0.6	20	0.5	15	0.4	7	0.2	8	0.2
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	511	3.2	830	5.3	469	3.0	458	2.9	496	3.1
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	3,390	556.0	3,395	587.3	2,947	508.4	3,218	553.9	3,333	583.0
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	113	13.2	85	10.1	60	7.0	40	4.6	40	4.6
• Children receiving food stamps	2,640	309.1	2,494	281.7	2,499		2,225		2,019	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	20	0.5	15	0.4	28	0.7	29	0.8	244	6.3
• Renter-occupied housing units	4,241	28.2	4,208	28.0	4,487	29.5	4,532	29.9	4,525	29.7
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	371	60.8	351	60.7	308	53.1	301	51.8	383	67.0
• Net migrants to Boone County (%)	103	0.3	130	0.3	676	1.8	580	1.5	374	1.0
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	39	1.4	28	1.0	22	0.8	25	0.9	16	0.6
• Status dropouts (%)	499	18.2	566	20.8	489	18.2	444	15.6	447	16.5
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	5	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.0

• BOONE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	145	17.0	109	12.9	94	10.9	65	7.5	51	5.8
• Children living in foster care	89	10.4	97	11.5	102	11.9	87	10.1	73	8.4
• Divorces and annulments	175	4.7	182	4.8	182	4.9	188	4.9	176	4.6
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,174	4.5	992	3.8	999	3.8	809	3.1	761	2.9
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	2,097	8.1	2,099	8.0	1,850	7.1	1,658	6.3	1,703	6.4
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	8,675	33.4	9,032	34.4	8,849	33.8	9,168	34.9	9,469	35.6
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	7,567	29.1	7,056	26.8	7,054	27.0	7,345	28.0	7,395	27.8
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	6,470	24.9	7,103	27.0	7,414	28.3	7,280	27.7	7,238	27.2
• Births to women with <12 years of education	38	101.1	34	90.2	44	110.3	37	91.1	44	104.0
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	71	188.8	79	209.5	76	190.5	65	160.1	53	125.3
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.7
• School drug infractions	13	3.2	8	2.0	0	0.0	3	0.7	32	5.6
• School tobacco infractions	14	3.4	25	6.3	12	3.0	42	10.5	67	11.7
• School assaults on students or staff	97	23.8	98	24.6	146	36.8	172	43.0	88	15.4
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	6	1.5	4	1.0	1	0.2	9	1.6
• School vandalism	18	4.4	14	3.5	21	5.3	25	6.2	20	3.5
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	2	0.7	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	6.2	--	5.6	--	8.3	--	6.1	--	3.8
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	19	4.8	11	2.8	7	1.8	13	3.2	14	3.4
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	19	4.8	7	1.8	7	1.8	15	3.7	11	2.6
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	2	0.5	2	0.5	1	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.7
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	3	0.7
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	8	2.0	6	1.5	3	0.8	1	0.2	1	0.2
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	121	3.2	113	3.0	166	4.4	146	3.8	129	3.3
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	14	0.4	17	0.5	23	0.6	25	0.7	23	0.6
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	4	0.1	1	0.0	4	0.1	3	0.1	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	33	0.9	39	1.0	38	1.0	46	1.2	38	1.0
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	3	0.3	3	0.3	7	0.7	8	0.8	1	0.1
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	4	0.4	3	0.3	4	0.4	6	0.6	2	0.2
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	31	82.8	31	82.4	22	58.8	27	70.5	32	83.1
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	6	16.0	6	15.9	7	18.7	4	10.4	7	18.2

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• MARION COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	6,673		6,251		6,089		6,305		6,050	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	3,034		3,159		3,079		3,214		3,278	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,415		1,493		1,416		1,602		1,663	
• Young Adults (18–21)	484		491		--		--		537	
• Adults (18 and older)	13,660		13,631		13,671		14,040		14,236	
• Total population	16,694		16,790		16,750		17,254		17,514	
• Population under 21	3,395		3,534		3,550		3,556		3,701	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,854		1,721		1,763		1,760		1,750	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	809		848		837		850		848	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,206		1,183		1,209		1,176		1,172	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	146		136		138		138		113	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.6	1	3.7	4	7.5 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	22	1.3	23	1.4	21	1.3	21	1.2	19	1.1
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	3	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	26	1.6	39	2.3	19	1.1	22	1.3	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	374	22.4	83	4.9	209	12.5	280	16.2	263	15.0
• Total property crime offenses	336	20.1	74	4.4	175	10.4	214	12.4	224	12.8
• Total violent crime offenses	38	2.3	10	0.6	34	2.0	66	3.8	39	2.2
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	70	5.1	18	1.3	33	2.4	50	3.6	15	1.1
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	26	1.9	6	0.4	8	0.6	17	1.2	6	0.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	7	0.5	0	0.0	4	0.3	3	0.2	2	0.1
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	29	2.1	11	0.8	31	2.3	11	0.8	21	1.5
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	17	1.2	4	0.3	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	4	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	70	4.2	18	1.1	35	2.1	53	3.1	22	1.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	26	1.6	0	0.0	9	0.5	20	1.2	11	0.6
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	7	0.4	0	0.0	4	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	29	1.7	11	0.7	31	1.9	11	0.6	21	1.2
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	17	1.0	4	0.2	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	4	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	5	0.3
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	267	4.0	403	6.4	260	4.3	235	3.7	249	4.1 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,493	805.3	1,721	1000.0	1,294	734.0	1,291	733.5	1,284	733.7 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	46	15.2	35	11.1	28	9.1	33	10.3	17	5.2 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	1,237	407.7	1,196	363.0	1,175		1,012		768	
• Infant mortality	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	72	4.3	78	4.6	173	10.3	202	11.7	199	11.4
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,434	21.1	1,418	20.5	1,368	19.7	1,274	17.8	1,206	16.5
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	113	60.9	112	65.1	118	66.9	131	74.4	119	68.0 ✓
• Net migrants to Marion County (%)	168	1.0	308	1.8	286	1.7	463	2.7	390	2.2
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	10	1.2	23	2.7	10	1.2	9	1.1	8	0.9
• Status dropouts (%)	132	14.5	220	24.4	185	20.9	134	14.6	173	19.5 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	3	0.4	3	0.4	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1

• MARION COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	37	12.2	29	9.2	40	13.0	19	5.9	23	7.0 ✓
• Children living in foster care	93	30.7	22	7.0	37	12.0	32	10.0	27	8.2
• Divorces and annulments	95	5.7	89	5.3	77	4.6	44	2.6	30	1.7
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	482	3.8	469	3.7	553	4.3	561	4.4	673	5.2 ✓
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,218	9.7	1,299	10.2	1,217	9.5	1,018	7.9	1,109	8.5 ✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	4,727	37.5	4,384	34.6	4,682	36.7	4,792	37.2	4,706	36.1
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	3,101	24.6	3,432	27.1	3,311	26.0	3,481	27.0	3,427	26.3
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	3,072	24.4	3,093	24.4	3,038	23.8	3,023	23.5	3,104	23.8 ✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	25	171.2	14	102.9	11	79.7	17	123.2	8	70.8
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	51	349.3	44	323.5	39	282.6	38	275.4	20	177.0 ✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.7	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	5.1	14	8.0
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	5	4.2	19	15.7	19	16.2	62	35.4 ✓
• School assaults on students or staff	0	0.0	4	3.4	1	0.8	85	72.3	7	4.0
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	4	3.4	0	0.0	2	1.7	2	1.1
• School vandalism	0	0.0	4	3.4	1	0.8	3	2.6	4	2.3
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	6.8	--	4.8	--	4.9	--	7.1	--	6.0 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.4	3	1.9	7	4.2 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	3	1.9	5	3.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	3.0 ✓
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	35	2.1	36	2.1	40	2.4	23	1.3	18	1.0
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	7	0.4	6	0.4	7	0.4	20	1.2	6	0.3
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1 ✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	15	0.9	16	1.0	21	1.3	27	1.6	12	0.7
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	3	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	2.2	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	4	1.2	2	0.6	2	0.6	9	2.5	1	0.3
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	17	101.8	25	148.9	20	119.4	18	104.3	16	91.4 ✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	3	18.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.8	4	22.8 ✓

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• NEWTON COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	3,335		3,246		3,182		3,204		3,191	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	1,496		1,462		1,477		1,321		1,313	
• Adolescents (10–17)	738		727		759		622		606	
• Young Adults (18–21)	291		266		--		--		264	
• Adults (18 and older)	6,257		6,140		5,866		5,757		5,758	
• Total population	7,753		7,602		7,343		7,078		7,071	
• Population under 21	1,715		1,668		1,676		1,603		1,516	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,344		1,144		1,145		1,136		1,186	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	653		618		600		559		511	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	808		715		724		729		814	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	72		54		60		74		77	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	6.1	0	0.0
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	11	1.4	12	1.6	11	1.5	12	1.7	11	1.6
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	11	1.4	18	2.4	15	2.0	18	2.5	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	8	1.0	--	--	77	10.5	60	8.5	58	8.2
• Total property crime offenses	8	1.0	--	--	53	7.2	41	5.8	39	5.5
• Total violent crime offenses	0	0.0	--	--	24	3.3	19	2.7	19	2.7
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	13	2.1	--	--	24	4.1	21	3.6	14	2.4
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	18	3.1	15	2.6	6	1.0
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	--	--	1	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	--	--	11	1.9	7	1.2	2	0.3
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.2	--	--	3	0.5	1	0.2	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	--	--	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	13	1.7	--	--	24	3.3	21	3.0	14	2.0
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	18	2.5	15	2.1	6	0.8
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	--	--	12	1.6	7	1.0	2	0.3
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.1	--	--	3	0.4	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	--	--	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	117	3.5	162	5.0	97	3.0	96	3.0	108	3.4
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,046	778.3	961	840.0	840	733.6	784	690.1	808	681.3
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	21	14.0	11	7.5	16	10.8	12	9.1	6	4.6
• Children receiving food stamps	488	326.2	482	313.8	469		399		351	
• Infant mortality	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	--	--
• Renter-occupied housing units	464	15.8	485	16.2	581	21.0	733	25.2	841	27.6
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	168	125.0	162	141.6	244	213.1	263	231.5	192	161.9
• Net migrants to Newton County (%)	-22	-0.3	-62	-0.8	51	0.7	0	0.0	26	0.4
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	0	0.0	7	1.1	5	0.8	2	0.4	3	0.6
• Status dropouts (%)	1	0.2	44	7.3	43	9.7	65	10.9	68	11.7
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• NEWTON COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	15	10.0	13	8.9	9	6.1	15	11.4	8	6.1
• Children living in foster care	6	4.0	3	2.1	7	4.7	6	4.5	9	6.9
• Divorces and annulments	34	4.4	22	2.9	24	3.3	23	3.2	19	2.7
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	314	5.5	318	5.7	247	4.6	199	3.8	194	3.7
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	460	8.0	471	8.4	543	10.1	590	11.3	567	10.8
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	2,026	35.4	2,110	37.5	2,026	37.7	1,943	37.1	2,011	38.5
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,391	24.3	1,449	25.8	1,280	23.8	1,318	25.2	1,290	24.7
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,535	26.8	1,274	22.7	1,249	23.3	1,186	22.7	1,165	22.3
• Births to women with <12 years of education	--	--	8	148.1	8	133.3	9	121.6	5	64.9
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	12	166.7	11	203.7	15	250.0	10	135.1	12	155.8
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.5
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.7
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	2	2.8	1	1.4	2	2.7	17	14.3
• School assaults on students or staff	0	0.0	3	4.2	4	5.5	9	12.3	5	4.2
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.7
• School vandalism	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	5.2	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	3.6
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	--	--	1	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	19	2.5	0	0.0	10	1.4	10	1.4	17	2.4
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	3	0.4	4	0.5	3	0.4	3	0.4	7	1.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.4	1	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	7	0.9	7	0.9	6	0.8	11	1.6	11	1.6
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	3	38.7	7	92.1	8	108.9	5	70.6	4	56.6
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	12.9	1	13.2	3	40.9	0	0.0	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• SEARCY COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	2,914		2,885		2,920		2,875		2,875	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	1,539		1,540		1,586		1,589		1,591	
• Adolescents (10–17)	731		733		824		772		790	
• Young Adults (18–21)	307		282		--		--		262	
• Adults (18 and older)	6,342		6,302		6,286		6,329		6,215	
• Total population	7,881		7,842		7,872		7,918		7,806	
• Population under 21	1,783		1,762		1,762		1,755		1,783	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,463		1,455		1,345		1,356		1,282	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	650		688		648		613		597	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	976		1,007		918		943		897	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	83		86		63		83		70	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	10.9	2	7.4 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	13	1.6	14	1.8	13	1.7	13	1.6	13	1.7 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	0	0.0	--	--	--	--	0	0.0 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	6	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	19	2.4	15	1.9	9	1.1	28	3.5	--	-- ✓
• Total crime index offenses	55	7.0	41	5.2	47	6.0	66	8.3	53	6.8 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	37	4.7	25	3.2	25	3.2	47	5.9	29	3.7 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	18	2.3	17	2.2	22	2.8	19	2.4	24	3.1 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	76	12.0	112	17.8	99	15.7	86	13.6	98	15.8 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	43	6.8	78	12.4	67	10.7	59	9.3	56	9.0 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	2	0.3	12	1.9	3	0.5	2	0.3	1	0.2 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	19	3.0	8	1.3	12	1.9	13	2.1	18	2.9 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	9	1.4	8	1.3	6	1.0	4	0.6	2	0.3 ✓
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.5 ✓
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	79	10.0	112	14.3	102	13.0	86	10.9	98	12.6 ✓
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	46	5.8	3	0.4	69	8.8	59	7.5	56	7.2 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	2	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.4	2	0.3	1	0.1 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	20	2.5	8	1.0	12	1.5	13	1.6	18	2.3 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	9	1.1	8	1.0	6	0.8	4	0.5	2	0.3 ✓
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.4 ✓
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	133	4.6	184	6.4	124	4.2	129	4.5	125	4.3 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,018	695.8	1,456	1000.7	972	722.7	983	724.9	929	724.6 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	14	9.1	12	7.8	11	6.9	5	3.1	12	7.5 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	418	271.6	419	258.8	407		430		871	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	11	127.9	^^^		0	0.0	^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	--	-- ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	867	26.1	812	25.1	780	26.3	787	26.7	759	24.9 ✓
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	40	27.3	25	17.2	35	26.0	51	37.6	25	19.5 ✓
• Net migrants to Searcy County (%)	-9	-0.1	33	0.4	119	1.5	100	1.3	-20	-0.3 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	4	0.6	3	0.4	2	0.3	-	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	93	17.8	102	16.1	40	8.0	50	9.0	38	7.5 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0 ✓

• SEARCY COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	14	9.1	7	4.5	18	11.3	10	6.3	11	6.9
• Children living in foster care	18	11.7	24	15.6	27	17.0	21	13.2	18	11.3
• Divorces and annulments	30	3.8	39	5.0	38	4.8	28	3.5	17	2.2
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	387	6.7	485	8.5	487	8.4	423	7.4	551	9.6
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	670	11.6	610	10.7	658	11.4	610	10.6	595	10.4
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	2,326	40.2	2,367	41.5	2,282	39.6	2,244	39.1	2,095	36.5
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,239	21.4	1,160	20.3	1,041	18.1	1,148	20.0	1,251	21.8
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,171	20.2	1,087	19.0	1,301	22.6	1,309	22.8	1,250	21.8
• Births to women with <12 years of education	10	120.5	7	81.4	8	127.0	7	84.3	11	157.1
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	32	385.5	259	3011.6	10	158.7	16	192.8	12	171.4
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.2	3	3.2	4	3.1
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	25	24.8	5	5.4	9	9.5	22	17.2
• School assaults on students or staff	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	9.8	16	17.0	26	20.3
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	5.5
• School vandalism	--	--	2	2.0	4	4.4	1	1.1	2	1.6
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	4.6	--	--	--	9.6	--	5.9	--	7.6
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	3	4.1	0	0.0	2	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	3	4.1	0	0.0	2	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	2	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	12	1.5	12	1.5	20	2.5	11	1.4	13	1.7
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	9	1.1	6	0.8	8	1.0	1	0.1	10	1.3
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.1	2	0.3	3	0.4	2	0.3	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	10	1.3	16	2.0	13	1.7	5	0.6	14	1.8
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.6	1	0.6	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	1	0.6	1	0.6	2	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	10	126.9	70	892.6	12	152.4	10	126.3	7	89.7
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	18	229.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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REGION 3

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	94,249		94,113		92,712		94,093		93,261	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	51,060		50,792		50,802		50,720		51,193	
• Adolescents (10–17)	23,993		23,971		25,330		24,360		24,744	
• Young Adults (18–21)	11,751		11,704		--		--		11,656	
• Adults (18 and older)	186,075		186,162		183,311		185,854		187,143	
• Total population	237,135		236,954		234,113		236,574		238,336	
• Population under 21	59,917		59,631		60,968		60,737		59,925	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	36,294		34,008		34,340		34,415		34,052	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	16,107		16,054		16,347		16,303		16,040	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	24,137		23,630		23,732		23,780		23,368	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	2,505		2,387		2,496		2,449		2,468	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	9	4.5	2	1.9	47	12.3	33	4.4	44	7.2
• Cannabis dispensaries	6	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	306	1.3	323	1.4	315	1.3	328	1.4	313	1.3
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	13	0.1	12	0.1	10	0.1	10	0.1	7	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	10	0.0	22	0.1	13	0.1	15	0.1	15	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	617	2.6	562	2.4	407	1.7	465	2.0	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	6,216	26.2	6,209	26.2	5,809	24.8	4,920	20.8	4,723	19.8
• Total property crime offenses	5,206	22.0	5,093	21.5	4,587	19.6	3,879	16.4	3,707	15.6
• Total violent crime offenses	1,059	4.5	1,173	5.0	1,222	5.2	1,041	4.4	1,016	4.3
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1,174	6.3	867	4.7	949	5.2	788	4.2	1,042	5.6
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	626	3.4	576	3.1	469	2.6	317	1.7	409	2.2
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	121	0.7	85	0.5	71	0.4	56	0.3	80	0.4
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	420	2.3	328	1.8	272	1.5	248	1.3	324	1.7
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	290	1.6	179	1.0	151	0.8	105	0.6	98	0.5
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	35	0.2	20	0.1	57	0.3	24	0.1	25	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1,202	5.1	880	3.7	960	4.1	806	3.4	1,063	4.5
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	655	2.8	103	0.4	484	2.1	336	1.4	433	1.8
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	125	0.5	21	0.1	71	0.3	57	0.2	82	0.3
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	421	1.8	330	1.4	275	1.2	249	1.1	329	1.4
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	299	1.3	180	0.8	152	0.6	106	0.4	98	0.4
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	62	0.3	25	0.1	67	0.3	31	0.1	31	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	4,384	4.7	6,144	6.5	4,030	4.3	3,601	3.8	3,538	3.8
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	23,156	638.0	23,638	695.1	21,303	620.4	20,753	603.0	20,469	601.1
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	757	14.8	586	11.5	409	8.1	368	7.3	300	5.9
• Children receiving food stamps	17,435	341.5	16,687	310.2	16,725		15,600		12,764	
• Infant mortality	15	6.0	20	8.4	^^^		19	7.8	15	6.1
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	185	0.8	305	1.3	214	0.9	746	3.2	270	1.2
• Renter-occupied housing units	26,034	28.3	24,871	26.8	24,581	27.3	25,158	27.7	25,374	27.7
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	1,328	36.6	1,140	33.5	1,106	32.2	1,536	44.6	1,859	54.6
• Net migrants to Region 3 (%)	947	0.4	455	0.2	2,612	1.1	3,099	1.3	2,646	1.1
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	184	1.1	242	1.5	200	1.2	177	1.1	147	0.9
• Status dropouts (%)	2,608	12.5	2,525	12.2	2,367	12.1	2,712	13.0	2,678	13.2
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	18	0.1	31	0.2	39	0.2	25	0.2	17	0.1

REGION 3 (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	543	10.6	470	9.3	482	9.5	500	9.9	460	9.0
• Children living in foster care	806	15.8	741	14.6	679	13.4	710	14.0	660	12.9
• Divorces and annulments	1,031	4.3	870	3.7	960	4.2	880	3.8	813	3.5
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	9,263	5.6	8,532	5.2	7,714	4.7	7,083	4.3	6,831	4.1
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	16,662	10.1	16,853	10.2	16,393	10.0	15,659	9.6	15,435	9.4
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	65,323	39.7	65,174	39.4	64,112	39.3	64,875	39.7	66,451	40.4
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	34,096	20.7	34,091	20.6	34,117	20.9	34,284	21.0	33,220	20.2
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	39,353	23.9	40,668	24.6	40,414	24.8	41,560	25.4	42,667	25.9
• Births to women with <12 years of education	348	138.9	322	134.9	322	129.0	328	133.9	335	135.7
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	485	193.6	439	183.9	433	173.5	313	127.8	281	113.9
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	11	0.5	17	0.7	5	0.2	9	0.4	44	1.3
• School drug infractions	11	1.1	37	1.6	7	0.3	21	0.9	162	4.8
• School tobacco infractions	123	7.1	316	13.4	145	6.1	258	10.8	941	27.6
• School assaults on students or staff	132	10.8	256	10.8	297	12.5	718	30.2	1,167	34.3
• School weapons/explosives infractions	17	1.3	40	1.7	26	1.1	47	2.0	73	2.1
• School vandalism	31	2.4	105	4.4	78	3.3	82	3.4	208	6.1
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	49	4.2	56	4.8	^^^		60	5.1	41	3.4
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	46	3.9	53	4.5	^^^		57	4.8	41	3.4
• Students leaving school for incarceration	4	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.2	3	0.2	6	0.4
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	26	1.1	13	0.5	11	0.4	18	0.7	21	0.8
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	29	1.2	11	0.5	15	0.6	19	0.8	24	1.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	10	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	1	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.0	5	0.2
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	9	0.4	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	27	1.1	5	0.2	10	0.4	7	0.3	6	0.2
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	1,082	45.1	1,180	5.0	1,281	5.5	1,038	4.4	906	3.8
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	111	0.5	151	0.6	116	0.5	109	0.5	115	0.5
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	21	0.1	40	0.2	35	0.1	22	0.1	26	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	260	1.1	324	1.4	269	1.1	256	1.1	240	1.0
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	14	0.2	24	0.4	19	0.3	12	0.2	22	0.4
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	28	0.5	37	0.6	32	0.5	24	0.4	24	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	189	79.7	178	75.1	182	77.7	200	84.5	192	80.6
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	13	5.5	15	6.3	23	9.8	14	5.9	17	7.1

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10 or because the data is masked for one or more county in the region.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• CLEBURNE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	9,226		9,157		8,970		8,986		8,996	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	4,697		4,622		4,775		4,674		4,752	
• Adolescents (10–17)	2,318		2,279		2,301		2,320		2,357	
• Young Adults (18–21)	874		872		--		--		856	
• Adults (18 and older)	20,222		20,313		20,073		20,610		20,693	
• Total population	24,919		24,935		24,848		25,284		25,445	
• Population under 21	5,338		5,291		5,410		5,415		5,380	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,200		3,120		3,143		3,236		3,275	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,463		1,475		1,495		1,540		1,586	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,205		2,198		2,181		2,243		2,245	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	230		217		208		233		228	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	2.4	0	0.0	--	--	6	4.3	1	2.9
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	39	1.6	43	1.7	42	1.7	43	1.7	42	1.7
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	2	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.0	3	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	69	2.8	62	2.5	47	1.9	37	1.5	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	718	28.8	806	32.3	760	30.6	736	29.1	616	24.2
• Total property crime offenses	572	23.0	623	25.0	559	22.5	531	21.0	429	16.9
• Total violent crime offenses	152	6.1	186	7.5	201	8.1	205	8.1	187	7.3
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	136	6.7	83	4.1	129	6.4	137	6.6	181	8.7
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	67	3.3	57	2.8	66	3.3	55	2.7	67	3.2
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	13	0.6	7	0.3	17	0.8	5	0.2	19	0.9
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	56	2.8	25	1.2	42	2.1	57	2.8	55	2.7
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	52	2.6	36	1.8	17	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	3	0.1	1	0.0	5	0.2	6	0.3	14	0.7
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	142	5.7	86	3.4	133	5.4	143	5.7	189	7.4
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	72	2.9	7	0.3	70	2.8	59	2.3	75	2.9
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	13	0.5	1	0.0	17	0.7	5	0.2	21	0.8
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	56	2.2	25	1.0	44	1.8	57	2.3	56	2.2
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	52	2.1	37	1.5	17	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	21	0.8	4	0.2	8	0.3	10	0.4	17	0.7
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	418	4.5	697	7.6	411	4.6	381	4.2	354	3.9
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,997	624.1	1,875	601.0	1,737	552.7	1,774	548.2	1,715	523.7
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	54	11.5	44	9.5	32	6.7	28	6.0	31	6.5
• Children receiving food stamps	1,471	313.2	1,416	289.2	1,423		1,268		1,042	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	11	0.4	90	3.6	7	0.3	10	0.4	23	0.9
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,673	24.8	2,378	21.9	2,399	22.5	2,266	21.3	2,244	21.5
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	180	56.3	185	59.3	72	22.9	151	46.7	233	71.1
• Net migrants to Cleburne County (%)	84	0.3	115	0.5	581	2.3	455	1.8	396	1.6
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	19	1.3	25	1.7	16	1.1	18	1.2	23	1.5
• Status dropouts (%)	262	16.3	276	17.6	302	19.8	323	19.9	328	20.4
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• CLEBURNE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	51	10.9	36	7.8	42	8.8	47	10.1	56	11.8
• Children living in foster care	83	17.7	83	18.0	85	17.8	66	14.1	53	11.2
• Divorces and annulments	124	5.0	103	4.1	114	4.6	98	3.9	79	3.1
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	856	4.6	901	4.8	840	4.5	810	4.4	689	3.7
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,771	9.5	1,615	8.6	1,336	7.2	1,441	7.7	1,505	8.0
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	8,007	42.8	7,639	40.8	7,850	42.4	7,328	39.4	7,377	39.4
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	3,731	20.0	4,016	21.4	3,704	20.0	4,117	22.1	4,078	21.8
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	4,328	23.2	4,564	24.4	4,784	25.9	4,916	26.4	5,054	27.0
• Births to women with <12 years of education	31	134.8	27	124.4	23	110.6	17	73.0	24	105.3
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	45	195.7	50	230.4	41	197.1	39	167.4	30	131.6
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	3	1.4	2	0.9	1	0.4	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	21	6.4
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	26	11.8	20	9.2	12	5.3	60	18.3
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	2	0.9	4	1.8	3	1.3	10	3.1
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	4	1.8	5	2.3	3	1.3	4	1.2
• School vandalism	0	0.0	8	3.6	6	2.8	0	0.0	20	6.1
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	8.6	--	8.5	--	--	--	6.8	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	6	2.6	3	1.3	4	1.7	6	2.6	8	3.4
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	5	2.2	0	0.0	4	1.7	4	1.7	8	3.4
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.9	0	0.0	1	0.4
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	18	7.8	3	1.3	3	1.3	4	1.7	3	1.3
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	61	2.4	94	3.8	71	2.9	77	3.0	65	2.6
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	20	0.8	14	0.6	13	0.5	11	0.4	18	0.7
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	4	0.2	8	0.3	3	0.1	4	0.2	3	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	35	1.4	36	1.4	33	1.3	41	1.6	28	1.1
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	5	0.9	1	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.2	3	0.6
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	5	0.9	3	0.6	5	0.9	1	0.2	2	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	26	104.3	22	88.2	23	92.6	21	83.1	30	117.9
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	2	8.0	3	12.0	1	4.0	1	4.0	5	19.7

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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• FULTON COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	4,962		4,924		4,889		5,017		4,523	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	2,634		2,581		2,559		2,636		2,626	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,256		1,263		1,298		1,297		1,338	
• Young Adults (18–21)	441		436		--		--		450	
• Adults (18 and older)	9,843		9,800		9,513		9,746		9,795	
• Total population	12,477		12,381		12,072		12,382		12,421	
• Population under 21	2,980		2,907		2,999		3,061		2,967	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,718		1,690		1,701		1,719		1,672	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	784		823		823		823		816	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,178		1,166		1,169		1,179		1,106	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	136		123		117		117		123	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	22.2	1	4.5	2	11.8 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	9	0.7	11	0.9	10	0.8	9	0.7	8	0.6
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	0	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	13	1.0	12	1.0	6	0.5	13	1.0	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	107	8.6	100	8.1	121	10.0	155	12.5	138	11.1
• Total property crime offenses	74	5.9	74	6.0	81	6.7	104	8.4	104	8.4
• Total violent crime offenses	33	2.6	26	2.1	40	3.3	51	4.1	34	2.7
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	14	1.4	13	1.3	48	5.0	67	6.9	21	2.1
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	7	0.7	13	1.3	25	2.6	23	2.4	4	0.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	6	0.6	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	14	1.4	18	1.8	19	2.0	5	0.5	10	1.0
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	16	1.6	12	1.2	10	1.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	10	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	15	1.2	14	1.1	48	4.0	68	5.5	21	1.7
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	8	0.6	5	0.4	26	2.2	23	1.9	4	0.3
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	6	0.5	0	0.0
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	14	1.1	18	1.5	19	1.6	5	0.4	10	0.8
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	18	1.4	12	1.0	10	0.8	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	3	0.2	1	0.1	15	1.2	1	0.1	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	199	4.0	253	5.1	178	3.6	170	3.4	174	3.8 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,260	733.4	1,292	764.5	1,167	686.1	1,145	666.1	1,142	683.0 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	24	9.1	22	8.5	15	5.9	25	9.5	16	6.1 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	929	352.7	904	333.6	909		862		665	
• Infant mortality	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	--	--
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,008	20.3	875	17.5	763	16.5	740	15.5	736	15.3
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	63	36.7	57	33.7	86	50.6	119	69.2	127	76.0 ✓
• Net migrants to Fulton County (%)	237	1.9	-30	-0.2	220	1.8	333	2.7	183	1.5
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	2	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.4	5	0.6
• Status dropouts (%)	135	15.8	90	11.7	85	11.2	113	12.5	117	14.9 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• FULTON COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	21	8.0	29	11.2	21	8.2	23	8.7	18	6.9 ✓
• Children living in foster care	58	22.0	53	20.5	24	9.4	26	9.9	23	8.8
• Divorces and annulments	46	3.7	31	2.5	42	3.5	52	4.2	29	2.3
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	606	6.8	562	6.3	367	4.2	424	4.9	375	4.2
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	669	7.6	836	9.3	857	9.8	719	8.3	724	8.1 ✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	3,171	35.8	3,302	36.8	3,229	36.9	3,323	38.2	3,657	40.8
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,631	29.7	2,463	27.4	2,568	29.3	2,365	27.2	2,098	23.4
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,774	20.0	1,815	20.2	1,657	18.9	1,877	21.6	2,102	23.5 ✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	20	147.1	20	162.6	17	145.3	24	205.1	23	187.0 ✓
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	31	227.9	28	227.6	18	153.8	18	153.8	19	154.5 ✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.5	2	1.2 ✓
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.7	12	7.2 ✓
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.6	5	4.2	46	27.5 ✓
• School assaults on students or staff	0	0.0	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.2
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	1	0.9	0	0.0	1	0.8	0	0.0
• School vandalism	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		--	--	^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	3.3	--	6.6	--	8.3	--	6.1	--	7.3 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1	0.8	1	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.8	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1	0.8	1	0.8	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	2	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	2	1.6	1	0.8	5	3.9	1	0.8	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	20	1.6	16	1.3	18	1.5	11	0.9	12	1.0
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	3	0.2	6	0.5	10	0.8	3	0.2	2	0.2
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.2	2	0.2	5	0.4	2	0.2	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	9	0.7	15	1.2	19	1.6	10	0.8	6	0.5
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	2	0.7	1	0.3	2	0.7	2	0.7	1	0.3
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	14	112.2	10	80.8	13	107.7	11	88.8	13	104.7 ✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	8.0	1	8.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.1

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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• INDEPENDENCE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	16,527		16,670		16,368		16,589		16,834	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	9,261		9,098		8,988		9,139		9,266	
• Adolescents (10–17)	4,245		4,255		4,421		4,314		4,422	
• Young Adults (18–21)	1,900		1,920		--		--		2,356	
• Adults (18 and older)	28,564		28,659		28,808		28,806		29,054	
• Total population	37,825		37,757		37,796		37,945		38,320	
• Population under 21	10,696		10,555		10,629		10,671		11,028	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	6,899		6,158		6,249		6,238		6,152	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	2,939		2,888		2,971		2,986		2,914	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	4,432		4,295		4,333		4,297		4,176	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	453		428		495		434		476	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	9.3	4	3.3	2	15.4 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	44	1.2	49	1.3	48	1.3	49	1.3	44	1.1
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	2	0.1	4	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.0	3	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.0	3	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	122	3.2	128	3.4	73	1.9	69	1.8	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	825	21.8	919	24.3	902	23.9	773	20.4	691	18.0
• Total property crime offenses	676	17.9	718	19.0	703	18.6	641	16.9	534	13.9
• Total violent crime offenses	153	4.0	208	5.5	199	5.3	132	3.5	157	4.1
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	201	7.0	68	2.4	58	2.0	108	3.7	88	3.0
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	81	2.8	34	1.2	28	1.0	45	1.6	22	0.8
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	24	0.8	4	0.1	4	0.1	8	0.3	7	0.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	32	1.1	21	0.7	12	0.4	22	0.8	29	1.0
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	29	1.0	22	0.8	19	0.7	23	0.8	12	0.4
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	3	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	209	5.5	68	1.8	60	1.6	115	3.0	89	2.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	87	2.3	3	0.1	30	0.8	50	1.3	23	0.6
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	26	0.7	2	0.1	4	0.1	9	0.2	7	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	32	0.8	21	0.6	12	0.3	22	0.6	30	0.8
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	30	0.8	22	0.6	19	0.5	23	0.6	12	0.3
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	7	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.1	1	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	659	4.0	959	5.8	634	3.9	557	3.4	574	3.4 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	4,232	613.4	3,982	646.6	3,946	631.5	3,544	568.1	3,515	571.4
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	96	10.4	83	9.1	71	7.9	56	6.1	32	3.5
• Children receiving food stamps	2,803	302.7	2,691	279.3	2,731		2,529		1,931	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	20	0.5	31	0.8	9	0.2	27	0.7	6	0.2 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	4,061	28.4	3,908	27.3	4,245	29.6	4,411	30.6	4,699	32.4 ✓
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	253	36.7	200	32.5	238	38.1	226	36.2	265	43.1 ✓
• Net migrants to Independence County (%)	-24	-0.1	-32	-0.1	-119	-0.3	288	0.8	80	0.2
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	25	0.9	30	1.0	27	0.9	11	0.4	13	0.4
• Status dropouts (%)	328	9.9	409	12.2	425	13.0	521	14.9	495	14.0 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	3	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0

• INDEPENDENCE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	83	9.0	96	10.6	92	10.2	68	7.4	56	6.0
• Children living in foster care	126	13.6	114	12.5	104	11.6	88	9.6	85	9.2
• Divorces and annulments	203	5.4	138	3.7	159	4.2	152	4.0	149	3.9
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,233	4.9	1,159	4.6	1,119	4.4	1,004	4.0	999	3.9
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	2,279	9.1	2,483	9.8	2,491	9.8	2,334	9.2	2,173	8.6
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	9,451	37.6	9,320	37.0	9,405	37.0	9,802	38.6	9,995	39.4
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	5,846	23.3	5,630	22.3	6,079	23.9	5,817	22.9	5,559	21.9
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	6,313	25.1	6,619	26.3	6,300	24.8	6,425	25.3	6,637	26.2
• Births to women with <12 years of education	68	150.1	61	142.5	68	137.4	87	200.5	86	180.7
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	82	181.0	69	161.2	82	165.7	52	119.8	32	67.2
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	4	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	1.6
• School drug infractions	11	2.5	14	3.3	1	0.2	1	0.2	28	4.6
• School tobacco infractions	64	14.4	113	26.3	37	8.5	47	10.9	177	28.8
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	26	6.1	16	3.7	147	34.2	318	51.7
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	12	2.8	5	1.2	2	0.5	5	0.8
• School vandalism	--	--	27	6.3	18	4.2	19	4.4	34	5.5
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		13	6.1	14	6.4	13	0.3
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		11	5.1	14	6.4	13	0.3
• Students leaving school for incarceration	3	1.0	3	1.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	6.9	--	8.2	--	8.0	--	8.2	--	4.5
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	6	1.4	0	0.0	2	0.5	7	1.6	1	0.2
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	6	1.4	0	0.0	2	0.5	5	1.2	1	0.2
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	4	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.5	1	0.2
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	145	3.8	211	5.6	195	5.2	155	4.1	150	3.9
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	20	0.5	25	0.7	19	0.5	28	0.7	20	0.5
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	4	0.1	10	0.3	7	0.2	3	0.1	5	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	44	1.2	51	1.4	41	1.1	44	1.2	39	1.0
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.1	7	0.7	5	0.5	4	0.4	5	0.5
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	2	0.2	6	0.6	6	0.6	5	0.5	5	0.5
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	25	66.1	20	53.0	13	34.4	22	58.0	22	57.4
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	2.6	1	2.6	1	2.6	1	2.6	1	2.6

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• IZARD COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	4,912		4,640		4,382		4,502		4,476	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	2,448		2,456		2,514		2,509		2,540	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,187		1,222		1,327		1,258		1,261	
• Young Adults (18–21)	476		490		--		--		493	
• Adults (18 and older)	11,181		11,157		11,139		11,539		11,629	
• Total population	13,629		13,613		13,653		14,048		14,169	
• Population under 21	2,811		2,807		2,857		2,761		2,909	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,857		1,732		1,759		1,774		1,743	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	828		860		875		863		850	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,182		1,167		1,171		1,188		1,178	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	135		104		108		118		125	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	6.7	1	9.1	0	0.0	1	2.6	1	4.2
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	17	1.2	18	1.3	18	1.3	18	1.3	15	1.1
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	28	2.1	31	2.3	19	1.4	22	1.6	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	241	17.7	247	18.1	193	14.1	200	14.2	143	10.1
• Total property crime offenses	211	15.5	196	14.4	97	7.1	94	6.7	72	5.1
• Total violent crime offenses	30	2.2	52	3.8	96	7.0	106	7.5	71	5.0
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	47	4.2	47	4.2	9	0.8	3	0.3	9	0.8
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	31	2.8	29	2.6	6	0.5	2	0.2	4	0.3
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	4	0.4	4	0.4	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	11	1.0	22	2.0	3	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	22	2.0	6	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	4	0.4	3	0.3	16	1.4	6	0.5	2	0.2
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	49	3.6	47	3.5	9	0.7	3	0.2	9	0.6
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	33	2.4	2	0.1	6	0.4	2	0.1	4	0.3
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	4	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	11	0.8	22	1.6	3	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.2
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	24	1.8	6	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	4	0.3	3	0.2	16	1.2	6	0.4	2	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	269	5.5	391	8.4	236	5.4	233	5.2	228	5.1 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,141	614.4	1,224	706.7	1,190	676.5	1,071	603.7	670	384.4
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	28	11.4	29	11.8	26	10.3	20	8.0	10	3.9
• Children receiving food stamps	860	351.3	845	328.4	884		843		703	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	3	0.2	7	0.5	10	0.7	7	0.5	11	0.8 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,161	23.9	1,075	21.9	1,033	22.3	1,103	22.7	1,273	25.3 ✓
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	44	23.7	36	20.8	49	27.9	67	37.8	95	54.5 ✓
• Net migrants to Izard County (%)	115	0.8	71	0.5	430	3.1	251	1.8	264	1.9
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	4	0.5	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	5	0.6
• Status dropouts (%)	195	20.4	139	15.8	162	17.7	163	17.7	162	18.1 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• IZARD COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	25	10.2	29	11.8	36	14.3	50	19.9	22	8.7
• Children living in foster care	52	21.2	40	16.3	38	15.1	66	26.3	62	24.4
• Divorces and annulments	68	5.0	35	2.6	61	4.5	7	0.5	41	2.9
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	625	6.1	711	6.9	655	6.4	475	4.5	502	4.8
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,028	10.1	1,152	11.1	1,183	11.6	1,276	12.2	1,099	10.5
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	3,876	38.0	3,696	35.7	3,414	33.6	3,608	34.5	3,747	35.6
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,251	22.1	2,347	22.7	2,471	24.3	2,357	22.6	2,330	22.2
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,415	23.7	2,438	23.6	2,547	25.1	2,736	26.2	2,835	27.0
• Births to women with <12 years of education	16	118.5	17	163.5	9	83.3	13	110.2	10	80.0
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	32	237.0	24	230.8	23	213.0	19	161.0	21	168.0
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.1
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.7	5	2.9
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	4	3.4	3	2.6	14	11.8	22	12.6
• School assaults on students or staff	0	0.0	3	2.6	1	0.9	18	15.2	10	5.7
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	0	0.0	1	0.9	1	0.8	0	0.0
• School vandalism	--	--	0	0.0	1	0.9	7	5.9	10	5.7
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.2
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	10.3	--	11.5	--	13.6	--	8.5	--	2.5
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	2	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	2	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	2	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	39	2.9	31	2.3	35	2.6	18	1.3	31	2.2
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	7	0.5	15	1.1	7	0.5	3	0.2	8	0.6
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	17	1.2	22	1.6	21	1.5	13	0.9	22	1.6
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.4	4	1.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	3	1.1	5	1.8	1	0.4	1	0.4	2	0.7
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	12	88.0	14	102.8	11	80.6	21	149.5	17	120.0
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	7.3	2	14.7	2	14.6	0	0.0	1	7.1

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• JACKSON COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	5,840		5,863		5,637		5,513		5,385	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	3,361		3,375		3,378		3,307		3,318	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,500		1,514		1,498		1,486		1,505	
• Young Adults (18–21)	601		620		--		--		631	
• Adults (18 and older)	13,358		13,261		13,500		13,317		13,466	
• Total population	16,719		16,636		16,878		16,624		16,784	
• Population under 21	3,824		3,849		3,889		3,799		3,789	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	2,195		1,912		1,942		1,982		1,932	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	885		854		876		895		857	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,403		1,350		1,372		1,409		1,366	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	188		169		142		166		162	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	9.3	3	5.4	2	2.8
• Cannabis dispensaries	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Tobacco distributors	28	1.7	28	1.7	28	1.7	29	1.7	28	1.7
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	86	5.1	79	4.7	113	6.7	121	7.3	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	721	43.1	826	49.7	700	41.5	171	10.3	456	27.2
• Total property crime offenses	579	34.6	693	41.7	542	32.1	129	7.8	365	21.7
• Total violent crime offenses	146	8.7	138	8.3	158	9.4	42	2.5	91	5.4
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	171	12.8	150	11.3	177	13.1	43	3.2	297	22.1
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	100	7.5	110	8.3	110	8.1	13	1.0	123	9.1
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	10	0.7	28	2.1	13	1.0	10	0.8	29	2.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	51	3.8	37	2.8	29	2.1	16	1.2	51	3.8
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	29	2.2	23	1.7	24	1.8	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	171	10.2	155	9.3	179	10.6	43	2.6	303	18.1
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	100	6.0	6	0.4	112	6.6	19	1.1	130	7.7
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	10	0.6	4	0.2	13	0.8	10	0.6	29	1.7
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	51	3.1	37	2.2	29	1.7	16	1.0	52	3.1
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	29	1.7	23	1.4	24	1.4	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	3	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	380	6.5	419	7.1	294	5.2	273	5.0	275	5.1
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,191	542.6	1,370	716.5	1,475	759.5	1,501	757.3	1,322	684.3
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	77	22.9	48	14.2	54	16.0	42	12.7	46	13.9
• Children receiving food stamps	1,569	466.8	1,507	426.8	1,478		1,526		1,205	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	29	1.7	15	0.9	8	0.5	2	0.1	9	0.5
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,880	30.6	1,870	30.0	1,881	31.5	2,041	33.4	2,116	34.7
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	109	49.7	69	36.1	108	55.6	179	90.3	182	94.2
• Net migrants to Jackson County (%)	-14	-0.1	-106	-0.6	141	0.8	-18	-0.1	224	1.3
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	12	1.4	10	1.2	13	1.5	16	1.8	8	0.9
• Status dropouts (%)	227	16.4	225	16.4	212	16.3	269	16.9	350	23.1
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	3	0.4	4	0.5	3	0.3	2	0.2

• JACKSON COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	56	16.7	35	10.4	41	12.1	38	11.5	47	14.2 ✓
• Children living in foster care	108	32.1	87	25.8	86	25.5	88	26.6	78	23.5 ✓
• Divorces and annulments	1	0.1	24	1.4	59	3.5	47	2.8	31	1.8
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	849	7.0	707	5.8	604	5.0	508	4.3	568	4.7 ✓
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,572	12.9	1,332	11.0	1,376	11.4	1,131	9.5	1,375	11.5 ✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	5,186	42.5	5,266	43.3	5,169	43.0	5,317	44.6	5,141	42.9
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,568	21.0	2,537	20.9	2,435	20.3	2,663	22.3	2,357	19.7 ✓
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,032	16.6	2,321	19.1	2,403	20.0	2,308	19.4	2,531	21.1 ✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	26	138.3	17	100.6	24	169.0	22	132.5	19	117.3 ✓
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	35	186.2	39	230.8	24	169.0	22	132.5	15	92.6 ✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
• School drug infractions	--	--	1	0.7	2	1.5	4	2.8	3	1.6
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	17	12.6	10	7.3	21	14.9	56	29.0 ✓
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	32	23.7	10	7.3	26	18.5	12	6.2
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	4	3.0	0	0.0	5	3.5	1	0.5
• School vandalism	--	--	2	1.5	0	0.0	1	0.7	8	4.1 ✓
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1	2	2.3 ✓
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	7.5	--	3.2	--	8.4	--	3.4	--	3.7
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	5	3.3	2	1.3	0	0.0	6	4.0 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	6	4.0	2	1.3	6	4.0	7	4.7 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	158	9.5	147	8.8	235	13.9	186	11.2	166	9.9 ✓
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	11	0.7	12	0.7	13	0.8	12	0.7	12	0.7 ✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.1	4	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.2	4	0.2 ✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	29	1.7	33	2.0	31	1.8	25	1.5	31	1.8 ✓
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	4	1.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	5	1.3	2	0.5	1	0.3	2	0.5	2	0.5 ✓
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	9	53.8	24	144.3	17	100.7	13	78.2	13	77.5 ✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	2	12.0	2	12.0	1	5.9	1	6.0	4	23.8 ✓

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• SHARP COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	5,742		5,717		5,630		5,842		5,940	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	3,581		3,561		3,632		3,695		3,635	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,703		1,669		1,974		1,736		1,727	
• Young Adults (18–21)	631		647		--		--		670	
• Adults (18 and older)	13,861		13,863		13,611		14,115		14,333	
• Total population	17,442		17,424		17,243		17,810		17,968	
• Population under 21	4,058		4,050		4,186		4,210		4,154	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	2,845		2,769		2,775		2,741		2,678	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,349		1,335		1,374		1,343		1,293	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,857		1,872		1,864		1,845		1,805	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	201		180		186		177		167	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	8.3	2	5.3	1	1.6
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Tobacco distributors	26	1.5	28	1.6	28	1.6	32	1.8	31	1.7
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	4	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	38	2.2	31	1.8	32	1.9	32	1.8	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	181	10.4	207	11.9	160	9.3	117	6.6	116	6.5
• Total property crime offenses	162	9.3	185	10.6	145	8.4	101	5.7	100	5.6
• Total violent crime offenses	19	1.1	22	1.3	15	0.9	16	0.9	16	0.9
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	30	2.2	34	2.5	27	2.0	22	1.6	21	1.5
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	19	1.4	25	1.8	19	1.4	14	1.0	14	1.0
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	2	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.3	2	0.1	1	0.1
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	24	1.7	40	2.9	25	1.8	23	1.6	29	2.0
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	34	2.5	24	1.7	16	1.2	23	1.6	22	1.5
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	30	1.7	35	2.0	27	1.6	22	1.2	22	1.2
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	19	1.1	6	0.3	19	1.1	14	0.8	15	0.8
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	2	0.1	0	0.0	4	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	24	1.4	40	2.3	25	1.4	23	1.3	29	1.6
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	34	1.9	24	1.4	16	0.9	23	1.3	22	1.2
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	285	5.0	408	7.1	277	4.9	241	4.1	234	3.9
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,066	726.2	2,494	900.7	2,074	747.4	2,025	738.8	1,984	740.9
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	73	20.4	64	18.0	52	14.3	44	11.9	19	5.2
• Children receiving food stamps	1,474	411.6	1,346	358.3	1,329		1,354		1,063	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	3	0.2	4	0.2	6	0.3	9	0.5	1	0.1
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,701	22.8	1,558	21.3	1,436	21.0	1,364	19.8	1,392	20.4
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	96	33.7	68	24.6	46	16.6	145	52.9	125	46.7
• Net migrants to Sharp County (%)	201	1.2	226	1.3	510	3.0	289	1.6	254	1.4
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	11	0.8	8	0.6	3	0.2	12	0.9	10	0.8
• Status dropouts (%)	270	24.3	192	17.2	116	10.1	96	8.0	107	8.8
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• SHARP COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	37	10.3	55	15.4	36	9.9	45	12.2	38	10.5
• Children living in foster care	72	20.1	74	20.8	68	18.7	74	20.0	66	18.2
• Divorces and annulments	70	4.0	61	3.5	68	3.9	73	4.1	65	3.6
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	607	4.9	550	4.4	645	5.1	509	4.0	497	3.9
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,445	11.6	1,521	12.1	1,575	12.6	1,436	11.4	1,370	10.7
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	5,071	40.9	5,041	40.2	4,873	38.9	5,161	40.9	5,172	40.6
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	3,051	24.6	3,289	26.2	3,196	25.5	3,245	25.7	3,244	25.4
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,232	18.0	2,141	17.1	2,205	17.6	2,260	17.9	2,468	19.4
• Births to women with <12 years of education	17	84.6	20	111.1	23	123.7	16	90.4	16	95.8
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	43	213.9	40	222.2	36	193.5	24	135.6	28	167.7
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	2	1.1	0	0.0	3	1.6	3	1.1
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	4	2.1	1	0.5	2	1.1	21	7.8
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	18	9.6	2	1.1	11	6.0	115	42.9
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	4	2.1	6	3.2	7	3.8	21	7.8
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	2	1.1	0	0.0	6	3.3	8	3.0
• School vandalism	--	--	4	2.1	2	1.1	1	0.5	13	4.9
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	6.1	--	1.6	--	9.0	--	9.5	--	7.9
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	64	3.7	64	3.7	54	3.1	52	2.9	37	2.1
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	10	0.6	13	0.7	10	0.6	5	0.3	7	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	3	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	23	1.3	18	1.0	24	1.4	17	1.0	22	1.2
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.2
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	1	0.2	1	0.2	3	0.7	3	0.7	1	0.2
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	23	131.9	19	109.0	21	121.8	17	95.5	17	94.6
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	5.7	1	5.7	2	11.6	0	0.0	1	5.6

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• STONE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	4,726		4,618		4,531		4,590		4,542	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	2,387		2,437		2,468		2,459		2,490	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,146		1,151		1,134		1,153		1,181	
• Young Adults (18–21)	456		445		--		--		439	
• Adults (18 and older)	10,119		10,237		9,896		10,116		10,181	
• Total population	12,506		12,674		12,364		12,575		12,671	
• Population under 21	2,727		2,766		2,804		2,829		2,829	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,643		1,547		1,518		1,543		1,546	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	723		720		713		715		722	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,100		1,071		1,045		1,104		1,096	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	115		116		130		120		108	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	2	11.1	1	5.0	0	0.0
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Tobacco distributors	12	1.0	15	1.2	15	1.2	14	1.1	15	1.2
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	2	0.2	0	0.0	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.2	5	0.4	1	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	41	3.3	35	2.8	32	2.6	17	1.4	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	111	8.9	87	6.9	143	11.6	170	13.5	178	14.0
• Total property crime offenses	102	8.2	76	6.0	111	9.0	117	9.3	140	11.0
• Total violent crime offenses	9	0.7	12	0.9	32	2.6	53	4.2	38	3.0
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	41	4.1	28	2.7	51	5.2	20	2.0	40	3.9
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	29	2.9	27	2.6	20	2.0	14	1.4	17	1.7
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	5	0.5	0	0.0	4	0.4	6	0.6	7	0.7
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	33	3.3	12	1.2	22	2.2	25	2.5	33	3.2
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	12	1.2	8	0.8	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.7	0	0.0	3	0.3
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	43	3.4	28	2.2	51	4.1	21	1.7	42	3.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	30	2.4	4	0.3	20	1.6	15	1.2	19	1.5
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	7	0.6	0	0.0	4	0.3	6	0.5	7	0.6
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	33	2.6	12	0.9	22	1.8	25	2.0	34	2.7
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	12	1.0	8	0.6	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	7	0.6	0	0.0	5	0.4
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	223	4.7	328	7.1	228	5.0	191	4.2	187	4.1
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,118	680.5	1,547	1000.0	1,080	711.5	1,105	716.1	1,103	713.5
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	27	11.3	24	9.8	13	5.3	5	2.0	11	4.4
• Children receiving food stamps	937	392.5	906	354.3	883		784		683	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	9	0.7	9	0.7	3	0.2	5	0.4	2	0.2
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,214	25.4	1,259	25.9	1,235	26.4	1,310	27.7	1,213	24.4
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	4	2.4	2	1.3	2	1.3	3	1.9	11	7.1
• Net migrants to Stone County (%)	107	0.9	110	0.9	196	1.6	256	2.0	182	1.4
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	3	0.4	3	0.4	2	0.3	2	0.3	0	0.0
• Status dropouts (%)	183	22.3	163	20.5	92	11.7	162	18.8	147	17.6
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0

• STONE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	25	10.5	17	7.0	26	10.5	22	8.9	15	6.0
• Children living in foster care	33	13.8	26	10.7	26	10.5	35	14.2	13	5.2
• Divorces and annulments	50	4.0	33	2.6	53	4.3	48	3.8	27	2.1
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	806	8.7	710	7.6	413	4.5	364	4.0	315	3.4
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	931	10.1	1,204	12.9	981	10.7	895	9.9	964	10.5
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	3,215	34.9	3,166	34.0	3,128	34.2	3,222	35.5	3,413	37.3
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,084	22.6	2,000	21.5	2,181	23.8	2,211	24.4	1,933	21.1
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,182	23.7	2,223	23.9	2,366	25.9	2,388	26.3	2,515	27.5
• Births to women with <12 years of education	20	173.9	16	137.9	13	100.0	17	141.7	14	129.6
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	26	226.1	24	206.9	35	269.2	15	125.0	16	148.1
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.9
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	3.2
• School tobacco infractions	14	12.7	25	23.3	13	12.4	7	6.3	34	22.0
• School assaults on students or staff	25	22.7	11	10.3	31	29.7	44	39.9	47	30.4
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	0	0.0	1	1.0	3	2.7	2	1.3
• School vandalism	--	--	0	0.0	8	7.7	5	4.5	7	4.5
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	4.4	--	4.7	--	12.8	--	4.0	--	3.8
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	2	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.9	2	1.7
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.9	2	1.7
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.8
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.7
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	17	1.4	12	0.9	20	1.6	22	1.7	12	0.9
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	9	0.7	4	0.3
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	13	1.0	14	1.1	11	0.9	18	1.4	9	0.7
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.7	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	3	1.1	1	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	16	127.9	11	86.8	15	121.3	13	103.4	16	126.3
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	8.0	0	0.0	1	8.1	1	8.0	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• VAN BUREN COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	5,741		5,758		5,803		5,960		5,940	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	3,218		3,154		3,056		3,076		3,088	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,558		1,504		1,378		1,539		1,574	
• Young Adults (18–21)	587		631		--		--		606	
• Adults (18 and older)	13,327		13,387		12,795		13,026		13,054	
• Total population	16,545		16,541		15,851		16,102		16,142	
• Population under 21	3,662		3,629		3,601		3,689		3,535	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	2,230		2,056		2,089		2,086		2,021	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,016		994		1,022		999		1,001	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,421		1,387		1,409		1,408		1,370	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	119		136		144		134		148	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.1	3	6.0
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Tobacco distributors	18	1.1	21	1.3	20	1.3	21	1.3	21	1.3
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	41	2.5	34	2.1	22	1.4	40	2.5	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	368	22.2	310	18.7	300	18.9	234	14.5	258	16.0
• Total property crime offenses	309	18.7	250	15.1	252	15.9	194	12.0	192	11.9
• Total violent crime offenses	60	3.6	60	3.6	48	3.0	40	2.5	66	4.1
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	136	10.2	62	4.6	55	4.3	48	3.7	52	4.0
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	52	3.9	38	2.8	19	1.5	16	1.2	24	1.8
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	37	2.8	13	1.0	7	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	31	2.3	13	1.0	10	0.8	2	0.2	14	1.1
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	9	0.7	8	0.6	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	14	1.1	12	0.9	9	0.7	5	0.4	2	0.2
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	137	8.3	63	3.8	55	3.5	48	3.0	52	3.2
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	53	3.2	0	0.0	19	1.2	16	1.0	25	1.5
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	37	2.2	0	0.0	7	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	31	1.9	14	0.8	10	0.6	2	0.1	14	0.9
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	9	0.5	8	0.5	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	14	0.8	13	0.8	9	0.6	5	0.3	2	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	286	5.0	409	7.1	282	4.9	255	4.3	239	4.0
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,117	949.3	1,950	948.4	1,350	646.2	1,249	598.8	1,350	668.0
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	30	9.3	29	9.2	11	3.6	9	2.9	8	2.6
• Children receiving food stamps	1,142	354.9	1,117	333.6	1,088		944		844	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	4	0.2	10	0.6	11	0.7	15	0.9	5	0.3
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,461	21.4	1,631	22.6	1,593	22.9	1,428	20.9	1,564	22.0
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	212	95.1	256	124.5	209	100.0	290	139.0	328	162.3
• Net migrants to Van Buren County (%)	20	0.1	130	0.8	102	0.6	490	3.0	196	1.2
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	21	2.1	17	1.7	9	0.9	8	0.8	3	0.3
• Status dropouts (%)	184	16.6	211	18.6	104	10.2	138	13.2	122	12.2
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	1	0.1	4	0.4	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0

• VAN BUREN COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	27	8.4	21	6.7	38	12.4	25	8.1	35	11.3
• Children living in foster care	32	9.9	31	9.8	32	10.5	47	15.3	55	17.8
• Divorces and annulments	62	3.7	80	4.8	56	3.5	60	3.7	56	3.5
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	561	4.6	618	5.0	584	5.0	655	5.6	576	4.8
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,259	10.3	1,244	10.2	1,170	10.0	1,177	10.0	1,037	8.7
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	5,213	42.6	5,055	41.3	4,857	41.5	4,743	40.3	5,243	44.1
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,580	21.1	2,492	20.4	2,342	20.0	2,411	20.5	2,408	20.3
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,622	21.4	2,833	23.1	2,787	23.8	2,783	23.6	2,624	22.1
• Births to women with <12 years of education	18	151.3	18	132.4	21	145.8	21	156.7	17	114.9
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	24	201.7	25	183.8	32	222.2	16	119.4	16	108.1
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0
• School drug infractions	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.4	8	4.0
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	11	7.9	10	7.1	7	5.0	59	29.2
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	47	33.9	14	9.9	17	12.1	18	8.9
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	0	0.0	2	1.4	5	3.6	3	1.5
• School vandalism	--	--	2	1.4	9	6.4	5	3.6	5	2.5
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	6.5	--	4.7	--	5.5	--	7.1	--	2.6
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1	0.6	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1	0.6	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	8	5.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	52	3.1	69	4.2	28	1.8	16	1.0	32	2.0
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	13	0.8	20	1.2	8	0.5	4	0.2	11	0.7
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	14	0.8	29	1.8	12	0.8	11	0.7	13	0.8
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	2	0.5	2	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	2	0.5	5	1.4	2	0.6	0	0.0	1	0.3
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	12	72.5	11	66.5	25	157.7	20	124.2	8	49.6
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	6.0	1	6.0	2	12.6	0	0.0	2	12.4

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• WHITE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	33,800		33,972		33,712		34,288		33,782	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	18,121		18,174		18,056		17,919		18,173	
• Adolescents (10–17)	8,465		8,538		9,296		8,666		8,786	
• Young Adults (18–21)	5,529		5,415		--		--		4,944	
• Adults (18 and older)	60,632		60,555		59,019		59,836		60,279	
• Total population	78,753		78,729		77,075		77,755		78,452	
• Population under 21	22,289		22,266		22,892		22,594		21,880	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	12,729		12,144		12,277		12,199		12,153	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	5,695		5,701		5,795		5,731		5,603	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	8,711		8,487		8,553		8,477		8,404	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	864		853		889		893		871	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	6	12.0	1	2.1	27	18.5	12	5.3	28	9.6 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	99	1.3	94	1.2	91	1.2	98	1.3	94	1.2
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	4	0.1	3	0.0	3	0.0	4	0.1	3	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	2	0.0	10	0.1	4	0.1	2	0.0	7	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	163	2.1	140	1.8	60	0.8	107	1.4	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	2,793	35.5	2,678	34.0	2,484	32.2	2,280	29.3	2,015	25.7
• Total property crime offenses	2,394	30.4	2,255	28.6	2,056	26.7	1,892	24.3	1,691	21.6
• Total violent crime offenses	433	5.5	462	5.9	428	5.6	388	5.0	324	4.1
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	386	6.4	371	6.1	384	6.5	334	5.6	325	5.4
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	232	3.8	237	3.9	174	2.9	133	2.2	132	2.2
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	26	0.4	27	0.4	17	0.3	17	0.3	15	0.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	166	2.7	139	2.3	110	1.9	95	1.6	100	1.7
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	87	1.4	39	0.6	61	1.0	57	1.0	62	1.0 ✓
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	8	0.1	4	0.1	9	0.2	3	0.1	4	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	394	5.0	373	4.7	387	5.0	336	4.3	328	4.2
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	245	3.1	67	0.9	180	2.3	136	1.7	136	1.7
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	26	0.3	13	0.2	17	0.2	17	0.2	15	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	167	2.1	140	1.8	111	1.4	96	1.2	101	1.3
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	91	1.2	39	0.5	62	0.8	58	0.7	62	0.8 ✓
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	9	0.1	4	0.1	11	0.1	3	0.0	4	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	1,519	4.5	2,117	6.2	1,351	4.0	1,202	3.5	1,172	3.5 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	7,339	576.6	7,259	597.7	6,682	544.3	6,704	549.6	7,017	577.4 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	330	18.2	223	12.3	119	6.6	131	7.3	118	6.5 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	5,595	308.8	5,330	275.1	5,384		4,934		4,111	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	106	1.3	137	1.7	160	2.1	671	8.6	210	2.7 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	9,860	33.9	9,350	32.3	9,213	32.2	9,683	33.6	9,194	31.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	293	23.0	242	19.9	250	20.4	277	22.7	388	31.9
• Net migrants to White County (%)	333	0.4	123	0.2	580	0.8	808	1.0	928	1.2
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	81	1.4	141	2.5	118	2.0	97	1.7	76	1.4
• Status dropouts (%)	763	8.3	736	8.1	789	9.4	839	9.6	756	9.0
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	14	0.2	24	0.4	33	0.6	18	0.3	15	0.3 ✓

• WHITE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	198	10.9	139	7.6	136	7.5	164	9.2	149	8.2 ✓
• Children living in foster care	192	10.6	189	10.4	186	10.3	183	10.2	161	8.9
• Divorces and annulments	391	5.0	358	4.5	348	4.5	343	4.4	336	4.3 ✓
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	2,798	5.5	2,340	4.6	2,241	4.4	2,150	4.3	2,093	4.1
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	5,177	10.1	4,940	9.6	4,885	9.7	4,750	9.4	4,660	9.1 ✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	20,092	39.3	20,699	40.4	20,258	40.1	20,266	40.1	20,693	40.6
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	8,562	16.8	8,594	16.8	8,472	16.8	8,594	17.0	8,684	17.0 ✓
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	14,479	28.3	14,636	28.6	14,277	28.3	14,773	29.2	14,827	29.1 ✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	121	140.0	117	137.2	105	118.1	96	107.5	115	132.0 ✓
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	150	173.6	128	150.1	127	142.9	98	109.7	94	107.9 ✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	11	1.3	8	0.9	3	0.4	2	0.2	19	1.6 ✓
• School drug infractions	--	--	16	1.9	3	0.4	7	0.8	57	4.7 ✓
• School tobacco infractions	45	5.2	102	12.0	47	5.5	127	15.0	350	28.8 ✓
• School assaults on students or staff	107	12.3	129	15.2	210	24.6	448	52.8	667	54.9 ✓
• School weapons/explosives infractions	17	2.0	16	1.9	12	1.4	20	2.4	45	3.7 ✓
• School vandalism	31	3.6	62	7.3	33	3.9	43	5.1	103	8.5 ✓
• School gang involvement	--	--	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	15	3.6	20	4.8	11	2.6	14	3.3	11	0.1
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	15	3.6	18	4.3	11	2.6	14	3.3	11	0.1
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	0.2	1	0.2	3	0.5	1	0.2	3	0.5 ✓
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	5.0	--	7.1	--	5.4	--	6.2	--	4.5 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	8	0.9	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	13	1.5	2	0.2	6	0.6	3	0.3	4	0.5
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	4	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	474	6.0	496	6.3	556	7.2	470	6.0	358	4.6
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	21	0.3	40	0.5	30	0.4	30	0.4	33	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	5	0.1	10	0.1	12	0.2	6	0.1	11	0.1 ✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	76	1.0	98	1.2	75	1.0	72	0.9	67	0.9
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.0	7	0.3	9	0.4	3	0.1	10	0.5 ✓
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	8	0.4	12	0.5	11	0.5	7	0.3	8	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	47	59.7	43	54.6	42	54.5	54	69.4	50	63.7 ✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	3	3.8	4	5.1	13	16.9	8	10.3	2	2.5

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• WOODRUFF COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	2,773		2,794		2,790		2,806		2,843	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	1,352		1,334		1,376		1,306		1,305	
• Adolescents (10–17)	615		576		703		591		593	
• Young Adults (18–21)	256		228		--		--		211	
• Adults (18 and older)	4,968		4,930		4,957		4,743		4,659	
• Total population	6,320		6,264		6,333		6,049		5,964	
• Population under 21	1,532		1,511		1,701		1,708		1,454	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	978		880		887		897		880	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	425		404		403		408		398	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	648		637		635		630		622	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	64		61		77		57		60	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	14.3	--	--	1	6.7	1	4.2	4	13.3 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.2 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	14	2.2	16	2.6	15	2.4	15	2.5	15	2.5 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	1	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.2 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	16	2.5	10	1.6	3	0.5	7	1.2	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	151	23.9	29	4.6	46	7.3	84	13.9	112	18.8
• Total property crime offenses	127	20.1	23	3.7	41	6.5	76	12.6	80	13.4
• Total violent crime offenses	24	3.8	7	1.1	5	0.8	8	1.3	32	5.4
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	12	2.4	11	2.2	11	2.2	6	1.3	8	1.7
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	8	1.6	6	1.2	2	0.4	2	0.4	2	0.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.2	2	0.4	1	0.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	2	0.4	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	12	1.9	11	1.8	11	1.7	7	1.2	8	1.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	8	1.3	3	0.5	2	0.3	2	0.3	2	0.3
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	2	0.3	1	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	2	0.3	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.3
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	146	5.3	163	5.8	139	5.0	98	3.5	101	3.6 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	695	710.6	645	733.0	602	678.7	635	707.9	651	739.8 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	18	13.3	20	15.0	16	11.6	8	6.1	9	6.9 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	655	484.5	625	443.9	616		556		517	
• Infant mortality	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	0	0.0	2	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.5 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,015	34.6	967	32.2	783	29.7	812	30.9	943	34.3
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	74	75.7	25	28.4	46	51.9	79	88.1	105	119.3 ✓
• Net migrants to Woodruff County (%)	-112	-1.8	-152	-2.4	-29	-0.5	-53	-0.9	-61	-1.0 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	6	1.4	4	1.0	8	2.0	7	1.7	4	1.0
• Status dropouts (%)	61	13.1	84	16.9	80	17.7	88	16.8	94	20.2 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• WOODRUFF COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	
FAMILY DOMAIN											
■ Family Conflict											
• Victims of child maltreatment	20	14.8	13	9.7	14	10.2	18	13.8	24	18.4	✓
• Children living in foster care	50	37.0	44	33.0	30	21.8	37	28.3	64	49.0	✓
• Divorces and annulments	16	2.5	7	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior											
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	322	6.9	274	6.0	246	5.5	184	4.2	217	5.0	✓
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	531	11.4	526	11.5	539	12.1	500	11.4	528	12.1	✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	2,041	43.8	1,990	43.3	1,929	43.3	2,105	48.0	2,013	46.2	
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	792	17.0	723	15.7	669	15.0	504	11.5	529	12.1	✓
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	976	20.9	1,078	23.5	1,088	24.4	1,094	24.9	1,074	24.6	✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	11	171.9	9	147.5	19	246.8	15	263.2	11	183.3	✓
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	17	265.6	12	196.7	15	194.8	10	175.4	10	166.7	✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN											
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness											
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior											
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.3	✓
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.3	
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	11.1	22	25.0	✓
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	1	1.6	5	7.9	8	12.7	62	70.5	✓
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	1	1.6	0	0.0	1	1.6	5	5.7	✓
• School vandalism	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	1	1.6	7	8.0	✓
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior											
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	6.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.7	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
CONSEQUENCES											
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes											
• Sexually transmitted diseases	52	8.2	40	6.4	69	10.9	31	5.1	43	7.2	
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	0	0.0	2	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.7	0	0.0	
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	0	0.0	8	1.3	2	0.3	5	0.8	3	0.5	
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	1	0.7	1	0.6	0	0.0	1	0.7	✓
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	5	79.1	4	63.9	2	31.6	8	132.3	6	100.6	✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.1	0	0.0	

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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REGION 4

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	123,163		122,157		120,390		123,323		122,998	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	65,767		65,942		66,512		65,866		66,567	
• Adolescents (10–17)	29,641		29,768		30,580		30,064		30,434	
• Young Adults (18–21)	14,169		14,361		--		--		13,987	
• Adults (18 and older)	202,984		204,281		202,696		204,297		204,655	
• Total population	268,751		270,223		269,208		270,163		271,222	
• Population under 21	76,615		76,999		77,827		77,071		77,198	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	47,128		43,998		43,868		43,881		43,958	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	20,244		20,339		20,195		20,143		20,015	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	31,583		30,726		30,816		30,755		30,745	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	3,484		3,434		3,497		3,414		3,463	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	10	7.5	1	1.2	44	7.5	51	6.0	46	5.4
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	3	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	320	1.2	320	1.2	308	1.1	323	1.2	322	1.2
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	21	0.1	21	0.1	19	0.1	22	0.1	20	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	27	0.1	40	0.1	19	0.1	27	0.1	26	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	714	2.7	691	2.6	615	2.3	435	1.6	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	9,336	34.7	9,596	35.5	8,275	30.7	8,798	32.6	8,468	31.2
• Total property crime offenses	7,981	29.7	7,925	29.3	6,629	24.6	7,286	27.0	6,934	25.6
• Total violent crime offenses	1,464	5.4	1,780	6.6	1,646	6.1	1,512	5.6	1,534	5.7
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	2,363	11.6	2,322	11.4	2,618	12.9	2,844	13.9	2,902	14.2
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1,277	6.3	1,373	6.7	1,441	7.1	1,228	6.0	1,355	6.6
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	331	1.6	287	1.4	356	1.8	278	1.4	285	1.4
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	471	2.3	399	2.0	466	2.3	485	2.4	514	2.5
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	530	2.6	371	1.8	339	1.7	201	1.0	161	0.8
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	78	0.4	51	0.2	68	0.3	97	0.5	103	0.5
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	2,438	9.1	2,364	8.7	2,670	9.9	2,920	10.8	3,016	11.1
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1,338	5.0	220	0.8	1,493	5.5	1,320	4.9	1,462	5.4
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	334	1.2	69	0.3	366	1.4	285	1.1	289	1.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	476	1.8	406	1.5	470	1.7	488	1.8	517	1.9
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	536	2.0	373	1.4	343	1.3	201	0.7	162	0.6
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	89	0.3	54	0.2	76	0.3	108	0.4	111	0.4
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	4,341	3.5	7,423	6.1	4,817	4.0	4,137	3.4	4,084	3.3
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	33,478	710.4	32,321	734.6	27,340	623.2	26,997	615.2	27,602	627.9
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	873	13.3	736	11.2	590	8.9	478	7.3	470	7.1
• Children receiving food stamps	24,544	373.2	24,539	352.8	24,516		22,859		20,134	
• Infant mortality	27	7.7	26	7.6	^^^		31	9.1	34	9.8
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	1,320	4.9	1,348	5.0	1,508	5.6	1,600	5.9	1,345	5.0
• Renter-occupied housing units	40,421	38.6	40,599	38.2	38,777	37.4	38,276	36.9	39,146	37.2
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	1,512	32.1	1,356	30.8	1,466	33.4	1,382	31.5	1,370	31.2
• Net migrants to Region 4 (%)	-160	-0.1	604	0.2	549	0.2	440	0.2	1,200	0.4
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	294	1.5	386	1.9	356	1.8	277	1.4	259	1.3
• Status dropouts (%)	2,981	11.8	3,227	12.8	3,008	12.1	3,029	11.7	2,739	10.9
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	29	0.1	30	0.1	20	0.1	17	0.1	13	0.1

REGION 4 (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	708	10.8	601	9.1	653	9.8	547	8.3	488	7.3
• Children living in foster care	917	13.9	820	12.4	721	10.8	689	10.5	694	10.4
• Divorces and annulments	1,197	4.5	1,203	4.5	1012	3.8	1022	3.8	1,073	4.0
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	9,143	5.2	9,485	5.3	9,376	5.3	9,230	5.2	8,314	4.7
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	15,816	9.0	14,706	8.3	14,089	7.9	14,023	7.9	14,149	7.9
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	68,413	38.7	67,840	38.1	68,444	38.4	68,616	38.6	68,396	38.4
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	37,922	21.5	37,114	20.9	36,664	20.6	37,029	20.8	37,757	21.2
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	45,273	25.6	48,704	27.4	49,173	27.6	49,078	27.6	49,684	27.9
• Births to women with <12 years of education	467	134.0	469	136.6	458	131.0	404	118.3	394	113.8
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	576	165.3	477	138.9	455	130.1	397	116.3	344	99.3
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	27	0.9	7	0.2	3	0.1	32	0.7
• School drug infractions	31	1.1	111	3.6	11	0.4	33	1.1	214	4.9
• School tobacco infractions	135	4.8	344	11.2	131	4.3	209	6.8	976	22.2
• School assaults on students or staff	266	9.5	232	7.6	331	10.7	384	12.5	486	11.1
• School weapons/explosives infractions	42	1.7	99	3.2	50	1.6	59	1.9	87	2.0
• School vandalism	105	4.1	124	4.0	140	4.5	204	6.6	230	5.2
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.2	17	0.4
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	73	5.0	94	6.5	^^^		75	5.0	79	5.3
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	68	4.7	72	4.9	^^^		67	4.5	75	5.1
• Students leaving school for incarceration	23	1.1	12	0.6	15	0.7	15	0.7	7	0.3
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	74	2.5	42	1.4	51	1.7	76	2.5	114	3.7
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	61	2.1	39	1.3	52	1.7	92	3.1	107	3.5
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	7	0.2	2	0.1	10	0.3	7	0.2	4	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	5	0.2	7	0.2	4	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	6	0.2	2	0.1	4	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	11	0.4	3	0.1	8	0.3	11	0.4	8	0.3
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	3,065	103.4	2,543	9.4	2,991	11.1	2,927	10.8	2,604	9.6
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	16	0.1	10	0.1	21	0.2	14	0.1	16	0.1
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	128	0.5	136	0.5	182	0.7	135	0.5	134	0.5
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	13	0.0	32	0.1	30	0.1	36	0.1	9	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	277	1.0	287	1.1	375	1.4	295	1.1	284	1.0
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	21	0.3	16	0.2	34	0.4	14	0.2	18	0.2
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	29	0.4	37	0.5	42	0.5	30	0.4	21	0.3
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	205	76.3	192	71.1	202	75.0	187	69.2	179	66.0
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	17	6.3	14	5.2	16	5.9	8	3.0	13	4.8

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10 or because the data is masked for one or more county in the region.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• CLAY COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	5,691		5,519		5,391		5,446		5,381	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	3,086		3,050		3,192		3,072		3,047	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,411		1,412		1,572		1,389		1,379	
• Young Adults (18–21)	584		550		--		--		520	
• Adults (18 and older)	11,465		11,325		11,469		11,193		11,154	
• Total population	14,551		14,375		14,661		14,265		14,201	
• Population under 21	3,531		3,467		3,733		3,611		3,439	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	2,404		2,167		2,147		2,122		2,132	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,031		1,006		959		980		935	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,540		1,485		1,501		1,499		1,527	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	145		171		161		160		136	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	11.9	1	3.1	0	0.0
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	18	1.2	18	1.3	15	1.0	16	1.1	15	1.1
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	2	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	1	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	48	3.3	58	4.0	41	2.8	13	0.9	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	178	12.2	155	10.8	141	9.6	188	13.2	157	11.1
• Total property crime offenses	154	10.6	143	9.9	108	7.4	157	11.0	124	8.7
• Total violent crime offenses	24	1.6	12	0.8	33	2.3	31	2.2	33	2.3
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	141	12.3	95	8.4	90	7.8	68	6.1	91	8.2
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	67	5.8	45	4.0	40	3.5	22	2.0	42	3.8
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	26	2.3	5	0.4	10	0.9	3	0.3	6	0.5
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	9	0.8	20	1.8	7	0.6	10	0.9	8	0.7
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	11	1.0	5	0.4	4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	142	9.8	96	6.7	93	6.3	73	5.1	93	6.5
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	67	4.6	7	0.5	42	2.9	30	2.1	44	3.1
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	26	1.8	2	0.1	12	0.8	5	0.4	6	0.4
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	9	0.6	20	1.4	7	0.5	11	0.8	8	0.6
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	11	0.8	5	0.3	4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	278	4.9	333	6.0	213	4.0	217	4.0	222	4.1
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,518	631.4	1,416	653.4	1,325	617.1	1,407	663.1	1,478	693.2
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	31	10.0	32	10.5	33	10.3	24	7.8	23	7.5
• Children receiving food stamps	1,063	344.5	1,006	315.7	948		882		759	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	23	1.6	3	0.2	19	1.3	10	0.7	3	0.2
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,100	32.6	2,113	32.6	1,808	29.4	1,608	26.5	1,745	28.5
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	42	17.5	37	17.1	67	31.2	69	32.5	66	31.0
• Net migrants to Clay County (%)	-170	-1.2	-64	-0.4	-57	-0.4	14	0.1	15	0.1
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	9	0.9	4	0.4	5	0.5	2	0.2	2	0.2
• Status dropouts (%)	209	18.5	241	22.1	226	21.1	265	23.0	181	17.7
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• CLAY COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	21	6.8	18	5.9	26	8.1	29	9.4	24	7.9 ✓
• Children living in foster care	34	11.0	27	8.9	28	8.8	19	6.2	11	3.6
• Divorces and annulments	66	4.5	63	4.4	47	3.2	41	2.9	54	3.8 ✓
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	816	7.8	742	7.1	641	6.2	608	5.9	475	4.6 ✓
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,029	9.8	980	9.4	984	9.5	1,016	9.8	896	8.7 ✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	4,410	41.9	4,336	41.4	4,430	42.8	4,255	41.1	4,573	44.5
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,297	21.8	2,138	20.4	2,029	19.6	1,997	19.3	1,898	18.5 ✓
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,973	18.7	2,266	21.7	2,263	21.9	2,466	23.8	2,426	23.6 ✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	15	103.4	22	128.7	22	136.6	17	106.3	13	95.6
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	28	193.1	26	152.0	17	105.6	14	87.5	7	51.5
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	2	1.3	1	0.5
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	0	0.0	1	0.7	5	3.3	19	8.9
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	9	6.1	12	8.0	0	0.0	14	6.6
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7	1	0.5
• School vandalism	--	--	1	0.7	1	0.7	24	16.0	2	0.9
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	3.9	--	4.0	--	12.1	--	--	--	12.0 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1	0.7	1	0.7	3	1.9	5	3.6	2	1.5
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.3	8	5.8	2	1.5
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.3	2	1.4	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	60	4.1	49	3.4	68	4.6	46	3.2	28	2.0
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	2	0.1	5	0.3	8	0.5	6	0.4	4	0.3
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.1	2	0.1	5	0.3	2	0.1	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	4	0.3	9	0.6	16	1.1	12	0.8	9	0.6
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.8	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	1	0.3	1	0.3	3	0.8	0	0.0
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	10	68.7	16	111.3	13	88.7	17	119.2	12	84.5 ✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	6.9	1	7.0	1	6.8	1	7.0	2	14.1 ✓

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• CRAIGHEAD COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	55,652		55,775		55,682		57,622		57,392	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	27,576		27,886		27,622		28,133		28,734	
• Adolescents (10–17)	12,245		12,406		12,279		12,723		13,139	
• Young Adults (18–21)	6,870		7,131		--		--		6,828	
• Adults (18 and older)	82,756		84,359		82,253		84,884		85,259	
• Total population	110,332		112,245		109,875		113,017		113,993	
• Population under 21	32,930		33,485		33,072		33,158		34,018	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	20,199		19,188		19,257		19,467		19,831	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	8,485		8,773		8,704		8,793		8,980	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	13,822		13,535		13,696		13,764		13,920	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	1,396		1,478		1,564		1,486		1,529	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	7	15.2	0	0.0	11	7.6	13	6.4	14	6.7
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	3	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	99	0.9	98	0.9	96	0.9	99	0.9	98	0.9
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	8	0.1	10	0.1	9	0.1	10	0.1	11	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	12	0.1	12	0.1	6	0.1	10	0.1	9	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	182	1.6	199	1.8	190	1.7	105	0.9	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	4,202	38.1	4,032	35.9	3,635	33.1	3,778	33.4	3,813	33.4
• Total property crime offenses	3,679	33.3	3,396	30.3	3,005	27.3	3,234	28.6	3,281	28.8
• Total violent crime offenses	585	5.3	696	6.2	630	5.7	544	4.8	532	4.7
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1,184	14.3	1,252	14.8	1,593	19.4	1,679	19.8	1,576	18.5
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	756	9.1	821	9.7	1,027	12.5	828	9.8	860	10.1
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	206	2.5	188	2.2	260	3.2	191	2.3	175	2.1
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	211	2.5	170	2.0	277	3.4	296	3.5	304	3.6
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	121	1.5	89	1.1	50	0.6	8	0.1	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	46	0.6	15	0.2	37	0.4	48	0.6	37	0.4
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1,229	11.1	1,272	11.3	1,625	14.8	1,720	15.2	1,629	14.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	797	7.2	153	1.4	1,062	9.7	881	7.8	913	8.0
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	206	1.9	42	0.4	264	2.4	195	1.7	178	1.6
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	214	1.9	172	1.5	280	2.5	297	2.6	306	2.7
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	122	1.1	89	0.8	53	0.5	8	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	53	0.5	18	0.2	38	0.3	54	0.5	38	0.3
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	1,555	2.8	2,972	5.3	1,821	3.3	1,588	2.8	1,576	2.7
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	13,645	675.5	12,920	673.3	11,016	572.1	10,901	560.0	11,267	568.2
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	322	11.7	226	8.1	186	6.7	158	5.6	215	7.5
• Children receiving food stamps	9,284	336.7	9,513	321.7	9,604		9,106		8,118	
• Infant mortality	^^^		13	8.8	13	8.3	15	10.1	17	0.1
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	862	7.8	988	8.8	1,094	10.0	1,077	9.5	945	8.3
• Renter-occupied housing units	17,752	42.9	18,148	43.0	17,398	41.6	17,072	40.3	17,689	40.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	404	20.0	312	16.3	354	18.4	312	16.0	232	11.7
• Net migrants to Craighead County (%)	1,091	1.0	1,049	0.9	493	0.4	905	0.8	678	0.6
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	106	1.2	163	1.9	154	1.8	110	1.3	95	1.1
• Status dropouts (%)	937	8.1	1,016	8.5	974	8.2	1,036	8.5	939	7.8
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	2	0.0	4	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0

• CRAIGHEAD COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	320	11.6	197	7.1	197	7.1	142	5.0	132	4.6
• Children living in foster care	219	7.9	187	6.7	149	5.4	162	5.8	162	5.6
• Divorces and annulments	394	3.6	424	3.8	352	3.2	383	3.4	415	3.6
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	2,665	3.9	3,176	4.5	3,264	4.6	3,154	4.4	2,958	4.1
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	4,697	6.8	4,231	6.0	4,028	5.6	3,829	5.4	4,031	5.6
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	23,849	34.6	23,627	33.7	23,151	32.5	23,522	33.1	23,207	32.4
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	14,446	20.9	14,180	20.2	14,021	19.7	14,987	21.1	15,613	21.8
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	23,307	33.8	24,970	35.6	26,053	36.5	25,599	36.0	25,903	36.1
• Births to women with <12 years of education	152	108.9	143	96.8	142	90.8	136	91.5	142	92.9
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	168	120.3	157	106.2	164	104.9	132	88.8	127	83.1
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	7	0.5	3	0.2	0	0.0	18	0.9
• School drug infractions	15	1.1	42	3.1	5	0.4	8	0.6	78	3.9
• School tobacco infractions	50	3.6	80	5.9	21	1.5	88	6.4	322	16.2
• School assaults on students or staff	46	3.3	65	4.8	45	3.3	107	7.8	177	8.9
• School weapons/explosives infractions	16	1.2	52	3.8	17	1.2	20	1.5	39	2.0
• School vandalism	52	3.8	34	2.5	43	3.1	78	5.7	80	4.0
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	25	4.2	34	5.6	38	6.2	24	4.0	26	0.2
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	24	4.0	25	4.1	29	4.7	21	3.5	24	0.2
• Students leaving school for incarceration	17	2.0	4	0.5	10	1.1	4	0.5	4	0.4
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	4.5	--	4.5	--	6.1	--	4.3	--	5.1
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	44	3.6	20	1.6	31	2.5	41	3.2	53	4.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	41	3.3	20	1.6	35	2.9	53	4.2	53	4.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	5	0.4	0	0.0	4	0.3	4	0.3	3	0.2
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	3	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	7	0.6	3	0.2	1	0.1	6	0.5	1	0.1
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	1,525	13.8	1,203	10.7	1,450	13.2	1,355	12.0	1,308	11.5
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	16	0.1	10	0.1	21	0.2	14	0.1	16	0.1
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	54	0.5	38	0.3	82	0.7	53	0.5	66	0.6
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	4	0.0	8	0.1	5	0.0	10	0.1	2	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	105	1.0	104	0.9	168	1.5	113	1.0	123	1.1
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	8	0.2	3	0.1	21	0.6	0	0.0	9	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	14	0.4	15	0.4	24	0.7	11	0.3	10	0.3
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	70	63.4	61	54.3	71	64.6	54	47.8	58	50.9
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	5	4.5	2	1.8	5	4.6	0	0.0	7	6.1

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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• GREENE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	20,065		19,450		19,318		19,800		19,693	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	11,017		10,970		11,218		11,025		11,063	
• Adolescents (10–17)	5,042		5,044		5,316		5,202		5,247	
• Young Adults (18–21)	1,997		2,028		--		--		2,168	
• Adults (18 and older)	34,308		34,627		34,447		35,423		35,680	
• Total population	45,325		45,597		45,665		46,448		46,743	
• Population under 21	12,529		12,503		12,724		12,543		12,683	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	7,886		7,238		7,219		7,142		7,044	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	3,422		3,321		3,346		3,313		3,241	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	5,167		5,035		5,050		4,965		4,910	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	591		547		510		518		604	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	3	15.8	1	10.0	8	7.8	14	8.7	1	0.6
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	50	1.1	47	1.0	46	1.0	48	1.0	50	1.1
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	6	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	3	0.1	1	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	160	3.5	161	3.5	125	2.7	87	1.9	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	2,060	45.4	1,960	43.0	1,673	36.6	2,047	44.1	1,955	41.8
• Total property crime offenses	1,749	38.6	1,588	34.8	1,305	28.6	1,657	35.7	1,513	32.4
• Total violent crime offenses	325	7.2	388	8.5	368	8.1	390	8.4	442	9.5
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	399	11.6	298	8.6	276	8.0	436	12.3	295	8.3
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	136	4.0	125	3.6	98	2.8	139	3.9	100	2.8
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	19	0.6	18	0.5	18	0.5	25	0.7	20	0.6
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	118	3.4	87	2.5	57	1.7	58	1.6	52	1.5
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	283	8.2	196	5.7	243	7.1	147	4.1	145	4.1
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	8	0.2	4	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.0	4	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	408	9.0	310	6.8	284	6.2	456	9.8	325	7.0
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	141	3.1	12	0.3	105	2.3	162	3.5	123	2.6
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	20	0.4	3	0.1	18	0.4	26	0.6	20	0.4
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	120	2.6	89	2.0	57	1.2	59	1.3	52	1.1
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	287	6.3	197	4.3	243	5.3	147	3.2	146	3.1
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	8	0.2	4	0.1	10	0.2	5	0.1	6	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	699	3.5	1,158	6.0	663	3.4	645	3.3	652	3.3
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	5,371	681.1	5,222	721.5	4,621	640.1	4,054	567.6	4,132	586.6
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	140	12.7	118	10.8	87	7.8	80	7.3	64	5.8
• Children receiving food stamps	3,807	345.6	3,800	330.1	3,771		3,338		2,955	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	229	5.1	157	3.4	193	4.2	282	6.1	120	2.6
• Renter-occupied housing units	5,693	33.0	5,816	33.1	6,026	34.3	6,320	35.6	6,248	34.9
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	266	33.7	186	25.7	106	14.7	134	18.8	166	23.6
• Net migrants to Greene County (%)	-94	-0.2	286	0.6	543	1.2	183	0.4	367	0.8
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	44	1.3	39	1.2	39	1.2	30	0.9	34	1.0
• Status dropouts (%)	530	13.8	629	16.5	542	14.5	607	15.4	649	17.1
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	21	0.6	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0

• GREENE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	113	10.3	184	16.8	198	17.7	181	16.4	137	12.4 ✓
• Children living in foster care	213	19.3	202	18.4	223	19.9	212	19.2	196	17.7 ✓
• Divorces and annulments	206	4.5	288	6.3	249	5.5	228	4.9	243	5.2 ✓
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	955	3.2	816	2.7	944	3.1	1,071	3.5	1,111	3.6
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	2,581	8.6	2,521	8.3	2,541	8.2	2,668	8.6	2,825	9.0 ✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	13,792	45.9	13,483	44.4	13,628	44.2	13,747	44.4	13,303	42.6
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	6,356	21.1	6,473	21.3	6,570	21.3	6,278	20.3	6,401	20.5 ✓
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	6,390	21.2	7,051	23.2	7,052	22.9	7,182	23.2	7,593	24.3 ✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	83	140.4	93	170.0	80	156.9	76	146.7	75	124.2 ✓
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	123	208.1	85	155.4	77	151.0	77	148.6	59	97.7 ✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	15	3.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	5	0.7
• School drug infractions	16	3.1	35	7.0	2	0.4	7	1.4	55	7.8
• School tobacco infractions	65	12.6	140	27.8	48	9.5	43	8.7	236	33.5 ✓
• School assaults on students or staff	27	5.2	29	5.8	72	14.3	76	15.3	47	6.7
• School weapons/explosives infractions	14	2.7	15	3.0	7	1.4	15	3.0	12	1.7
• School vandalism	39	7.5	63	12.5	42	8.3	58	11.7	99	14.1 ✓
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	14	5.6	21	8.4	18	7.0	17	6.2	19	0.4
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	14	5.6	17	6.8	17	6.6	16	5.8	19	0.4
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	4	1.2	3	0.9	5	1.5	1	0.3
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	7.0	--	5.2	--	7.9	--	4.2	--	3.9
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	9	1.8	12	2.4	8	1.5	20	3.8	30	5.7 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	5	1.0	12	2.4	7	1.3	23	4.4	23	4.4 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	2	0.4	2	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	4	0.8	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	1.3	4	0.8	2	0.4
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	334	7.4	310	6.8	317	6.9	302	6.5	299	6.4
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	19	0.4	30	0.7	31	0.7	22	0.5	15	0.3
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.0	2	0.0	5	0.1	5	0.1	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	48	1.1	53	1.2	58	1.3	42	0.9	38	0.8
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	2	0.2	3	0.2	9	0.7	4	0.3	5	0.4 ✓
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	3	0.2	7	0.6	9	0.7	5	0.4	5	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	37	81.6	32	70.2	32	70.1	33	71.0	32	68.5 ✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	2	4.4	5	11.0	4	8.8	2	4.3	1	2.1

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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• LAWRENCE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	6,817		6,786		6,700		6,841		6,764	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	3,634		3,631		3,655		3,587		3,615	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,682		1,659		1,706		1,656		1,630	
• Young Adults (18–21)	946		989		--		--		905	
• Adults (18 and older)	12,772		12,779		12,637		12,618		12,703	
• Total population	16,406		16,410		16,292		16,205		16,318	
• Population under 21	4,364		4,384		4,448		4,480		4,305	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,127		2,915		2,907		2,989		3,017	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,361		1,401		1,380		1,382		1,355	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,997		2,002		1,994		2,052		2,112	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	192		174		207		177		196	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	7.7	2	1.9	4	4.7
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	25	1.5	23	1.4	22	1.4	24	1.5	25	1.5
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	60	3.7	55	3.4	48	2.9	43	2.7	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	118	7.2	252	15.4	275	16.9	274	16.9	218	13.4
• Total property crime offenses	101	6.2	201	12.2	209	12.8	224	13.8	172	10.5
• Total violent crime offenses	17	1.0	51	3.1	66	4.1	50	3.1	46	2.8
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	54	4.2	41	3.2	53	4.2	50	4.0	99	7.8
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	32	2.5	30	2.3	27	2.1	17	1.3	30	2.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	11	0.9	2	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.3	6	0.5
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	29	2.3	15	1.2	10	0.8	12	1.0	18	1.4
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	25	2.0	8	0.6	10	0.8	11	0.9	1	0.1
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	6	0.5	8	0.6
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	57	3.5	41	2.5	54	3.3	50	3.1	99	6.1
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	35	2.1	6	0.4	28	1.7	17	1.0	30	1.8
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	11	0.7	0	0.0	3	0.2	4	0.2	6	0.4
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	29	1.8	15	0.9	10	0.6	12	0.7	18	1.1
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	25	1.5	8	0.5	10	0.6	11	0.7	1	0.1
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	6	0.4	13	0.8
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	284	4.2	417	6.1	286	4.3	244	3.6	227	3.4
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,199	703.2	2,121	727.6	1,417	487.4	1,911	639.3	2,041	676.5
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	53	14.6	63	17.4	33	9.0	19	5.3	17	4.7
• Children receiving food stamps	1,303	358.6	1,308	337.7	1,304		1,224		1,137	
• Infant mortality	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	75	4.6	64	3.9	71	4.4	64	3.9	89	5.5
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,112	32.7	2,050	31.1	1,910	30.5	2,085	32.8	2,049	31.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	131	41.9	134	46.0	162	55.7	165	55.2	175	58.0
• Net migrants to Lawrence County (%)	29	0.2	61	0.4	192	1.2	-19	-0.1	173	1.1
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	9	0.7	30	2.1	18	1.3	15	1.1	15	1.1
• Status dropouts (%)	165	10.4	134	8.3	85	5.5	111	6.7	102	6.1
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	11	0.8	2	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0

• LAWRENCE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	
FAMILY DOMAIN											
■ Family Conflict											
• Victims of child maltreatment	33	9.1	17	4.7	33	9.0	40	11.2	53	14.7	✓
• Children living in foster care	46	12.7	41	11.3	27	7.4	59	16.4	64	17.7	✓
• Divorces and annulments	160	9.8	76	4.6	69	4.2	66	4.1	56	3.4	✓
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior											
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	678	6.0	694	6.2	546	5.0	652	6.0	628	5.7	✓
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,104	9.8	1,150	10.2	1,122	10.2	1,289	11.8	1,297	11.9	✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	4,340	38.6	4,217	37.4	4,271	38.8	4,111	37.5	4,016	36.7	
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,593	23.1	2,913	25.8	2,644	24.0	2,698	24.6	2,593	23.7	
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,514	22.4	2,306	20.4	2,385	21.6	2,200	20.1	2,394	21.9	✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	23	119.8	15	86.2	27	130.4	17	96.0	17	86.7	
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	44	229.2	38	218.4	41	198.1	27	152.5	37	188.8	✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN											
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness											
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior											
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	5	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	✓
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	6	3.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	18	6.0	
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	7	3.5	2	1.0	6	2.9	80	26.5	✓
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	1	0.5	21	10.5	29	14.1	38	12.6	
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	0	0.0	6	3.0	4	1.9	9	3.0	✓
• School vandalism	--	--	0	0.0	5	2.5	4	1.9	4	1.3	
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior											
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	6.8	--	7.3	--	10.1	--	10.1	--	7.7	✓
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	3	1.8	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	3	1.8	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	3.1	✓
CONSEQUENCES											
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes											
• Sexually transmitted diseases	116	7.1	83	5.1	86	5.3	87	5.4	86	5.3	
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	6	0.4	14	0.9	11	0.7	5	0.3	8	0.5	✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	5	0.3	6	0.4	1	0.1	7	0.4	2	0.1	✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	18	1.1	20	1.2	23	1.4	20	1.2	16	1.0	
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4	0	0.0	
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	2	0.5	3	0.7	0	0.0	3	0.7	2	0.5	✓
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	17	103.6	16	97.5	19	116.6	12	74.1	13	79.7	✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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• MISSISSIPPI COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	17,358		17,264		16,310		16,376		16,776	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	10,608		10,443		10,776		10,043		10,019	
• Adolescents (10–17)	4,833		4,730		4,919		4,522		4,472	
• Young Adults (18–21)	2,021		1,974		--		--		1,913	
• Adults (18 and older)	30,043		29,623		30,285		28,853		28,644	
• Total population	40,651		40,066		41,061		38,896		38,663	
• Population under 21	12,103		11,917		12,228		11,933		11,416	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	6,942		6,445		6,226		6,084		5,934	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	3,084		3,050		2,947		2,862		2,805	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	4,693		4,480		4,301		4,190		4,055	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	606		566		535		513		486	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	8.6	21	11.2	23	11.6 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	66	1.6	70	1.7	68	1.7	70	1.8	66	1.7 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	13	0.3	16	0.4	12	0.3	7	0.2	10	0.3 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	142	3.5	98	2.4	90	2.2	69	1.8	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	1,641	40.4	1,956	48.8	1,624	39.6	1,353	34.8	1,125	29.1 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	1,341	33.0	1,548	38.6	1,240	30.2	1,051	27.0	900	23.3 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	328	8.1	437	10.9	384	9.4	302	7.8	225	5.8 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	226	7.5	212	7.2	251	8.3	162	5.6	336	11.7 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	104	3.5	114	3.8	100	3.3	66	2.3	175	6.1 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	11	0.4	11	0.4	22	0.7	12	0.4	34	1.2 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	52	1.7	53	1.8	61	2.0	48	1.7	80	2.8 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	40	1.3	24	0.8	4	0.1	4	0.1	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	11	0.4	28	0.9	24	0.8	35	1.2	36	1.3 ✓
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	238	5.9	217	5.4	258	6.3	164	4.2	363	9.4 ✓
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	116	2.9	2	0.0	106	2.6	68	1.7	201	5.2 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	11	0.3	5	0.1	24	0.6	12	0.3	34	0.9 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	52	1.3	55	1.4	62	1.5	48	1.2	80	2.1 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	41	1.0	24	0.6	4	0.1	4	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	11	0.3	28	0.7	24	0.6	35	0.9	36	0.9 ✓
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	891	5.1	1,559	9.0	1,169	7.2	859	5.2	826	4.9 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	5,452	785.4	5,524	857.1	4,633	744.1	4,474	735.4	4,375	737.3 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	175	16.5	169	16.2	150	13.9	116	11.6	62	6.2 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	5,242	494.2	5,170	471.7	5,179		4,811		4,119	
• Infant mortality	13	21.5	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	83	2.0	37	0.9	43	1.0	61	1.6	49	1.3 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	7,152	43.6	7,042	42.4	6,517	41.9	5,978	39.8	6,241	40.6 ✓
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	345	49.7	398	61.8	387	62.2	313	51.4	282	47.5 ✓
• Net migrants to Mississippi County (%)	-671	-1.7	-681	-1.7	-828	-2.0	-602	-1.5	-156	-0.4 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	71	2.3	74	2.4	87	3.0	77	2.7	68	2.4 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	546	14.4	539	15.1	430	12.0	372	10.3	352	10.3
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	1	0.0	4	0.1	4	0.1	4	0.1	2	0.1

• MISSISSIPPI COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	85	8.0	73	7.0	74	6.9	36	3.6	45	4.5
• Children living in foster care	140	13.2	149	14.3	139	12.9	87	8.7	66	6.6
• Divorces and annulments	171	4.2	157	3.9	139	3.4	126	3.2	120	3.1
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,978	7.3	1,870	6.9	1,722	6.5	1,782	6.8	1,315	5.1
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	3,159	11.6	2,970	11.0	2,932	11.1	2,723	10.4	2,416	9.3
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	10,586	38.8	10,455	38.8	11,058	41.9	10,478	39.9	11,010	42.5
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	5,848	21.5	5,231	19.4	5,282	20.0	5,411	20.6	5,436	21.0
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	5,680	20.8	6,442	23.9	5,775	21.9	5,834	22.2	5,750	22.2
• Births to women with <12 years of education	96	158.4	101	178.4	96	179.4	68	132.6	71	146.1
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	83	137.0	69	121.9	83	155.1	73	142.3	54	111.1
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	12	2.7	2	0.5	7	1.7	37	6.2
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	23	5.1	4	0.9	18	4.3	128	21.6
• School assaults on students or staff	38	8.1	16	3.6	47	10.9	63	15.0	63	10.6
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	13	2.9	9	2.1	11	2.6	12	2.0
• School vandalism	14	3.0	13	2.9	17	4.0	13	3.1	15	2.5
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	1.7	13	2.2
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	21	8.9	23	10.0	25	10.3	13	5.7	16	0.4
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	18	7.6	15	6.5	24	9.9	10	4.4	15	0.4
• Students leaving school for incarceration	3	1.0	2	0.7	0	0.0	2	0.7	2	0.7
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	1.5	--	0.8	--	6.1	--	4.2	--	4.5
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	12	2.5	5	1.1	7	1.4	2	0.4	27	6.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	12	2.5	5	1.1	6	1.2	2	0.4	26	5.8
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	2	0.4	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	697	17.1	580	14.5	714	17.4	808	20.8	604	15.6
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	31	0.8	31	0.8	32	0.8	23	0.6	22	0.6
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.0	5	0.1	4	0.1	6	0.2	1	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	59	1.5	61	1.5	61	1.5	47	1.2	52	1.3
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	6	0.5	5	0.4	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	5	0.4	6	0.5	4	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	30	73.8	35	87.4	34	82.8	28	72.0	21	54.3
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	4	9.8	4	10.0	3	7.3	1	2.6	1	2.6

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• POINSETT COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	10,279		9,919		9,676		9,990		9,917	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	5,579		5,533		5,602		5,391		5,442	
• Adolescents (10–17)	2,501		2,542		2,671		2,460		2,464	
• Young Adults (18–21)	1,023		973		--		--		906	
• Adults (18 and older)	17,949		17,750		17,610		17,104		16,955	
• Total population	23,528		23,283		23,212		22,495		22,397	
• Population under 21	6,351		6,278		6,452		6,316		6,131	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,902		3,608		3,601		3,589		3,536	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,712		1,693		1,690		1,659		1,586	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,574		2,489		2,494		2,501		2,468	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	298		295		286		292		272	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	4.7	0	0.0	4	4.5
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	44	1.9	44	1.9	42	1.8	46	2.0	45	2.0
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	4	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.2	1	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	89	3.8	87	3.7	79	3.4	71	3.2	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	721	30.6	800	34.4	569	24.5	770	34.2	824	36.8
• Total property crime offenses	613	26.1	668	28.7	449	19.3	630	28.0	633	28.3
• Total violent crime offenses	112	4.8	135	5.8	120	5.2	140	6.2	191	8.5
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	288	16.0	325	18.3	282	16.0	372	21.7	418	24.7
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	136	7.6	172	9.7	105	6.0	130	7.6	121	7.1
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	48	2.7	60	3.4	36	2.0	38	2.2	38	2.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	25	1.4	20	1.1	27	1.5	33	1.9	26	1.5
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	36	2.0	37	2.1	17	1.0	27	1.6	10	0.6
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	9	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.4	17	1.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	291	12.4	328	14.1	283	12.2	379	16.8	419	18.7
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	136	5.8	27	1.2	106	4.6	136	6.0	123	5.5
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	48	2.0	16	0.7	36	1.6	38	1.7	39	1.7
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	25	1.1	20	0.9	27	1.2	33	1.5	27	1.2
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	36	1.5	37	1.6	17	0.7	27	1.2	10	0.4
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	9	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.3	17	0.8
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	350	3.4	545	5.5	377	3.9	338	3.4	330	3.3
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	3,519	901.8	3,412	945.7	2,728	757.6	2,692	750.1	2,671	755.4
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	109	19.5	95	17.2	89	15.9	58	10.8	72	13.2
• Children receiving food stamps	2,517	451.2	2,415	415.7	2,345		2,191		1,970	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	27	1.1	70	3.0	53	2.3	72	3.2	82	3.7
• Renter-occupied housing units	3,532	37.1	3,561	37.2	3,182	35.4	3,304	36.4	3,281	36.3
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	266	68.2	189	52.4	267	74.1	209	58.2	228	64.5
• Net migrants to Poinsett County (%)	-352	-1.5	-137	-0.6	-102	-0.4	-112	-0.5	50	0.2
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	40	2.3	58	3.4	28	1.7	33	2.0	38	2.4
• Status dropouts (%)	276	14.4	345	18.3	345	19.4	345	18.4	332	18.4
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	1	0.1	4	0.2	8	0.5	7	0.4	7	0.4

• POINSETT COUNTY (Continued)

2019											
2020											
2021											
2022											
2023											
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	
FAMILY DOMAIN											
Family Conflict											
• Victims of child maltreatment	93	16.7	61	11.0	76	13.6	81	15.0	64	11.8	
• Children living in foster care	199	35.7	145	26.2	117	20.9	118	21.9	142	26.1	
• Divorces and annulments	127	5.4	125	5.4	85	3.7	94	4.2	93	4.2	
Family History of High-Risk Behavior											
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,237	7.6	1,445	8.9	1,433	9.1	1,282	8.2	1,118	7.2	
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,967	12.1	1,677	10.4	1,487	9.5	1,563	10.0	1,611	10.4	
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	7,019	43.1	7,256	44.8	7,067	45.1	7,326	46.9	7,105	46.0	
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	3,473	21.3	3,226	19.9	3,323	21.2	2,945	18.8	3,033	19.6	
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,596	15.9	2,586	16.0	2,465	15.7	2,510	16.1	2,588	16.7	
• Births to women with <12 years of education	56	187.9	62	210.2	47	164.3	42	143.8	36	132.4	
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	82	275.2	69	233.9	45	157.3	53	181.5	41	150.7	
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN											
Alienation, Rebelliousness											
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Early Initiation of Problem Behavior											
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	3	0.8	
• School drug infractions	--	--	16	6.4	0	0.0	5	2.0	24	6.8	
• School tobacco infractions	20	7.8	91	36.6	37	14.8	28	11.2	133	37.6	
• School assaults on students or staff	155	60.2	112	45.0	112	44.9	79	31.6	123	34.8	
• School weapons/explosives infractions	12	4.7	17	6.8	9	3.6	6	2.4	13	3.7	
• School vandalism	--	--	13	5.2	26	10.4	17	6.8	29	8.2	
• School gang involvement	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	
Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior											
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		14	10.8	^^^		^^^		
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	0.6	1	0.6	1	0.6	2	1.2	0	0.0	
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	7.3	--	6.8	--	8.3	--	6.1	--	--	
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	3	1.2	3	1.2	1	0.4	7	2.8	1	0.4	
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	6	2.4	2	0.8	
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
CONSEQUENCES											
Public Health/Safety Outcomes											
• Sexually transmitted diseases	228	9.7	188	8.1	254	10.9	234	10.4	201	9.0	
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	9	0.4	12	0.5	9	0.4	13	0.6	11	0.5	
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	0	0.0	9	0.4	3	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	23	1.0	27	1.2	22	0.9	33	1.5	25	1.1	
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	4	0.6	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2	
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	1	0.2	3	0.5	3	0.5	1	0.2	1	0.2	
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	25	106.3	16	68.7	20	86.2	30	133.4	23	102.7	
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	2	8.5	1	4.3	2	8.6	0	0.0	1	4.5	

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• RANDOLPH COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	7,301		7,444		7,313		7,248		7,075	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	4,267		4,429		4,447		4,615		4,647	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,927		1,975		2,117		2,112		2,103	
• Young Adults (18–21)	728		716		--		--		747	
• Adults (18 and older)	13,691		13,818		13,995		14,222		14,260	
• Total population	17,958		18,247		18,442		18,837		18,907	
• Population under 21	4,807		4,965		5,170		5,030		5,206	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	2,668		2,437		2,511		2,488		2,464	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,149		1,095		1,169		1,154		1,113	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,790		1,700		1,780		1,784		1,753	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	256		203		234		268		240	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	--	--	0	0.0	1	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	18	1.0	20	1.1	19	1.0	20	1.1	23	1.2
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	33	1.8	33	1.8	42	2.3	47	2.5	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	416	23.2	441	24.2	358	19.4	388	20.6	376	19.9
• Total property crime offenses	344	19.2	381	20.9	313	17.0	333	17.7	311	16.4
• Total violent crime offenses	73	4.1	61	3.3	45	2.4	55	2.9	65	3.4
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	71	5.2	99	7.2	73	5.2	77	5.4	87	6.1
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	46	3.4	66	4.8	44	3.1	26	1.8	27	1.9
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	10	0.7	3	0.2	7	0.5	5	0.4	6	0.4
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	27	2.0	34	2.5	27	1.9	28	2.0	26	1.8
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	14	1.0	12	0.9	11	0.8	4	0.3	5	0.4
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	2	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	73	4.1	100	5.5	73	4.0	78	4.1	88	4.7
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	46	2.6	13	0.7	44	2.4	26	1.4	28	1.5
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	12	0.7	1	0.1	9	0.5	5	0.3	6	0.3
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	27	1.5	35	1.9	27	1.5	28	1.5	26	1.4
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	14	0.8	13	0.7	12	0.7	4	0.2	5	0.3
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	5	0.3	3	0.2	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	284	3.9	439	5.9	288	3.9	246	3.4	251	3.5
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,774	664.9	1,706	700.0	1,600	637.2	1,558	626.2	1,638	664.8
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	43	10.1	33	7.5	12	2.7	23	5.0	17	3.7
• Children receiving food stamps	1,328	311.2	1,327	285.7	1,365		1,307		1,076	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	21	1.2	29	1.6	35	1.9	34	1.8	57	3.0
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,080	28.3	1,869	25.6	1,936	26.8	1,909	26.6	1,893	26.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	58	21.7	100	41.0	123	49.0	180	72.3	221	89.7
• Net migrants to Randolph County (%)	7	0.0	90	0.5	308	1.7	71	0.4	73	0.4
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	15	1.3	18	1.6	25	2.1	10	0.9	7	0.6
• Status dropouts (%)	318	24.2	323	25.2	406	30.5	293	21.1	184	13.2
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	4	0.3	7	0.6	3	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.3

• RANDOLPH COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	43	10.1	51	11.5	49	11.0	38	8.2	33	7.1
• Children living in foster care	66	15.5	69	15.6	38	8.5	32	6.9	53	11.4
• Divorces and annulments	73	4.1	70	3.8	71	3.8	84	4.5	92	4.9
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	814	6.7	742	6.0	826	6.5	681	5.3	709	5.5
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,279	10.5	1,177	9.5	995	7.8	935	7.3	1,073	8.4
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	4,417	36.1	4,466	36.0	4,839	38.1	5,177	40.5	5,182	40.6
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,909	23.8	2,953	23.8	2,795	22.0	2,713	21.2	2,783	21.8
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,813	23.0	3,083	24.8	3,180	25.1	3,287	25.7	3,030	23.7
• Births to women with <12 years of education	42	164.1	33	162.6	44	188.0	48	179.1	40	166.7
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	48	187.5	33	162.6	28	119.7	21	78.4	19	79.2
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.7	0	0.0	1	0.4
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6	2	1.1	1	0.4
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	3	1.8	18	10.1	21	11.8	58	23.5
• School assaults on students or staff	0	0.0	0	0.0	22	12.4	30	16.8	24	9.7
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	2	1.2	1	0.6	2	1.1	1	0.4
• School vandalism	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	3.4	10	5.6	1	0.4
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	0.9	1	0.9	0	0.0	2	1.7	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	6.0	--	6.7	--	8.2	--	8.3	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	2	1.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.5	1	0.5
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	1	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.5	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	3	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	105	5.8	130	7.1	102	5.5	95	5.0	78	4.1
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	7	0.4	6	0.3	9	0.5	13	0.7	8	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.4	4	0.2	2	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	20	1.1	13	0.7	27	1.5	28	1.5	21	1.1
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	3	0.6	1	0.2	1	0.2	3	0.6	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	4	0.8	2	0.4	1	0.2	4	0.8	0	0.0
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	16	89.1	16	87.7	13	70.5	13	69.0	20	105.8
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	3	16.7	1	5.5	1	5.4	4	21.2	1	5.3

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

REGION 5

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	112,132		111,095		107,703		109,484		110,192	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	61,499		60,748		61,212		59,848		60,445	
• Adolescents (10–17)	28,332		28,173		28,723		27,956		28,092	
• Young Adults (18–21)	12,075		11,928		--		--		11,664	
• Adults (18 and older)	199,011		199,429		195,074		197,952		198,699	
• Total population	260,510		260,177		256,286		257,800		259,144	
• Population under 21	70,494		69,684		69,933		68,913		69,173	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	43,744		41,370		41,728		41,965		41,313	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	19,653		19,781		19,885		19,934		19,502	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	29,208		28,481		28,596		28,595		28,232	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	3,198		2,978		3,131		3,004		2,951	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	17	8.3	3	2.1	31	11.9	76	11.0	50	8.7 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	296	1.1	316	1.2	307	1.2	318	1.2	319	1.2 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	8	0.0	8	0.0	8	0.0	9	0.0	5	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	12	0.0	6	0.0	20	0.1	14	0.1	17	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	1,044	4.0	945	3.6	734	2.9	693	2.7	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	9,496	36.5	9,379	36.0	9,379	36.6	8,856	34.4	7,828	30.2 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	8,257	31.7	7,894	30.3	7,824	30.5	7,386	28.7	6,375	24.6 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	1,344	5.2	1,600	6.1	1,555	6.1	1,470	5.7	1,453	5.6 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1,390	7.0	965	4.8	1,036	5.3	1,050	5.3	1,210	6.1
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	679	3.4	516	2.6	578	3.0	298	1.5	453	2.3
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	158	0.8	116	0.6	89	0.5	96	0.5	65	0.3
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	629	3.2	502	2.5	439	2.3	469	2.4	532	2.7
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	995	5.0	606	3.0	567	2.9	383	1.9	435	2.2 ✓
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	65	0.3	52	0.3	63	0.3	61	0.3	82	0.4
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1,470	5.6	1,016	3.9	1,105	4.3	1,233	4.8	1,420	5.5
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	755	2.9	72	0.3	661	2.6	455	1.8	645	2.5
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	161	0.6	12	0.0	89	0.3	97	0.4	65	0.3
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	645	2.5	510	2.0	443	1.7	472	1.8	536	2.1
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1,022	3.9	616	2.4	571	2.2	391	1.5	443	1.7 ✓
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	79	0.3	61	0.2	65	0.3	67	0.3	106	0.4 ✓
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	3,869	3.5	6,513	5.9	4,041	3.8	3,533	3.2	3,773	3.4 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	28,677	655.6	28,061	678.3	26,246	629.0	25,834	615.6	26,031	630.1 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	653	10.6	648	10.7	484	7.9	370	6.2	179	3.0
• Children receiving food stamps	21,059	342.4	20,126	314.8	20,471		18,187		10,276	
• Infant mortality	15	4.7	14	4.7	^^^		25	8.3	24	8.1
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	540	2.1	547	2.1	557	2.2	638	2.5	597	2.4 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	33,999	33.2	33,990	32.9	33,327	33.0	32,751	32.3	32,268	31.6
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	922	21.1	825	19.9	845	20.3	1,182	28.2	1,364	33.0
• Net migrants to Region 5 (%)	-683	-0.3	-303	-0.1	1,533	0.6	2,113	0.8	1,641	0.6
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	228	1.2	293	1.5	273	1.4	270	1.4	308	1.6
• Status dropouts (%)	3,060	13.9	3,069	14.1	2,973	14.3	3,165	14.6	3,110	14.9 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	50	0.3	56	0.3	52	0.3	19	0.1	8	0.0

REGION 5 (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	569	9.3	593	9.8	651	10.6	572	9.6	510	8.4 ✓
• Children living in foster care	1,268	20.6	1,254	20.6	1,191	19.5	1,113	18.6	1,036	17.1 ✓
• Divorces and annulments	1,199	4.6	1,030	4.0	954	3.7	788	3.1	686	2.6 ✓
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	10,266	5.8	10,110	5.7	9,366	5.4	9,177	5.3	9,053	5.2 ✓
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	17,272	9.8	17,288	9.8	16,414	9.4	15,833	9.1	15,256	8.7 ✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	61,959	35.3	59,952	33.9	58,892	33.9	59,578	34.1	60,715	34.6 ✓
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	41,107	23.4	41,220	23.3	41,001	23.6	40,644	23.3	40,254	22.9 ✓
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	45,036	25.6	48,209	27.3	48,296	27.8	49,376	28.3	50,297	28.6 ✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	454	142.0	425	142.7	397	126.8	352	117.2	389	131.8 ✓
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	590	184.5	337	113.2	519	165.8	437	145.5	283	95.9 ✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	16	0.9	43	1.5	4	0.1	20	0.7	35	0.8 ✓
• School drug infractions	59	2.2	269	9.4	26	0.9	59	2.1	421	10.2 ✓
• School tobacco infractions	112	4.7	569	20.0	210	7.3	344	12.0	1,136	27.5 ✓
• School assaults on students or staff	191	7.7	201	7.1	235	8.2	640	22.4	1,347	32.6 ✓
• School weapons/explosives infractions	14	0.9	78	2.7	26	0.9	66	2.3	90	2.2 ✓
• School vandalism	56	2.4	126	4.4	43	1.5	83	2.9	147	3.6 ✓
• School gang involvement	12	0.4	8	0.3	1	0.0	4	0.1	3	0.1 ✓
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	70	5.0	58	4.2	^^^		41	2.9	72	5.2 ✓
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	69	5.0	52	3.7	^^^		35	2.5	62	4.5 ✓
• Students leaving school for incarceration	12	0.6	6	0.3	1	0.1	4	0.2	9	0.5 ✓
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	80	2.8	51	1.8	69	2.4	183	6.5	209	7.4 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	76	2.7	53	1.9	83	2.9	157	5.6	192	6.8 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	2	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	16	0.6	8	0.3	4	0.1	3	0.1	4	0.1 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	27	1.0	10	0.4	4	0.1	8	0.3	7	0.2 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	14	0.5	9	0.3	2	0.1	6	0.2	23	0.8 ✓
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	1,479	52.2	1,454	5.6	1,509	5.9	1,466	5.7	1,266	4.9 ✓
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	13	0.1	0	0.0	15	0.1	14	0.1	11	0.1 ✓
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	118	0.5	152	0.6	141	0.6	136	0.5	140	0.5 ✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	5	0.0	10	0.0	21	0.1	22	0.1	22	0.1 ✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	297	1.1	377	1.4	333	1.3	280	1.1	298	1.1 ✓
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	14	0.2	25	0.3	16	0.2	20	0.3	21	0.3 ✓
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	38	0.4	55	0.7	33	0.4	36	0.5	32	0.5 ✓
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	173	66.4	112	43.0	163	63.6	163	63.2	180	69.5 ✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	22	8.4	16	6.1	17	6.6	22	8.5	26	10.0 ✓

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10 or because the data is masked for one or more county in the region.

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• CRAWFORD COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	26,922		26,436		25,772		26,319		26,514	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	15,396		15,250		14,882		14,634		14,833	
• Adolescents (10–17)	7,227		7,242		7,313		6,934		6,992	
• Young Adults (18–21)	2,799		2,740		--		--		2,699	
• Adults (18 and older)	47,861		48,159		45,601		46,441		47,058	
• Total population	63,257		63,409		60,483		61,075		61,891	
• Population under 21	17,498		17,294		16,804		16,504		16,866	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	10,907		10,446		10,570		10,673		10,479	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	5,023		4,979		4,972		5,049		4,945	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	7,446		7,201		7,298		7,340		7,201	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	720		699		743		686		678	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	8	15.7	3	11.1	3	6.7	21	15.0	4	5.3
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	56	0.9	62	1.0	61	1.0	63	1.0	61	1.0
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	3	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	3	0.0	1	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	4	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	171	2.7	172	2.7	129	2.1	146	2.4	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	1,653	26.1	1,488	23.5	1,539	25.4	1,593	26.1	1,418	22.9
• Total property crime offenses	1,439	22.7	1,296	20.4	1,352	22.4	1,398	22.9	1,243	20.1
• Total violent crime offenses	225	3.6	195	3.1	187	3.1	195	3.2	175	2.8
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	322	6.7	212	4.4	231	5.1	197	4.2	174	3.7
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	151	3.2	111	2.3	176	3.9	65	1.4	98	2.1
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	25	0.5	35	0.7	25	0.5	10	0.2	4	0.1
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	123	2.6	105	2.2	103	2.3	83	1.8	111	2.4
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	100	2.1	95	2.0	82	1.8	78	1.7	47	1.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	9	0.2	7	0.1	16	0.4	19	0.4	17	0.4
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	338	5.3	228	3.6	264	4.4	228	3.7	206	3.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	169	2.7	23	0.4	208	3.4	93	1.5	126	2.0
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	25	0.4	5	0.1	25	0.4	10	0.2	4	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	127	2.0	105	1.7	103	1.7	83	1.4	112	1.8
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	103	1.6	98	1.5	82	1.4	86	1.4	49	0.8
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	9	0.1	8	0.1	17	0.3	19	0.3	17	0.3
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	894	3.3	1,438	5.4	921	3.6	846	3.2	892	3.4
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	6,876	630.4	6,404	613.1	6,032	570.7	5,940	556.5	6,338	604.8
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	120	7.8	143	9.4	91	6.1	78	5.3	61	4.1
• Children receiving food stamps	4,766	309.6	4,371	273.0	4,438		3,920		3,429	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	111	1.8	116	1.8	138	2.3	117	1.9	155	2.5
• Renter-occupied housing units	5,747	24.0	5,860	24.4	5,430	23.9	5,560	24.5	5,923	25.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	228	20.9	220	21.1	218	20.6	284	26.6	333	31.8
• Net migrants to Crawford County (%)	-222	-0.4	6	0.0	329	0.5	796	1.3	903	1.5
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	70	1.4	76	1.5	62	1.2	47	0.9	59	1.2
• Status dropouts (%)	809	16.1	815	16.3	723	15.8	896	18.1	883	18.7
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	2	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• CRAWFORD COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	136	8.8	106	7.0	148	9.9	125	8.5	115	7.8 ✓
• Children living in foster care	191	12.4	148	9.7	125	8.4	127	8.7	115	7.8
• Divorces and annulments	349	5.5	264	4.2	276	4.6	195	3.2	88	1.4
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	2,238	5.3	1,972	4.6	1,802	4.4	1,720	4.2	1,624	3.9
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	4,109	9.7	4,633	10.9	4,359	10.7	4,251	10.3	3,908	9.4 ✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	15,753	37.3	14,913	35.0	13,947	34.1	14,144	34.4	15,022	36.3
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	9,799	23.2	9,281	21.8	9,198	22.5	9,184	22.3	9,097	22.0
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	10,357	24.5	11,845	27.8	11,553	28.3	11,794	28.7	11,732	28.3 ✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	109	151.4	93	133.0	80	107.7	66	96.2	74	109.1
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	136	188.9	139	198.9	129	173.6	101	147.2	69	101.8 ✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	17	2.4	2	0.3	0	0.0	9	0.9 ✓
• School drug infractions	12	1.6	35	4.9	4	0.5	1	0.1	64	6.1 ✓
• School tobacco infractions	33	4.4	172	23.9	69	9.5	99	13.5	259	24.7 ✓
• School assaults on students or staff	30	4.0	33	4.6	51	7.0	102	13.9	135	12.9
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	17	2.4	6	0.8	14	1.9	33	3.1 ✓
• School vandalism	16	2.1	32	4.4	3	0.4	18	2.5	28	2.7
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	16	4.6	12	3.4	17	4.9	10	2.8	17	0.3
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	16	4.6	11	3.1	15	4.3	^^^		13	0.2
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.6 ✓
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	5.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	16	2.2	16	2.2	33	4.5	31	4.5	32	4.6 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	18	2.5	16	2.2	32	4.4	28	4.0	28	4.0 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	4	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	3	0.4	3	0.4	0	0.0	8	1.2	2	0.3 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	267	4.2	252	4.0	234	3.9	257	4.2	255	4.1
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	26	0.4	36	0.6	39	0.6	27	0.4	19	0.3
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	3	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	71	1.1	87	1.4	78	1.3	50	0.8	49	0.8
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	2	0.1	5	0.3	5	0.3	3	0.2	2	0.1
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	5	0.3	8	0.5	7	0.4	6	0.4	5	0.3
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	42	66.4	43	67.8	35	57.9	49	80.2	45	72.7 ✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	4	6.3	10	15.8	4	6.6	1	1.6	3	4.8

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• FRANKLIN COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	7,494		7,478		7,267		7,450		7,434	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	3,959		3,977		3,993		3,843		3,923	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,940		1,915		1,838		1,935		1,932	
• Young Adults (18–21)	843		857		--		--		755	
• Adults (18 and older)	13,756		13,920		13,166		13,428		13,545	
• Total population	17,715		17,897		17,159		17,271		17,468	
• Population under 21	4,603		4,631		4,571		4,436		4,506	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,187		3,052		3,102		3,133		3,120	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,443		1,498		1,524		1,508		1,447	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,134		2,090		2,145		2,119		2,114	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	211		177		191		181		200	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	4.8	0	0.0	4	16.7	5	11.9	4	7.4 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	31	1.7	30	1.7	30	1.7	31	1.8	32	1.8 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	0	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	70	4.0	64	3.6	48	2.8	46	2.7	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	239	13.5	328	18.3	315	18.4	287	16.6	308	17.6
• Total property crime offenses	198	11.2	255	14.2	235	13.7	199	11.5	205	11.7
• Total violent crime offenses	42	2.4	74	4.1	80	4.7	88	5.1	103	5.9 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	99	7.2	113	8.1	149	11.3	93	6.9	167	12.3 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	32	2.3	61	4.4	76	5.8	55	4.1	84	6.2 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	10	0.7	16	1.1	6	0.5	9	0.7	7	0.5 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	29	2.1	34	2.4	50	3.8	55	4.1	62	4.6 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	58	4.2	37	2.7	6	0.5	2	0.1	1	0.1
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	2	0.1	7	0.5	20	1.5	9	0.7	16	1.2 ✓
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	102	5.8	117	6.5	151	8.8	96	5.6	175	10.0 ✓
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	34	1.9	6	0.3	78	4.5	58	3.4	91	5.2 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	11	0.6	2	0.1	6	0.3	10	0.6	7	0.4 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	29	1.6	35	2.0	50	2.9	55	3.2	63	3.6 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	59	3.3	38	2.1	6	0.3	2	0.1	1	0.1
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	2	0.1	7	0.4	20	1.2	9	0.5	27	1.5 ✓
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	252	3.4	419	5.6	268	3.7	249	3.3	239	3.2
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,844	578.6	1,701	557.3	1,715	552.9	1,703	543.6	1,704	546.2
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	24	6.1	12	3.0	9	2.3	3	0.8	10	2.5
• Children receiving food stamps	1,255	317.0	1,205	285.5	1,222		964		858	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	9	0.5	17	0.9	11	0.6	26	1.5	24	1.4 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,983	29.5	1,829	27.4	1,992	29.7	1,765	26.3	1,786	26.0
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	96	30.1	64	21.0	46	14.8	107	34.2	98	31.4
• Net migrants to Franklin County (%)	-35	-0.2	192	1.1	107	0.6	196	1.1	270	1.5
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	10	0.7	17	1.1	19	1.2	10	0.7	8	0.6
• Status dropouts (%)	230	15.4	234	15.2	289	20.8	265	21.1	231	18.8 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	3	0.2	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0

• FRANKLIN COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	45	11.4	39	9.8	48	12.0	45	11.7	41	10.5
• Children living in foster care	51	12.9	39	9.8	41	10.3	54	14.1	84	21.4
• Divorces and annulments	66	3.7	92	5.1	79	4.6	68	3.9	68	3.9
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	734	6.1	595	4.9	662	5.6	549	4.6	581	4.8
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,222	10.2	1,100	9.0	934	7.9	1,105	9.2	983	8.1
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	4,930	41.0	5,156	42.3	4,911	41.5	5,117	42.6	5,061	41.8
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,740	22.8	2,868	23.6	2,863	24.2	2,621	21.8	2,516	20.8
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,391	19.9	2,459	20.2	2,433	20.5	2,633	21.9	2,955	24.4
• Births to women with <12 years of education	28	132.7	23	129.9	25	130.9	14	77.3	20	100.0
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	48	227.5	47	265.5	34	178.0	30	165.7	25	125.0
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.4	10	3.2
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	23	11.0	5	2.3	13	6.1	84	26.9
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	1	0.5	0	0.0	12	5.7	33	10.6
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	1	0.5	2	0.9	1	0.5	4	1.3
• School vandalism	0	0.0	8	3.8	3	1.4	5	2.4	7	2.2
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	0.7	2	1.3	0	0.0	3	2.0	2	1.4
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	4.7	--	5.8	--	7.4	--	5.8	--	5.8
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	3	1.5	4	2.1	2	1.1	3	1.6	8	4.1
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	2	1.0	5	2.6	2	1.1	3	1.6	7	3.6
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.5	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	5.2
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	60	3.4	49	2.7	58	3.4	54	3.1	47	2.7
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	10	0.6	12	0.7	12	0.7	14	0.8	10	0.6
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.2
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	15	0.8	34	1.9	24	1.4	27	1.6	27	1.5
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.2	3	0.6	0	0.0	2	0.5	1	0.2
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	2	0.4	6	1.3	0	0.0	5	1.1	2	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	18	101.6	21	117.3	15	87.4	13	75.3	18	103.0
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	4	22.6	3	16.8	1	5.8	2	11.6	3	17.2

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• LOGAN COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	8,583		8,656		8,383		8,303		8,270	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	4,569		4,541		4,642		4,414		4,648	
• Adolescents (10–17)	2,170		2,088		2,309		2,026		2,129	
• Young Adults (18–21)	891		908		--		--		806	
• Adults (18 and older)	16,897		16,869		16,657		16,839		16,752	
• Total population	21,466		21,410		21,299		21,253		21,400	
• Population under 21	5,250		5,215		5,406		5,227		5,258	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,383		3,121		3,083		3,128		3,059	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,412		1,460		1,433		1,481		1,434	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,186		2,214		2,183		2,150		2,123	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	244		219		264		241		222	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	--	--	0	0.0	2	8.3	4	7.1	5	9.3 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	31	1.4	35	1.6	34	1.6	35	1.6	33	1.5 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.1	4	0.2	1	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	53	2.5	33	1.5	28	1.3	31	1.5	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	467	21.8	437	20.4	459	21.6	442	20.8	405	18.9
• Total property crime offenses	397	18.5	343	16.0	353	16.6	337	15.9	287	13.4
• Total violent crime offenses	72	3.4	95	4.4	106	5.0	105	4.9	118	5.5
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	138	8.2	95	5.6	60	3.6	56	3.3	91	5.4
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	77	4.6	50	3.0	32	1.9	19	1.1	24	1.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	24	1.4	4	0.2	4	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	48	2.8	22	1.3	23	1.4	23	1.4	26	1.6
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	21	1.2	17	1.0	13	0.8	13	0.8	10	0.6
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	30	1.8	6	0.4	13	0.8	6	0.4	11	0.7 ✓
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	142	6.6	95	4.4	62	2.9	57	2.7	92	4.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	80	3.7	8	0.4	34	1.6	19	0.9	24	1.1
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	24	1.1	0	0.0	4	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	48	2.2	22	1.0	23	1.1	23	1.1	27	1.3
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	23	1.1	17	0.8	13	0.6	13	0.6	10	0.5
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	31	1.4	7	0.3	13	0.6	7	0.3	11	0.5 ✓
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	373	4.3	575	6.6	350	4.2	317	3.8	331	4.0 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,850	842.4	2,784	892.0	2,184	708.4	2,185	698.5	2,150	702.8 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	40	8.8	53	11.7	50	10.8	36	8.2	35	7.5 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	1,703	372.7	1,681	349.5	1,689		1,524		1,304	
• Infant mortality	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	15	0.7	1	0.0	4	0.2	10	0.5	6	0.3 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,215	26.3	2,076	24.8	2,312	28.0	2,176	25.9	1,978	23.3
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	211	62.4	218	69.8	233	75.6	319	102.0	442	144.5 ✓
• Net migrants to Logan County (%)	-146	-0.7	-16	-0.1	226	1.1	158	0.7	246	1.1
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	9	0.6	11	0.8	3	0.2	7	0.5	6	0.4
• Status dropouts (%)	207	12.8	277	17.4	260	16.7	280	17.8	319	21.5 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0

• LOGAN COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	49	10.7	48	10.6	54	11.6	39	8.8	46	9.9 ✓
• Children living in foster care	69	15.1	101	22.2	110	23.7	104	23.6	81	17.4 ✓
• Divorces and annulments	21	1.0	26	1.2	27	1.3	24	1.1	51	2.4
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	753	4.9	729	4.8	579	3.9	491	3.2	483	3.2
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,355	8.9	1,318	8.6	1,274	8.5	1,309	8.6	1,146	7.5 ✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	6,902	45.1	6,706	43.7	6,704	44.6	6,635	43.7	6,652	43.7
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	3,122	20.4	3,515	22.9	3,432	22.8	3,363	22.1	3,310	21.8
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	3,177	20.8	3,075	20.0	3,111	20.7	3,394	22.3	3,619	23.8 ✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	25	102.5	25	114.2	24	90.9	24	99.6	23	103.6
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	54	221.3	55	251.1	57	215.9	42	174.3	25	112.6 ✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	3.7	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	2	0.9	5	1.6
• School tobacco infractions	17	7.8	43	19.4	31	14.2	26	12.1	88	28.8 ✓
• School assaults on students or staff	19	8.7	5	2.3	9	4.1	15	7.0	12	3.9
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	2	0.9	1	0.5	0	0.0	3	1.0
• School vandalism	--	--	8	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.7 ✓
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	6.9	--	--	--	3.1	--	3.1	--	5.0 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	4	1.8	0	0.0	2	0.9	1	0.5	1	0.5
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	3	1.4	0	0.0	2	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	2	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.5	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	103	4.8	84	3.9	100	4.7	84	4.0	74	3.5
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	12	0.6	10	0.5	8	0.4	16	0.8	14	0.7 ✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.0	2	0.1	6	0.3	2	0.1	1	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	17	0.8	17	0.8	29	1.4	25	1.2	20	0.9
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	4	0.8	1	0.2	3	0.6	4	0.8	4	0.8 ✓
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	4	0.8	2	0.4	3	0.6	5	1.0	6	1.1 ✓
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	19	88.5	23	107.4	23	108.0	19	89.4	10	46.7
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	2	9.3	0	0.0	1	4.7	1	4.7	2	9.3 ✓

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• POLK COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	8,121		8,013		7,771		7,870		7,744	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	4,540		4,402		4,499		4,253		4,295	
• Adolescents (10–17)	2,155		2,126		2,125		2,006		2,038	
• Young Adults (18–21)	818		833		--		--		825	
• Adults (18 and older)	15,424		15,305		14,977		15,084		15,141	
• Total population	19,964		19,707		19,476		19,337		19,436	
• Population under 21	5,146		5,026		5,033		4,994		4,922	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,493		3,338		3,350		3,363		3,312	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,574		1,555		1,561		1,544		1,511	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,379		2,323		2,320		2,333		2,314	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	243		215		195		208		208	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	0	0.0	3	4.5	0	0.0
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	25	1.3	24	1.2	23	1.2	22	1.1	22	1.1
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.2
• State correction prisoners received	82	4.1	66	3.3	43	2.2	22	1.1	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	238	11.9	350	17.8	343	17.6	353	18.3	302	15.5
• Total property crime offenses	233	11.7	275	14.0	260	13.3	262	13.5	228	11.7
• Total violent crime offenses	5	0.3	75	3.8	83	4.3	91	4.7	74	3.8
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	105	6.8	62	4.1	62	4.1	53	3.5	43	2.8
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	62	4.0	53	3.5	29	1.9	27	1.8	23	1.5
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	6	0.4	12	0.8	4	0.3	7	0.5	4	0.3
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	20	1.3	37	2.4	24	1.6	32	2.1	32	2.1
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	10	0.6	10	0.7	4	0.3	2	0.1	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	2	0.1	18	1.2	8	0.5	19	1.3	13	0.9
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	106	5.3	65	3.3	65	3.3	54	2.8	45	2.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	63	3.2	3	0.2	31	1.6	28	1.4	27	1.4
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	6	0.3	0	0.0	4	0.2	7	0.4	4	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	20	1.0	37	1.9	24	1.2	32	1.7	32	1.6
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	11	0.6	10	0.5	4	0.2	2	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	2	0.1	18	0.9	8	0.4	19	1.0	13	0.7
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	339	4.2	531	6.6	343	4.4	288	3.7	281	3.6
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,641	756.1	2,603	779.8	2,332	696.1	2,262	672.6	2,247	678.4
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	74	16.3	89	20.2	72	16.0	36	8.5	30	7.0
• Children receiving food stamps	1,657	365.0	1,602	345.7	1,565		1,360		1,201	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	1	0.1	3	0.2	4	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.1
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,922	23.3	1,964	24.2	1,764	22.8	1,552	20.1	1,407	17.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	55	15.7	20	6.0	45	13.4	66	19.6	64	19.3
• Net migrants to Polk County (%)	18	0.1	-112	-0.6	280	1.4	152	0.8	219	1.1
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	10	0.6	23	1.5	20	1.3	9	0.6	10	0.7
• Status dropouts (%)	256	18.7	231	16.6	346	24.8	406	27.5	447	31.0
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• POLK COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	46	10.1	33	7.5	56	12.4	36	8.5	25	5.8
• Children living in foster care	65	14.3	60	13.6	53	11.8	47	11.1	36	8.4
• Divorces and annulments	104	5.2	94	4.8	88	4.5	77	4.0	65	3.3
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	777	5.5	742	5.3	505	3.8	441	3.3	534	3.9
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,342	9.5	1,333	9.5	1,064	7.9	1,176	8.7	1,175	8.7
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	5,136	36.5	5,068	36.2	5,178	38.5	4,873	36.1	4,853	35.8
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	3,537	25.2	3,637	25.9	3,646	27.1	3,822	28.3	3,758	27.7
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	3,261	23.2	3,238	23.1	3,214	23.9	3,204	23.7	3,225	23.8
• Births to women with <12 years of education	26	107.0	35	162.8	20	102.6	27	129.8	27	129.8
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	38	156.4	52	241.9	31	159.0	40	192.3	18	86.5
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	2	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.9
• School drug infractions	--	--	16	6.9	1	0.4	3	1.3	30	9.1
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	62	26.7	23	9.9	47	20.1	126	38.0
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	3	1.3	32	13.8	20	8.6	47	14.2
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	2	0.9	0	0.0	13	5.6	3	0.9
• School vandalism	--	--	7	3.0	0	0.0	7	3.0	8	2.4
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.9	1	0.3
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	3.0	--	4.1	--	6.4	--	9.3	--	1.2
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1	0.5	3	1.4	3	1.4	1	0.5	2	1.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1	0.5	3	1.4	2	0.9	1	0.5	4	2.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	63	3.2	53	2.7	52	2.7	63	3.3	39	2.0
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	7	0.4	15	0.8	17	0.9	11	0.6	10	0.5
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	9	0.5	20	1.0	26	1.3	14	0.7	20	1.0
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	3	0.6	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2	3	0.6
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	3	0.6	1	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.4	2	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	19	95.2	12	60.9	11	56.5	11	56.9	15	77.2
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	1	5.1	3	15.4	2	10.3	2	10.3

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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• SCOTT COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	4,314		4,354		4,216		4,230		4,379	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	2,362		2,362		2,341		2,251		2,229	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,095		1,072		1,231		1,065		1,031	
• Young Adults (18–21)	418		419		--		--		420	
• Adults (18 and older)	7,919		7,802		7,587		7,554		7,622	
• Total population	10,281		10,164		9,928		9,805		9,851	
• Population under 21	2,687		2,684		2,594		2,567		2,554	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,573		1,399		1,393		1,414		1,387	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	652		654		676		678		661	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	988		971		937		975		962	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	118		123		117		126		106	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	14.3	0	0.0	1	12.5	1	7.7	0	0.0
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	12	1.2	15	1.5	15	1.5	15	1.5	12	1.2
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2
• State correction prisoners received	22	2.1	30	3.0	18	1.8	12	1.2	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	221	21.5	227	22.3	196	19.7	205	20.9	173	17.6
• Total property crime offenses	186	18.1	191	18.8	174	17.5	180	18.4	149	15.1
• Total violent crime offenses	36	3.5	37	3.6	22	2.2	25	2.5	24	2.4
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	131	16.5	109	14.0	95	12.5	62	8.2	126	16.5
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	55	6.9	47	6.0	62	8.2	25	3.3	59	7.7
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	10	1.3	4	0.5	2	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	29	3.7	22	2.8	14	1.8	15	2.0	18	2.4
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	46	5.8	21	2.7	11	1.4	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	3	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	142	13.8	109	10.7	96	9.7	64	6.5	126	12.8
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	64	6.2	7	0.7	63	6.3	27	2.8	59	6.0
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	10	1.0	1	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	32	3.1	22	2.2	16	1.6	16	1.6	19	1.9
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	50	4.9	21	2.1	12	1.2	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	7	0.7	2	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.3	1	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	147	3.4	195	4.5	140	3.3	119	2.8	132	3.0
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,062	675.1	1,109	792.7	1,027	737.3	1,038	734.1	1,005	724.6
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	66	27.9	36	15.2	27	11.5	30	13.3	38	17.0
• Children receiving food stamps	1,075	455.1	1,072	431.4	1,027		998		3,121	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	--	--
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,034	26.2	1,101	26.8	1,029	26.1	1,004	25.7	1,025	26.1
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	27	17.2	27	19.3	23	16.5	61	43.1	80	57.7
• Net migrants to Scott County (%)	-53	-0.5	-38	-0.4	21	0.2	69	0.7	108	1.1
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	10	1.5	8	1.2	12	1.8	23	3.4	4	0.6
• Status dropouts (%)	168	22.8	168	25.0	125	18.1	119	17.8	99	14.9
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.9	1	0.1	0	0.0

• SCOTT COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	22	9.3	38	16.1	40	17.1	30	13.3	22	9.9
• Children living in foster care	58	24.6	78	33.0	77	32.9	60	26.7	50	22.4
• Divorces and annulments	49	4.8	19	1.9	21	2.1	12	1.2	9	0.9
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	410	5.9	625	8.7	536	7.8	424	6.1	373	5.4
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,050	15.0	835	11.7	851	12.4	693	10.0	692	10.0
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	2,853	40.8	2,900	40.5	2,827	41.4	2,880	41.7	2,981	43.2
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,498	21.4	1,445	20.2	1,436	21.0	1,500	21.7	1,547	22.4
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,188	17.0	1,362	19.0	1,271	18.6	1,412	20.4	1,315	19.0
• Births to women with <12 years of education	16	135.6	22	178.9	18	153.8	22	174.6	22	207.5
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	18	152.5	21	170.7	30	256.4	28	222.2	9	84.9
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	4	4.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.2
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	25	25.7	12	12.8	33	33.8	37	26.7
• School assaults on students or staff	40	40.5	28	28.8	27	28.8	114	116.9	92	66.3
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	6	6.2	0	0.0	4	4.1	5	3.6
• School vandalism	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	5.1	14	10.1
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	3.4	--	6.7	--	14.5	--	9.9	--	8.9
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	11	10.0	0	0.0	1	0.8	2	1.9	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	9	8.2	0	0.0	1	0.8	2	1.9	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	3	2.7	0	0.0	2	1.6	1	0.9	1	1.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	4	3.7	0	0.0	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	4	3.7	2	1.9	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	35	3.4	38	3.7	14	1.4	31	3.2	16	1.6
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	4	0.4	5	0.5	3	0.3	8	0.8	7	0.7
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.2	3	0.3	4	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	9	0.9	15	1.5	7	0.7	10	1.0	14	1.4
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.6
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	11	107.0	6	59.0	8	80.6	7	71.4	7	71.1
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	2	19.5	1	9.8	0	0.0	2	20.4	2	20.3

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• SEBASTIAN COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	56,698		56,158		54,294		55,312		55,851	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	30,673		30,216		30,855		30,453		30,517	
• Adolescents (10–17)	13,745		13,730		13,907		13,990		13,970	
• Young Adults (18–21)	6,306		6,171		--		--		6,159	
• Adults (18 and older)	97,154		97,374		97,086		98,606		98,581	
• Total population	127,827		127,590		127,941		129,059		129,098	
• Population under 21	35,310		34,834		35,525		35,185		35,067	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	21,201		20,014		20,230		20,254		19,956	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	9,549		9,635		9,719		9,674		9,504	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	14,075		13,682		13,713		13,678		13,518	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	1,662		1,545		1,621		1,562		1,537	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	7	6.3	0	0.0	21	13.2	42	11.2	37	11.8 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	141	1.1	150	1.2	144	1.1	152	1.2	159	1.2
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	4	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	3	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	8	0.1	0	0.0	12	0.1	4	0.0	7	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	646	5.1	580	4.5	468	3.7	436	3.4	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	6,678	52.2	6,549	51.3	6,527	51.0	5,976	46.3	5,222	40.4 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	5,804	45.4	5,534	43.4	5,450	42.6	5,010	38.8	4,263	33.0 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	964	7.5	1,124	8.8	1,077	8.4	966	7.5	959	7.4 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	595	6.1	374	3.8	439	4.5	589	6.0	609	6.2
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	302	3.1	194	2.0	203	2.1	107	1.1	165	1.7
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	83	0.9	45	0.5	48	0.5	67	0.7	46	0.5 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	380	3.9	282	2.9	225	2.3	261	2.6	283	2.9 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	760	7.8	426	4.4	451	4.6	287	2.9	377	3.8 ✓
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	19	0.2	14	0.1	6	0.1	7	0.1	24	0.2
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	640	5.0	402	3.2	467	3.7	734	5.7	776	6.0 ✓
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	345	2.7	25	0.2	247	1.9	230	1.8	318	2.5
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	85	0.7	4	0.0	48	0.4	67	0.5	46	0.4 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	389	3.0	289	2.3	227	1.8	263	2.0	283	2.2 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	776	6.1	432	3.4	454	3.5	287	2.2	383	3.0 ✓
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	28	0.2	19	0.1	7	0.1	10	0.1	37	0.3
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	1,864	3.3	3,355	6.0	2,019	3.7	1,714	3.1	1,898	3.4 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	13,404	632.2	13,460	672.5	12,956	640.4	12,706	627.3	12,587	630.7 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	329	10.7	315	10.4	235	7.6	187	6.1	5	0.2
• Children receiving food stamps	10,603	345.7	10,195	320.8	10,530		9,421		363	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		11	7.0	12	0.1
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	403	3.2	410	3.2	400	3.1	485	3.8	410	3.2 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	21,098	41.2	21,160	40.7	20,800	40.3	20,694	39.9	20,149	38.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	305	14.4	276	13.8	280	13.8	345	17.0	347	17.4
• Net migrants to Sebastian County (%)	-245	-0.2	-335	-0.3	570	0.4	742	0.6	-105	-0.1 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	119	1.2	158	1.6	157	1.6	174	1.8	221	2.3 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	1,390	11.8	1,344	11.5	1,230	11.0	1,199	10.1	1,131	10.0
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	48	0.5	49	0.5	44	0.5	17	0.2	8	0.1

• SEBASTIAN COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	271	8.8	329	10.9	305	9.9	297	9.8	261	8.6
• Children living in foster care	834	27.2	828	27.4	785	25.4	721	23.7	670	22.0
• Divorces and annulments	610	4.8	535	4.2	463	3.6	412	3.2	405	3.1
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	5,354	6.3	5,447	6.4	5,282	6.2	5,552	6.5	5,458	6.3
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	8,194	9.6	8,069	9.4	7,932	9.2	7,299	8.5	7,352	8.5
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	26,385	31.0	25,209	29.5	25,325	29.5	25,929	30.2	26,146	30.3
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	20,411	24.0	20,474	24.0	20,426	23.8	20,154	23.5	20,026	23.2
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	24,662	29.0	26,230	30.7	26,714	31.1	26,939	31.4	27,451	31.8
• Births to women with <12 years of education	250	150.4	227	146.9	230	141.9	199	127.4	223	145.1
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	296	178.1	23	14.9	238	146.8	196	125.5	137	89.1
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	16	1.1	23	1.7	1	0.1	12	0.9	20	1.0
• School drug infractions	47	3.3	214	15.6	20	1.5	50	3.7	309	15.5
• School tobacco infractions	62	4.4	244	17.8	70	5.1	126	9.2	542	27.2
• School assaults on students or staff	102	7.2	131	9.6	116	8.5	377	27.6	1,028	51.5
• School weapons/explosives infractions	14	1.0	50	3.7	17	1.2	34	2.5	42	2.1
• School vandalism	40	2.8	71	5.2	37	2.7	48	3.5	88	4.4
• School gang involvement	12	0.9	7	0.5	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	34	5.0	31	4.6	21	3.0	21	2.9	37	0.3
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	33	4.8	29	4.3	20	2.8	17	2.4	33	0.3
• Students leaving school for incarceration	8	0.8	3	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	5.2	--	4.4	--	6.0	--	4.0	--	7.3
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	45	3.3	28	2.0	28	2.0	145	10.4	166	11.9
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	43	3.1	29	2.1	44	3.2	123	8.8	153	11.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	9	0.7	7	0.5	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	16	1.2	6	0.4	3	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.4
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	9	0.7	5	0.4	1	0.1	3	0.2	13	0.9
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	951	7.4	978	7.7	1,051	8.2	977	7.6	835	6.5
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	13	0.1	^^^		15	0.1	14	0.1	11	0.1
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	59	0.5	74	0.6	62	0.5	60	0.5	80	0.6
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.0	3	0.0	8	0.1	10	0.1	10	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	176	1.4	204	1.6	169	1.3	154	1.2	168	1.3
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	4	0.1	15	0.4	8	0.2	10	0.3	8	0.2
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	23	0.7	37	1.1	23	0.6	18	0.5	13	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	64	50.1	7	5.5	71	55.5	64	49.6	85	65.8
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	10	7.8	1	0.8	8	6.3	14	10.8	14	10.8

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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REGION 6

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	122,555		120,154		118,288		121,534		123,510	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	62,001		61,845		61,361		61,006		62,162	
• Adolescents (10–17)	28,437		28,631		28,184		28,705		29,227	
• Young Adults (18–21)	19,545		19,244		--		--		19,312	
• Adults (18 and older)	207,298		208,466		202,149		207,963		209,816	
• Total population	269,299		270,311		263,510		268,969		271,978	
• Population under 21	76,064		75,723		76,319		76,377		76,011	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	42,967		40,955		41,036		41,481		41,264	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	19,219		19,239		19,331		19,512		19,546	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	29,082		28,501		28,453		28,618		28,194	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	3,075		3,041		3,085		3,038		2,993	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	12	7.7	3	2.9	58	14.3	52	8.6	37	6.4
• Cannabis dispensaries	4	0.0	4	0.0	4	0.0	4	0.0	4	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	286	1.1	306	1.1	299	1.1	304	1.1	299	1.1
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	9	0.0	15	0.1	13	0.1	12	0.0	11	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	12	0.0	21	0.1	10	0.0	18	0.1	12	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	682	2.5	702	2.6	553	2.1	621	2.3	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	6,614	24.6	6,945	25.7	6,658	25.3	6,539	24.3	4,913	18.1
• Total property crime offenses	5,758	21.4	5,921	21.9	5,539	21.0	5,450	20.3	4,016	14.8
• Total violent crime offenses	931	3.5	1,082	4.0	1,119	4.2	1,089	4.0	897	3.3
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	2,025	9.8	1,563	7.5	1,454	7.2	1,717	8.3	1,576	7.5
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1,348	6.5	1,041	5.0	838	4.1	863	4.1	740	3.5
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	154	0.7	119	0.6	118	0.6	109	0.5	120	0.6
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	686	3.3	507	2.4	453	2.2	408	2.0	402	1.9
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	319	1.5	256	1.2	222	1.1	83	0.4	7	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	147	0.7	105	0.5	136	0.7	95	0.5	88	0.4
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	2,106	7.8	1,616	6.0	1,504	5.7	1,789	6.7	1,670	6.1
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1,427	5.3	92	0.3	895	3.4	932	3.5	833	3.1
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	160	0.6	16	0.1	121	0.5	110	0.4	123	0.5
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	691	2.6	512	1.9	456	1.7	414	1.5	407	1.5
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	319	1.2	257	1.0	225	0.9	85	0.3	7	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	165	0.6	108	0.4	143	0.5	108	0.4	103	0.4
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	4,465	3.6	6,777	5.6	4,486	3.8	4,115	3.4	4,156	3.4
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	25,143	585.2	25,088	612.6	23,147	564.1	23,627	569.6	24,672	597.9
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	423	6.8	368	6.0	322	5.2	264	4.3	202	3.2
• Children receiving food stamps	17,245	278.1	16,365	249.1	16,453		14,670		12,233	
• Infant mortality	25	8.1	20	6.6	^^^		19	6.3	19	6.3
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	591	2.2	1,081	4.0	1,121	4.3	1,236	4.6	712	2.6
• Renter-occupied housing units	32,402	33.6	31,501	32.2	33,034	33.3	33,471	33.1	34,399	33.3
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	1,356	31.6	1,291	31.5	1,522	37.1	1,873	45.2	2,059	49.9
• Net migrants to Region 6 (%)	397	0.1	463	0.2	2,239	0.8	2,534	0.9	2,996	1.1
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	276	1.4	392	2.0	303	1.6	292	1.5	254	1.3
• Status dropouts (%)	2,296	6.7	2,030	6.0	2,048	6.4	2,371	7.1	2,423	7.5
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	22	0.1	73	0.4	21	0.1	32	0.2	14	0.1

REGION 6 (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	434	7.0	383	6.2	555	9.0	488	8.0	372	6.0
• Children living in foster care	583	9.4	524	8.5	600	9.8	643	10.5	577	9.3
• Divorces and annulments	1,169	4.3	963	3.6	993	3.9	987	3.7	845	3.1
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	8,250	4.9	8,103	4.7	7,893	4.6	8,015	4.7	7,109	4.1
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	14,045	8.3	13,665	7.9	12,652	7.4	12,095	7.1	11,038	6.4
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	59,627	35.1	59,648	34.6	57,997	34.0	58,619	34.3	60,508	35.0
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	36,521	21.5	35,458	20.6	35,859	21.0	36,189	21.2	35,863	20.7
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	51,583	30.3	55,413	32.2	55,280	32.4	56,017	32.8	58,326	33.7
• Births to women with <12 years of education	358	116.4	336	110.5	315	102.1	306	100.7	295	98.6
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	397	129.1	376	123.6	336	108.9	294	96.8	240	80.2
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	19	0.7	6	0.2	11	0.4	36	0.9
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	82	2.9	22	0.8	33	1.2	263	6.4
• School tobacco infractions	179	7.7	250	8.8	77	2.7	215	7.5	821	19.9
• School assaults on students or staff	124	5.4	165	5.8	230	8.1	378	13.2	546	13.2
• School weapons/explosives infractions	22	0.9	68	2.4	28	1.0	44	1.5	63	1.5
• School vandalism	40	3.6	46	1.6	50	1.8	117	4.1	161	3.9
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	5	0.2	1	0.0	-	0.0	3	0.1
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	47	3.4	43	3.1	^^^		45	3.4	36	2.5
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	44	3.2	37	2.6	^^^		43	3.2	33	2.3
• Students leaving school for incarceration	15	0.8	5	0.3	10	0.5	2	0.1	5	0.3
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	81	2.8	53	1.9	50	1.8	72	2.5	93	3.2
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	79	2.8	69	2.4	57	2.0	69	2.4	93	3.2
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	5	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.0	3	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	5	0.2	5	0.2	3	0.1	6	0.2	5	0.2
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	18	0.6	3	0.1	7	0.2	13	0.5	15	0.5
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	1,651	58.1	1,582	5.9	1,763	6.7	1,615	6.0	1,598	5.9
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	12	0.1	17	0.1	17	0.1	17	0.1	10	0.1
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	129	0.5	124	0.5	139	0.5	112	0.4	121	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	15	0.1	16	0.1	18	0.1	9	0.0	12	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	293	1.1	299	1.1	296	1.1	260	1.0	267	1.0
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	24	0.3	15	0.2	12	0.2	21	0.3	17	0.2
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	41	0.5	32	0.4	30	0.4	31	0.4	32	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	149	55.3	137	50.7	126	47.8	151	56.1	153	56.3
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	8	3.0	16	5.9	18	6.8	7	2.6	17	6.3

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10 or because the data is masked for one or more county in the region.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• CONWAY COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	8,285		8,392		8,231		8,411		8,314	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	4,705		4,750		4,724		4,700		4,740	
• Adolescents (10–17)	2,109		2,126		2,200		2,175		2,244	
• Young Adults (18–21)	822		815		--		--		809	
• Adults (18 and older)	16,141		16,287		15,963		16,346		16,337	
• Total population	20,846		21,037		20,687		21,046		21,077	
• Population under 21	5,342		5,365		5,406		5,320		5,343	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,350		3,247		3,192		3,267		3,133	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,424		1,491		1,481		1,544		1,478	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,236		2,252		2,227		2,238		2,143	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	205		207		237		220		210	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	3.6	1	2.7	14	13.7	6	6.5	3	2.7
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	47	2.3	50	2.4	49	2.4	50	2.4	49	2.3
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	2	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.1	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	77	3.7	67	3.2	33	1.6	39	1.9	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	583	28.0	556	26.4	704	34.0	664	31.5	509	24.1
• Total property crime offenses	521	25.0	475	22.6	608	29.4	566	26.9	445	21.1
• Total violent crime offenses	65	3.1	85	4.0	96	4.6	98	4.7	64	3.0
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	253	15.7	196	12.0	240	15.0	224	13.7	301	18.4
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	141	8.7	125	7.7	122	7.6	116	7.1	121	7.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	8	0.5	16	1.0	13	0.8	17	1.0	20	1.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	71	4.4	32	2.0	43	2.7	44	2.7	41	2.5
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	28	1.7	19	1.2	21	1.3	2	0.1	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	259	12.4	200	9.5	245	11.8	231	11.0	303	14.4
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	147	7.1	18	0.9	127	6.1	120	5.7	124	5.9
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	8	0.4	4	0.2	13	0.6	17	0.8	20	0.9
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	72	3.5	32	1.5	44	2.1	46	2.2	41	1.9
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	28	1.3	19	0.9	22	1.1	2	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	359	4.3	504	6.0	342	4.2	315	3.7	313	3.8
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,849	850.4	2,930	902.4	2,252	705.5	2,243	686.6	2,127	678.9
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	71	15.1	60	12.6	41	8.7	45	9.6	27	5.7
• Children receiving food stamps	1,750	371.9	1,641	330.4	1,582		1,392		1,115	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	11	0.5	10	0.5	14	0.7	19	0.9	17	0.8
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,719	32.7	2,525	29.7	2,787	32.9	2,680	31.8	2,369	28.5
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	156	46.6	209	64.4	198	62.0	323	98.9	368	117.5
• Net migrants to Conway County (%)	9	0.0	131	0.6	255	1.2	214	1.0	124	0.6
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	22	1.5	22	1.5	14	0.9	21	1.4	14	0.9
• Status dropouts (%)	123	7.9	162	10.4	118	8.2	128	7.9	97	6.2
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	13	0.9	9	0.6	6	0.4	12	0.8	9	0.6

• CONWAY COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	43	9.1	47	9.9	53	11.2	45	9.6	31	6.5
• Children living in foster care	93	19.8	90	18.9	112	23.7	94	20.0	76	16.0
• Divorces and annulments	78	3.7	55	2.6	70	3.4	81	3.8	70	3.3
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	698	4.8	687	4.7	640	4.4	544	3.8	427	2.9
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,178	8.1	1,268	8.7	1,066	7.3	1,019	7.0	1,012	6.9
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	6,352	43.8	6,001	41.2	5,896	40.6	6,258	43.2	6,335	43.5
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,810	19.4	2,618	18.0	2,790	19.2	2,559	17.7	2,773	19.0
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	3,448	23.8	3,995	27.4	3,989	27.5	4,103	28.3	4,030	27.6
• Births to women with <12 years of education	19	92.7	21	101.4	30	126.6	13	59.1	19	90.5
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	36	175.6	40	193.2	41	173.0	37	168.2	28	133.3
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	3	1.0
• School drug infractions	--	--	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.3	29	9.3
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.3	10	4.5	20	6.4
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	15	6.7	13	5.8	12	5.4	59	18.8
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	6	2.7	3	1.3	7	3.1	7	2.2
• School vandalism	--	--	5	2.2	11	4.9	14	6.3	5	1.6
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.7	1	0.6	1	0.7
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	8.6	--	9.5	--	7.8	--	4.8	--	5.1
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	6	2.8	4	1.9	5	2.3	7	3.2	1	0.4
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	6	2.8	6	2.8	5	2.3	4	1.8	3	1.3
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.5	2	0.9	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	117	5.6	126	6.0	158	7.6	113	5.4	142	6.7
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	15	0.7	10	0.5	15	0.7	10	0.5	10	0.5
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.1	4	0.2	4	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	45	2.2	30	1.4	28	1.4	26	1.2	20	0.9
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	2	0.4	3	0.6	1	0.2	7	1.3	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	3	0.6	3	0.6	1	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	10	48.0	15	71.3	11	53.2	13	61.8	18	85.4
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	4.8	0	0.0	2	9.7	1	4.8	2	9.5

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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• FAULKNER COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	62,431		61,682		61,033		63,157		64,394	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	28,731		28,787		28,508		28,412		29,212	
• Adolescents (10–17)	13,210		13,409		12,979		13,399		13,706	
• Young Adults (18–21)	10,764		10,489		--		--		11,298	
• Adults (18 and older)	97,276		98,132		94,683		99,253		100,739	
• Total population	126,007		126,919		123,191		127,665		129,951	
• Population under 21	36,080		35,967		36,577		36,913		36,965	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	19,144		18,195		18,191		18,513		18,438	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	8,592		8,531		8,522		8,629		8,701	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	12,976		12,642		12,563		12,807		12,681	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	1,514		1,492		1,471		1,455		1,489	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	8	18.6	1	3.2	40	15.1	22	9.2	15	7.5 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	104	0.8	108	0.9	105	0.9	108	0.8	106	0.8
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	3	0.0	6	0.0	5	0.0	4	0.0	5	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	5	0.0	8	0.1	3	0.0	12	0.1	9	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	233	1.8	332	2.6	269	2.2	290	2.3	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	3,342	26.5	3,558	28.0	3,579	29.1	3,381	26.5	2,357	18.1
• Total property crime offenses	2,946	23.4	3,060	24.1	3,070	24.9	2,867	22.5	1,986	15.3
• Total violent crime offenses	454	3.6	532	4.2	509	4.1	514	4.0	371	2.9
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	867	8.9	510	5.2	523	5.5	659	6.6	586	5.8
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	646	6.6	375	3.8	314	3.3	384	3.9	329	3.3
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	102	1.0	59	0.6	61	0.6	42	0.4	39	0.4
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	287	3.0	193	2.0	186	2.0	152	1.5	125	1.2
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	171	1.8	145	1.5	132	1.4	21	0.2	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	30	0.3	6	0.1	13	0.1	15	0.2	14	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	909	7.2	529	4.2	553	4.5	691	5.4	653	5.0
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	686	5.4	44	0.3	346	2.8	422	3.3	403	3.1 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	106	0.8	4	0.0	64	0.5	42	0.3	41	0.3
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	287	2.3	195	1.5	187	1.5	155	1.2	125	1.0
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	171	1.4	145	1.1	133	1.1	23	0.2	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	42	0.3	7	0.1	18	0.1	22	0.2	25	0.2
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	1,875	3.0	3,361	5.4	2,123	3.5	1,853	2.9	1,856	2.9
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	8,905	465.2	8,856	486.7	8,369	460.1	9,494	512.8	9,541	517.5
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	185	6.4	157	5.5	136	4.8	99	3.5	96	3.3
• Children receiving food stamps	6,709	233.5	6,470	211.7	6,882		6,011		5,048	
• Infant mortality	15	9.9	11	7.4	^^^		^^^		11	0.1
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	425	3.4	891	7.0	933	7.6	1,138	8.9	604	4.6
• Renter-occupied housing units	16,799	37.7	16,976	37.6	17,576	37.8	17,865	37.7	18,772	38.4
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	574	30.0	632	34.7	682	37.5	839	45.3	766	41.5 ✓
• Net migrants to Faulkner County (%)	273	0.2	653	0.5	1,262	1.0	1,708	1.3	2,037	1.6
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	162	1.9	210	2.5	152	1.8	155	1.8	121	1.4
• Status dropouts (%)	1,097	5.8	863	4.6	788	4.4	940	4.9	1,009	5.4
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	1	0.0	50	0.6	3	0.0	8	0.1	3	0.0

• FAULKNER COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	163	5.7	119	4.1	233	8.2	224	7.9	147	5.0
• Children living in foster care	229	8.0	188	6.5	212	7.4	250	8.8	204	7.0
• Divorces and annulments	554	4.4	496	3.9	550	4.5	532	4.2	450	3.5
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,841	2.4	2,116	2.7	1,863	2.4	2,278	3.0	2,264	2.9
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	4,355	5.7	4,024	5.2	3,405	4.4	3,093	4.0	2,691	3.4
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	23,112	30.5	23,710	30.7	23,020	29.8	22,930	29.7	23,849	30.4
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	17,481	23.0	16,949	21.9	17,072	22.1	17,480	22.7	17,281	22.0
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	29,080	38.3	30,551	39.5	31,106	40.3	31,386	40.7	32,365	41.3
• Births to women with <12 years of education	116	76.6	124	83.1	100	68.0	97	66.7	102	68.5
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	137	90.5	128	85.8	129	87.7	95	65.3	69	46.3
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	1	0.1	3	0.2	1	0.1	19	1.0
• School drug infractions	--	--	13	1.0	5	0.4	8	0.6	110	6.0
• School tobacco infractions	74	5.7	38	3.0	18	1.4	75	5.9	377	20.4
• School assaults on students or staff	41	3.2	50	4.0	30	2.4	53	4.1	68	3.7
• School weapons/explosives infractions	11	0.8	23	1.8	7	0.6	21	1.6	36	2.0
• School vandalism	--	--	14	1.1	12	1.0	26	2.0	61	3.3
• School gang involvement	--	--	5	0.4	1	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.2
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	18	2.8	26	3.9	25	3.8	14	2.4	^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	15	2.3	22	3.3	21	3.2	13	2.2	^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	12	1.4	4	0.5	8	0.9	1	0.1	3	0.3
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	5.2	--	7.0	--	9.6	--	4.7	--	4.6
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	42	3.2	19	1.4	30	2.3	32	2.4	67	4.9
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	40	3.0	27	2.0	32	2.5	38	2.8	74	5.4
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	4	0.3	2	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	2	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	12	0.9	1	0.1	5	0.4	7	0.5	11	0.8
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	905	7.2	922	7.3	1,020	8.3	928	7.3	954	7.3
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	12	0.1	17	0.1	17	0.1	17	0.1	10	0.1
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	60	0.5	57	0.4	59	0.5	56	0.4	59	0.5
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	124	1.0	137	1.1	126	1.0	127	1.0	123	0.9
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	9	0.2	5	0.1	6	0.2	8	0.2	8	0.2
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	19	0.5	14	0.4	11	0.3	17	0.5	17	0.5
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	63	50.0	42	33.1	50	40.6	66	51.7	49	37.7
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	3	2.4	10	7.9	7	5.7	2	1.6	2	1.5

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• JOHNSON COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	10,278		10,120		9,835		10,101		9,849	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	6,518		6,465		6,355		6,327		6,294	
• Adolescents (10–17)	3,002		3,010		3,125		2,964		2,985	
• Young Adults (18–21)	1,550		1,534		--		--		1,455	
• Adults (18 and older)	20,060		20,048		19,498		19,674		19,835	
• Total population	26,578		26,513		25,853		26,001		26,129	
• Population under 21	7,718		7,655		7,551		7,472		7,411	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	4,571		4,321		4,389		4,360		4,311	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	2,074		2,015		2,059		2,044		2,034	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	3,116		3,008		3,090		3,047		2,964	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	313		320		298		285		287	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	1	8.3	0	0.0	3	8.1	4	9.5 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	30	1.1	33	1.2	33	1.3	34	1.3	35	1.3 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	91	3.4	82	3.1	61	2.4	70	2.7	--	-- ✓
• Total crime index offenses	447	16.8	466	17.6	448	17.3	365	14.0	410	15.7 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	390	14.7	369	13.9	328	12.7	304	11.7	309	11.8 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	60	2.3	101	3.8	120	4.6	61	2.3	101	3.9 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	335	16.7	336	16.8	209	10.7	257	13.1	200	10.1 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	223	11.1	243	12.1	141	7.2	107	5.4	108	5.4 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	30	1.5	29	1.4	21	1.1	17	0.9	13	0.7 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	64	3.2	41	2.0	25	1.3	40	2.0	53	2.7 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	43	2.1	33	1.6	16	0.8	1	0.1	0	0.0 ✓
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	2	0.1	0	0.0	7	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	339	12.8	341	12.9	215	8.3	258	9.9	201	7.7 ✓
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	226	8.5	11	0.4	147	5.7	107	4.1	110	4.2 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	31	1.2	6	0.2	21	0.8	17	0.7	13	0.5 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	65	2.4	41	1.5	26	1.0	40	1.5	54	2.1 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	43	1.6	33	1.2	16	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	2	0.1	0	0.0	7	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	469	4.6	638	6.3	462	4.7	417	4.1	430	4.4 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	3,397	743.2	3,236	748.9	3,104	707.2	3,031	695.2	3,096	718.2 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	64	9.8	68	10.5	67	10.5	45	7.1	25	4.0 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	2,528	387.8	2,366	344.8	2,385		2,127		1,732	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	38	1.4	39	1.5	47	1.8	8	0.3	13	0.5 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,864	29.6	2,694	27.5	2,930	29.7	2,932	29.6	2,848	28.3 ✓
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	151	33.0	119	27.5	156	35.5	174	39.9	207	48.0 ✓
• Net migrants to Johnson County (%)	-154	-0.6	-143	-0.5	185	0.7	66	0.3	197	0.8 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	16	0.8	37	1.8	36	1.7	25	1.2	13	0.6 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	494	19.2	374	14.4	328	13.9	342	14.9	343	15.2 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	1	0.0	3	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0 ✓

• JOHNSON COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	35	5.4	43	6.7	67	10.5	61	9.6	48	7.6
• Children living in foster care	77	11.8	44	6.8	45	7.1	59	9.3	60	9.5
• Divorces and annulments	102	3.8	100	3.8	114	4.4	83	3.2	79	3.0
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,484	8.5	1,479	8.5	1,552	9.1	1,485	8.6	1,126	6.5
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	2,194	12.6	2,040	11.7	1,825	10.7	1,880	10.9	1,662	9.6
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	7,082	40.7	7,231	41.4	6,929	40.8	7,063	41.0	7,134	41.2
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	3,200	18.4	3,035	17.4	3,143	18.5	3,351	19.4	3,256	18.8
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	3,461	19.9	3,662	21.0	3,504	20.6	3,456	20.1	4,142	23.9
• Births to women with <12 years of education	68	217.3	54	168.8	55	184.6	59	207.0	58	202.1
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	55	175.7	55	171.9	32	107.4	33	115.8	32	111.5
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	6	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.2
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	8	2.7	1	0.3	8	2.6	36	8.4
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	36	12.0	4	1.3	29	9.5	98	22.7
• School assaults on students or staff	11	3.5	2	0.7	42	13.6	43	14.1	71	16.5
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	3	1.0	6	1.9	1	0.3	7	1.6
• School vandalism	13	4.2	5	1.7	8	2.6	4	1.3	13	3.0
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	3.1	--	5.0	--	7.5	--	4.9	--	5.0
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	4	1.3	5	1.7	6	1.9	1	0.3	1	0.3
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	3	1.0	5	1.7	6	1.9	0	0.0	2	0.7
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.3
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	94	3.5	82	3.1	106	4.1	132	5.1	100	3.8
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	10	0.4	12	0.5	16	0.6	9	0.3	19	0.7
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	4	0.2	1	0.0	2	0.1	4	0.2	1	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	25	0.9	27	1.0	35	1.4	26	1.0	44	1.7
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	4	0.5	1	0.1	2	0.3	2	0.3	2	0.3
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	20	75.3	21	79.2	18	69.6	16	61.5	24	91.9
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	2	7.5	4	15.5	0	0.0	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• PERRY COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	4,275		4,188		4,092		4,229		4,301	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	2,358		2,222		2,322		2,138		2,170	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,129		1,072		1,072		1,030		1,044	
• Young Adults (18–21)	403		393		--		--		408	
• Adults (18 and older)	8,097		8,105		7,734		7,925		8,014	
• Total population	10,455		10,327		10,056		10,063		10,184	
• Population under 21	2,661		2,510		2,604		2,512		2,475	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,572		1,494		1,536		1,541		1,545	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	725		726		749		732		724	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,074		1,029		1,043		1,056		1,058	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	101		90		93		105		106	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	3	10.7	1	4.0	2	7.7 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	12	1.1	12	1.2	12	1.2	12	1.2	11	1.1
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	15	1.4	14	1.4	4	0.4	6	0.6	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	166	15.9	183	17.7	181	18.0	205	20.4	166	16.3
• Total property crime offenses	133	12.7	140	13.6	152	15.1	162	16.1	134	13.2
• Total violent crime offenses	33	3.2	43	4.2	29	2.9	43	4.3	32	3.1
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	42	5.2	19	2.3	18	2.3	36	4.5	49	6.1
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	13	1.6	10	1.2	8	1.0	23	2.9	10	1.2
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.5 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	9	1.1	4	0.5	2	0.3	14	1.8	8	1.0
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	9	1.1	1	0.1	7	0.9	14	1.8	2	0.2
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	42	4.0	19	1.8	18	1.8	36	3.6	51	5.0
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	13	1.2	0	0.0	8	0.8	23	2.3	12	1.2
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.4 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	9	0.9	4	0.4	2	0.2	14	1.4	8	0.8
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	9	0.9	1	0.1	7	0.7	14	1.4	2	0.2
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	175	4.1	232	5.5	168	4.1	154	3.6	155	3.6 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	974	619.6	910	609.1	924	601.6	911	591.2	952	616.2 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	18	7.6	17	7.7	23	9.9	19	8.9	7	3.2
• Children receiving food stamps	760	322.3	649	278.8	674		573		457	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	0	0.0	8	0.8	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	864	23.6	750	20.3	826	22.1	926	24.2	869	22.6
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	8	5.1	9	6.0	8	5.2	26	16.9	107	69.3 ✓
• Net migrants to Perry County (%)	97	0.9	-41	-0.4	37	0.4	130	1.3	163	1.6
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	10	1.4	7	1.0	7	0.9	9	1.2	13	1.8
• Status dropouts (%)	107	13.8	166	23.7	153	21.0	168	25.6	184	29.0 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• PERRY COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	17	7.2	8	3.6	15	6.5	12	5.6	7	3.2
• Children living in foster care	14	5.9	10	4.5	23	9.9	27	12.6	28	12.9
• Divorces and annulments	51	4.9	46	4.5	--	--	34	3.4	41	4.0
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	380	5.2	282	3.8	245	3.5	245	3.4	229	3.2
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	719	9.9	505	6.9	372	5.3	398	5.6	372	5.1
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	3,022	41.7	3,071	41.7	3,076	43.4	3,183	44.5	3,200	44.2
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,737	24.0	1,746	23.7	1,727	24.4	1,804	25.2	1,729	23.9
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,394	19.2	1,757	23.9	1,670	23.6	1,522	21.3	1,708	23.6
• Births to women with <12 years of education	11	108.9	4	44.4	2	21.5	13	123.8	8	75.5
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	18	178.2	23	255.6	11	118.3	14	133.3	17	160.4
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	5	4.7	40	25.9
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	13	12.3	57	36.9
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6
• School vandalism	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	3.2
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		--	--	^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	8.5	--	--	--	--	--	5.8	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.9
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.9
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	24	2.3	16	1.5	29	2.9	20	2.0	30	2.9
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	5	0.5	9	0.9	9	0.9	3	0.3	3	0.3
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	10	1.0	9	0.9	14	1.4	8	0.8	5	0.5
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.8
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.8	2	0.8
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	7	67.0	11	106.5	6	59.7	10	99.4	9	88.4
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	1	9.7	1	9.9	1	9.9	2	19.6

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• POPE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	28,869		27,775		27,266		27,695		28,530	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	14,511		14,561		14,495		14,666		14,963	
• Adolescents (10–17)	6,536		6,652		6,495		6,885		7,025	
• Young Adults (18–21)	5,090		5,086		--		--		4,465	
• Adults (18 and older)	49,561		49,773		48,739		49,399		49,630	
• Total population	64,072		64,334		63,234		64,065		64,593	
• Population under 21	18,387		18,435		18,540		18,621		18,386	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	10,135		9,746		9,848		9,997		10,054	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	4,482		4,579		4,649		4,735		4,771	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	6,879		6,802		6,874		6,881		6,813	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	674		690		727		725		673	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	3	7.7	0	0.0	1	12.5	18	11.7	7	4.6
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	63	1.0	70	1.1	68	1.1	68	1.1	67	1.0
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	4	0.1	5	0.1	4	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	2	0.0	10	0.2	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	230	3.6	180	2.8	166	2.6	189	3.0	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	1,697	26.5	1,816	28.2	1,469	23.2	1,582	24.7	1,221	18.9
• Total property crime offenses	1,446	22.6	1,589	24.7	1,176	18.6	1,320	20.6	963	14.9
• Total violent crime offenses	261	4.1	237	3.7	293	4.6	262	4.1	258	4.0
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	407	8.2	429	8.6	372	7.6	423	8.6	254	5.1
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	273	5.5	256	5.1	217	4.5	182	3.7	110	2.2
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	9	0.2	13	0.3	11	0.2	5	0.1	7	0.1
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	223	4.5	209	4.2	164	3.4	126	2.6	127	2.6
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	47	0.9	38	0.8	32	0.7	33	0.7	4	0.1
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	115	2.3	99	2.0	115	2.4	76	1.5	73	1.5
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	435	6.8	454	7.1	381	6.0	452	7.1	273	4.2
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	302	4.7	4	0.1	231	3.7	207	3.2	119	1.8
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	10	0.2	2	0.0	11	0.2	5	0.1	8	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	226	3.5	212	3.3	164	2.6	127	2.0	128	2.0
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	47	0.7	38	0.6	32	0.5	33	0.5	4	0.1
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	120	1.9	101	1.6	117	1.9	81	1.3	76	1.2
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	1,251	4.3	1,637	5.9	1,080	4.0	1,071	3.9	1,102	3.9
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	5,883	580.5	5,974	613.0	5,552	563.8	5,143	514.5	6,120	608.7
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	77	5.3	56	3.8	42	2.9	37	2.5	33	2.2
• Children receiving food stamps	3,932	271.0	3,774	241.1	3,510		3,213		2,725	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	110	1.7	120	1.9	102	1.6	55	0.9	60	0.9
• Renter-occupied housing units	7,016	31.1	6,309	27.6	6,538	28.1	6,628	28.0	6,925	28.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	341	33.6	210	21.5	349	35.4	308	30.8	457	45.5
• Net migrants to Pope County (%)	307	0.5	55	0.1	537	0.8	386	0.6	501	0.8
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	52	1.2	92	2.0	73	1.6	70	1.5	82	1.7
• Status dropouts (%)	336	3.9	306	3.6	548	7.1	572	7.3	568	7.5
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	1	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	6	0.1	2	0.0

• POPE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	122	8.4	116	8.0	152	10.5	106	7.2	96	6.4 ✓
• Children living in foster care	84	5.8	109	7.5	119	8.2	129	8.8	136	9.1
• Divorces and annulments	283	4.4	224	3.5	206	3.3	222	3.5	174	2.7
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	2,508	6.2	2,306	5.6	2,344	5.7	2,243	5.5	2,156	5.2 ✓
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	3,778	9.3	3,902	9.5	4,098	10.0	3,791	9.2	3,663	8.8 ✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	14,253	35.2	13,871	33.8	13,836	33.7	13,938	34.0	14,526	35.0
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	8,324	20.6	8,129	19.8	8,388	20.4	8,358	20.4	8,025	19.3 ✓
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	11,638	28.7	12,778	31.2	12,220	29.8	12,711	31.0	13,130	31.6 ✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	86	127.6	87	126.1	76	104.5	87	120.0	64	95.1
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	109	161.7	89	129.0	86	118.3	89	122.8	71	105.5 ✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	8	1.2	2	0.3	2	0.3	5	0.5
• School drug infractions	--	--	56	8.2	13	1.9	8	1.2	28	2.8
• School tobacco infractions	105	15.3	158	23.2	39	5.7	55	8.0	187	18.6
• School assaults on students or staff	72	10.5	92	13.5	102	14.8	216	31.4	322	32.0 ✓
• School weapons/explosives infractions	11	1.6	27	4.0	10	1.5	15	2.2	10	1.0
• School vandalism	27	3.9	17	2.5	17	2.5	59	8.6	63	6.3 ✓
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	12	3.7	^^^		15	4.6	16	4.7	^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	12	3.7	^^^		15	4.6	15	4.4	^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	2	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	4.7	--	8.9	--	10.8	--	7.1	--	7.0 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	28	4.3	25	3.8	9	1.4	29	4.2	19	2.7
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	29	4.4	31	4.7	14	2.2	25	3.6	9	1.3
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	3	0.5	3	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	5	0.8	2	0.3	2	0.3	5	0.7	3	0.4
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	418	6.5	362	5.6	345	5.5	323	5.0	288	4.5
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	35	0.5	28	0.4	32	0.5	25	0.4	23	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	4	0.1	6	0.1	5	0.1	2	0.0	5	0.1 ✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	74	1.2	70	1.1	71	1.1	55	0.9	61	0.9
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	10	0.5	5	0.3	4	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.2
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	13	0.7	12	0.7	15	0.8	8	0.4	7	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	39	60.9	37	57.5	33	52.2	36	56.2	36	55.7
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	3	4.7	3	4.7	2	3.2	3	4.7	10	15.5 ✓

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• YELL COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	8,417		7,997		7,831		7,941		8,122	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	5,178		5,060		4,957		4,763		4,783	
• Adolescents (10–17)	2,451		2,362		2,313		2,252		2,223	
• Young Adults (18–21)	916		927		--		--		877	
• Adults (18 and older)	16,163		16,121		15,532		15,366		15,261	
• Total population	21,341		21,181		20,489		20,129		20,044	
• Population under 21	5,876		5,791		5,641		5,539		5,431	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	4,195		3,952		3,880		3,803		3,783	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,922		1,897		1,871		1,828		1,838	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,801		2,768		2,656		2,589		2,535	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	268		242		259		248		228	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	0	0.0	2	3.5	6	12.0 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	30	1.4	33	1.6	32	1.6	32	1.6	31	1.5 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	36	1.7	27	1.3	20	1.0	27	1.3	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	379	17.8	366	17.3	277	13.5	342	17.0	250	12.5
• Total property crime offenses	322	15.1	288	13.6	205	10.0	231	11.5	179	8.9
• Total violent crime offenses	58	2.7	84	4.0	72	3.5	111	5.5	71	3.5
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	121	7.5	73	4.5	92	5.9	118	7.7	186	12.2 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	52	3.2	32	2.0	36	2.3	51	3.3	62	4.1 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	5	0.3	2	0.1	12	0.8	28	1.8	37	2.4 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	32	2.0	28	1.7	33	2.1	32	2.1	48	3.1 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	21	1.3	20	1.2	14	0.9	12	0.8	1	0.1
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	122	5.7	73	3.4	92	4.5	121	6.0	189	9.4 ✓
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	53	2.5	15	0.7	36	1.8	53	2.6	65	3.2 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	5	0.2	0	0.0	12	0.6	29	1.4	37	1.8 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	32	1.5	28	1.3	33	1.6	32	1.6	51	2.5 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	21	1.0	21	1.0	15	0.7	12	0.6	1	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.1	1	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	336	4.0	405	5.1	311	4.0	305	3.8	300	3.7 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	3,135	747.3	3,182	805.2	2,946	759.3	2,805	737.6	2,836	749.7 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	8	1.5	10	2.0	13	2.6	19	4.0	14	2.9
• Children receiving food stamps	1,566	302.4	1,465	275.0	1,420		1,354		1,156	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	7	0.3	13	0.6	25	1.2	14	0.7	16	0.8 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,140	28.5	2,247	28.8	2,377	31.5	2,440	31.5	2,616	32.5 ✓
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	126	30.0	112	28.3	129	33.2	203	53.4	154	40.7 ✓
• Net migrants to Yell County (%)	-135	-0.6	-192	-0.9	-37	-0.2	30	0.1	-26	-0.1 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	14	0.7	24	1.3	21	1.1	12	0.7	11	0.6
• Status dropouts (%)	139	8.0	159	9.3	113	7.2	221	13.5	222	14.2 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	6	0.3	8	0.4	8	0.4	4	0.2	0	0.0

• YELL COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	54	10.4	50	9.9	35	7.1	40	8.4	43	9.0
• Children living in foster care	86	16.6	83	16.4	89	18.0	84	17.6	73	15.3
• Divorces and annulments	101	4.7	42	2.0	53	2.6	35	1.7	31	1.5
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,339	9.2	1,233	8.5	1,249	9.1	1,220	8.8	907	6.6
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,821	12.6	1,926	13.2	1,886	13.7	1,914	13.8	1,638	11.9
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	5,806	40.0	5,764	39.5	5,240	38.1	5,247	37.9	5,464	39.7
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,969	20.5	2,981	20.5	2,739	19.9	2,637	19.0	2,799	20.3
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,562	17.7	2,670	18.3	2,791	20.3	2,839	20.5	2,951	21.4
• Births to women with <12 years of education	58	216.4	46	190.1	52	200.8	37	149.2	44	193.0
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	42	156.7	41	169.4	37	142.9	26	104.8	23	100.9
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	4	1.4	0	0.0	7	2.7	4	1.1
• School drug infractions	--	--	5	1.8	1	0.4	1	0.4	20	5.3
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	18	6.5	12	4.5	33	12.7	82	21.7
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	6	2.2	43	16.2	54	20.9	26	6.9
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	9	3.3	2	0.8	0	0.0	2	0.5
• School vandalism	--	--	5	1.8	2	0.8	14	5.4	14	3.7
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	1.1	--	--	--	5.8	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.3	3	1.3
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.9	3	1.3
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.3
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	93	4.4	74	3.5	105	5.1	99	4.9	84	4.2
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	4	0.2	8	0.4	8	0.4	9	0.4	7	0.3
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.1	1	0.0	5	0.2	1	0.0	3	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	15	0.7	26	1.2	22	1.1	18	0.9	14	0.7
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	2	0.3	1	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.4	2	0.4
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	2	0.3	2	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.4	2	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	10	46.9	11	51.9	8	39.0	10	49.7	17	84.8
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	4.7	0	0.0	2	9.8	0	0.0	1	5.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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REGION 7

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	49,003		48,456		46,204		45,929		44,881	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	29,594		29,209		29,853		28,248		28,060	
• Adolescents (10–17)	13,192		12,875		13,129		12,682		12,643	
• Young Adults (18–21)	5,567		5,406		--		--		5,015	
• Adults (18 and older)	93,114		91,627		91,701		88,097		87,274	
• Total population	122,708		120,836		121,554		116,345		115,334	
• Population under 21	33,770		33,227		34,595		33,929		31,756	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	21,686		20,387		19,540		19,481		19,132	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	9,358		9,292		8,889		8,780		8,562	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	14,765		14,491		13,749		13,681		13,473	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	1,723		1,563		1,496		1,470		1,456	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	4	4.8	2	3.3	55	18.3	52	7.0	33	7.3
• Cannabis dispensaries	4	0.1	4	0.1	5	0.1	5	0.1	5	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	243	2.0	253	2.1	237	1.9	251	2.2	231	2.0
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	3	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	21	0.2	39	0.3	39	0.3	45	0.4	28	0.2
• State correction prisoners received	261	2.1	203	1.7	177	1.5	168	1.4	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	5,440	44.3	5,384	44.6	5,173	42.6	5,104	43.9	4,645	40.3
• Total property crime offenses	4,345	35.4	3,971	32.9	3,494	28.7	3,663	31.5	3,408	29.5
• Total violent crime offenses	1,226	10.0	1,516	12.5	1,679	13.8	1,441	12.4	1,237	10.7
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1,197	12.9	1,237	13.5	1,079	11.8	913	10.4	779	8.9
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	780	8.4	829	9.0	696	7.6	523	5.9	395	4.5
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	99	1.1	80	0.9	99	1.1	70	0.8	53	0.6
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	149	1.6	183	2.0	103	1.1	114	1.3	125	1.4
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	237	2.5	195	2.1	73	0.8	27	0.3	20	0.2
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	11	0.1	14	0.2	16	0.2	18	0.2	14	0.2
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1,260	10.3	1,283	10.6	1,108	9.1	967	8.3	810	7.0
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	833	6.8	170	1.4	733	6.0	575	4.9	430	3.7
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	102	0.8	17	0.1	100	0.8	75	0.6	53	0.5
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	149	1.2	183	1.5	103	0.8	114	1.0	126	1.1
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	239	1.9	198	1.6	73	0.6	27	0.2	20	0.2
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	15	0.1	15	0.1	16	0.1	18	0.2	14	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	2,278	4.6	3,800	7.8	2,623	5.7	2,046	4.5	2,030	4.5
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	18,722	863.3	18,196	892.5	15,109	773.2	15,162	778.3	15,088	788.6
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	910	30.7	792	27.1	624	20.9	471	16.7	289	10.3
• Children receiving food stamps	17,115	578.3	16,722	545.7	16,133		14,409		11,171	
• Infant mortality	15	8.7	22	14.1	^^^		16	10.9	14	9.6
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	105	0.9	142	1.2	103	0.8	96	0.8	88	0.8
• Renter-occupied housing units	21,077	42.9	21,286	43.5	18,972	42.2	18,944	42.2	18,535	41.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	294	13.6	243	11.9	363	18.6	457	23.5	616	32.2
• Net migrants to Region 7 (%)	-1,802	-1.5	-1,733	-1.4	-1,343	-1.1	-1,214	-1.0	-626	-0.5
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	225	2.4	284	3.1	324	3.6	321	3.7	285	3.3
• Status dropouts (%)	2,273	20.9	2,295	22.1	2,076	21.3	1,895	18.4	1,704	17.9
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	7	0.1	17	0.2	8	0.1	6	0.1	5	0.1

REGION 7 (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	216	7.3	191	6.5	170	5.7	190	6.7	163	5.8
• Children living in foster care	553	18.7	397	13.6	302	10.1	276	9.8	269	9.6
• Divorces and annulments	406	3.3	402	3.3	436	3.6	323	2.8	236	2.0
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	5,186	6.2	4,869	5.8	4,851	6.0	4,180	5.2	4,067	5.1
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	10,384	12.3	10,294	12.3	9,202	11.4	8,594	10.7	8,270	10.4
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	30,923	36.7	30,552	36.5	30,749	38.0	31,217	39.0	31,770	40.1
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	19,686	23.4	19,367	23.1	18,298	22.6	17,381	21.7	17,072	21.5
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	18,000	21.4	18,602	22.2	18,282	22.6	18,684	23.3	18,066	22.8
• Births to women with <12 years of education	264	153.2	201	128.6	206	137.7	176	119.7	185	127.1
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	211	122.5	219	140.1	118	78.9	98	66.7	93	63.9
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	0.4
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	17	1.2	7	0.5	9	0.7	83	4.3
• School tobacco infractions	17	1.8	100	6.9	19	1.4	106	7.7	431	22.5
• School assaults on students or staff	175	14.8	93	6.4	161	11.7	241	17.6	196	10.2
• School weapons/explosives infractions	11	3.8	18	1.2	22	1.6	36	2.6	38	2.0
• School vandalism	0	0.0	9	0.6	17	1.2	12	0.9	22	1.1
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	7	0.5	0	0.0	3	0.2	6	0.3
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	64	9.8	57	9.1	^^^		62	9.8	41	6.7
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	58	8.9	48	7.6	^^^		57	9.1	41	6.7
• Students leaving school for incarceration	8	0.9	6	0.6	8	0.9	7	0.8	3	0.4
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	63	4.8	46	3.6	28	2.1	54	4.3	31	2.5
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	53	4.0	43	3.3	37	2.8	52	4.1	35	2.8
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	5	0.4	1	0.1	1	0.1	5	0.4	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	4	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	1,908	144.6	1,765	14.6	2,116	17.4	1,934	16.6	1,826	15.8
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		15	0.2
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	53	0.4	76	0.6	64	0.5	75	0.6	76	0.7
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	10	0.1	14	0.1	11	0.1	8	0.1	15	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	111	0.9	165	1.4	137	1.1	143	1.2	141	1.2
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	3	0.1	14	0.4	10	0.3	17	0.5	21	0.7
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	7	0.2	19	0.6	12	0.3	14	0.4	16	0.5
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	58	47.3	136	112.5	83	68.3	72	61.9	83	72.0
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	11	9.0	18	14.9	10	8.2	7	6.0	8	6.9

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10 or because the data is masked for one or more county in the region.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• CRITTENDEN COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	21,422		21,209		20,502		20,626		20,358	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	12,972		12,816		13,189		12,665		12,725	
• Adolescents (10–17)	5,819		5,704		5,686		5,674		5,768	
• Young Adults (18–21)	2,377		2,377		--		--		2,296	
• Adults (18 and older)	34,983		34,800		35,149		34,396		34,414	
• Total population	47,955		47,616		48,338		47,061		47,139	
• Population under 21	14,776		14,590		14,982		14,707		14,439	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	9,858		9,396		9,051		9,086		8,891	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	4,351		4,288		4,091		4,066		3,997	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	6,754		6,653		6,420		6,424		6,255	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	702		671		666		637		658	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	2	5.9	0	0.0	26	17.3	11	3.8	19	9.5 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	3	0.1	3	0.1	4	0.1	4	0.1	4	0.1 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	86	1.8	88	1.8	85	1.8	87	1.8	79	1.7 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	7	0.1	13	0.3	18	0.4	15	0.3	11	0.2 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	118	2.5	77	1.6	62	1.3	43	0.9	--	-- ✓
• Total crime index offenses	2,742	57.2	2,779	58.4	2,611	54.0	2,787	59.2	2,739	58.1 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	2,097	43.7	1,927	40.5	1,646	34.1	1,967	41.8	1,995	42.3 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	723	15.1	918	19.3	965	20.0	820	17.4	744	15.8 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	767	21.9	788	22.6	699	19.9	664	19.3	541	15.7 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	490	14.0	519	14.9	432	12.3	370	10.8	256	7.4 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	81	2.3	56	1.6	68	1.9	44	1.3	33	1.0 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	95	2.7	93	2.7	46	1.3	66	1.9	60	1.7 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	150	4.3	95	2.7	31	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	4	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	823	17.2	821	17.2	717	14.8	714	15.2	566	12.0 ✓
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	537	11.2	105	2.2	454	9.4	417	8.9	283	6.0 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	84	1.8	10	0.2	69	1.4	49	1.0	33	0.7 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	95	2.0	93	2.0	46	1.0	66	1.4	60	1.3 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	152	3.2	97	2.0	31	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	5	0.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	910	4.2	1,750	8.3	1,108	5.4	835	4.0	858	4.2 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	8,527	865.0	8,356	889.3	6,643	734.0	6,802	748.6	6,851	770.6 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	319	24.6	288	22.5	226	17.1	156	12.3	95	7.5 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	7,304	563.1	7,167	532.9	7,005		5,810		5,012	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		11	16.5	13	20.4	^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	51	1.1	77	1.6	72	1.5	78	1.7	56	1.2 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	8,118	42.6	8,215	43.2	7,949	42.8	8,144	43.8	7,956	43.4 ✓
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	95	9.6	105	11.2	125	13.8	138	15.2	140	15.7 ✓
• Net migrants to Crittenden County (%)	-598	-1.2	-430	-0.9	-557	-1.2	-411	-0.9	138	0.3 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	98	2.3	136	3.2	164	4.0	201	4.9	176	4.4 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	776	17.7	763	17.6	585	13.8	593	13.5	498	11.9 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	4	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1 ✓

• CRITTENDEN COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	87	6.7	75	5.9	58	4.4	68	5.4	80	6.3
• Children living in foster care	156	12.0	135	10.5	104	7.9	111	8.8	119	9.4
• Divorces and annulments	184	3.8	209	4.4	225	4.7	139	3.0	126	2.7
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,860	6.0	1,698	5.5	1,583	5.1	1,450	4.7	1,368	4.5
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	3,525	11.4	3,326	10.8	3,201	10.4	2,959	9.7	3,109	10.2
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	10,768	34.8	10,602	34.3	10,940	35.5	11,110	36.3	11,493	37.8
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	7,347	23.7	7,498	24.3	7,253	23.6	7,132	23.3	6,831	22.4
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	7,467	24.1	7,753	25.1	7,888	25.6	7,921	25.9	7,632	25.1
• Births to women with <12 years of education	108	153.8	93	138.6	88	132.1	83	130.3	83	126.1
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	76	108.3	50	74.5	19	28.5	17	26.7	16	24.3
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• School drug infractions	--	--	6	0.9	2	0.3	5	0.8	50	5.6
• School tobacco infractions	17	2.5	23	3.5	11	1.7	53	8.3	281	31.6
• School assaults on students or staff	138	20.4	52	7.8	76	11.8	77	12.0	15	1.7
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	7	1.1	8	1.2	12	1.9	17	1.9
• School vandalism	--	--	9	1.4	14	2.2	5	0.8	10	1.1
• School gang involvement	--	--	6	0.9	0	0.0	3	0.5	4	0.4
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	29	10.0	31	11.0	31	10.5	31	10.9	18	0.4
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	28	9.6	27	9.6	26	8.8	27	9.5	18	0.4
• Students leaving school for incarceration	7	1.6	4	0.9	2	0.5	1	0.2	1	0.3
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	2.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	56	9.6	33	5.8	17	3.0	50	8.8	25	4.3
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	47	8.1	30	5.3	22	3.9	47	8.3	27	4.7
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	3	0.5	1	0.2	1	0.2	5	0.9	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	2	0.3	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	830	17.3	870	18.3	959	19.8	830	17.6	962	20.4
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		15	0.3
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	18	0.4	27	0.6	22	0.5	32	0.7	32	0.7
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.0	3	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.1	7	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	47	1.0	71	1.5	72	1.5	76	1.6	69	1.5
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	5	0.3	7	0.5
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	2	0.1	7	0.5	3	0.2	6	0.4	7	0.5
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	19	39.6	27	56.7	29	60.0	28	59.5	37	78.5
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	2.1	1	2.1	4	8.3	1	2.1	3	6.4

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• CROSS COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	7,411		7,291		6,987		6,978		6,816	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	3,806		3,773		4,007		3,898		3,893	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,747		1,692		1,853		1,832		1,820	
• Young Adults (18–21)	713		677		--		--		674	
• Adults (18 and older)	12,613		12,369		12,928		12,703		12,527	
• Total population	16,419		16,142		16,935		16,601		16,420	
• Population under 21	4,347		4,267		4,662		4,598		4,401	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,254		3,175		3,109		3,123		3,099	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,451		1,499		1,475		1,444		1,421	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,275		2,221		2,148		2,132		2,140	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	218		196		182		188		177	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	1	8.3	1	3.1	3	3.9	2	2.7
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	26	1.6	26	1.6	26	1.5	29	1.7	28	1.7
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	1	0.1	--	--	1	0.1	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	1	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	46	2.8	35	2.2	53	3.1	47	2.8	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	387	23.6	398	24.7	429	25.3	541	32.6	374	22.8
• Total property crime offenses	312	19.0	298	18.5	342	20.2	422	25.4	307	18.7
• Total violent crime offenses	80	4.9	103	6.4	87	5.1	119	7.2	67	4.1
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	191	15.1	196	15.8	229	17.7	136	10.7	108	8.6
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	122	9.7	119	9.6	148	11.4	87	6.8	61	4.9
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	12	1.0	15	1.2	21	1.6	17	1.3	9	0.7
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	17	1.3	32	2.6	10	0.8	19	1.5	12	1.0
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	39	3.1	27	2.2	12	0.9	7	0.6	1	0.1
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	4	0.3	15	1.2	18	1.4	13	1.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	193	11.8	199	12.3	230	13.6	139	8.4	109	6.6
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	124	7.6	31	1.9	152	9.0	88	5.3	62	3.8
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	12	0.7	3	0.2	21	1.2	17	1.0	9	0.5
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	17	1.0	32	2.0	10	0.6	19	1.1	12	0.7
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	39	2.4	27	1.7	12	0.7	7	0.4	1	0.1
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	5	0.3	15	0.9	18	1.1	13	0.8
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	314	4.2	444	6.1	306	4.4	257	3.7	232	3.4
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,168	666.3	2,052	646.3	1,992	640.7	1,982	634.6	1,980	638.9
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	44	11.6	36	9.5	33	8.2	23	5.9	32	8.2
• Children receiving food stamps	1,534	403.0	1,459	369.5	1,351		1,067		1,056	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	6	0.4	11	0.7	18	1.1	7	0.4	25	1.5
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,206	33.2	2,205	33.6	2,176	34.1	2,216	33.8	2,214	33.9
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	104	32.0	85	26.8	116	37.3	133	42.6	245	79.1
• Net migrants to Cross County (%)	-200	-1.2	-164	-1.0	-33	-0.2	-12	-0.1	-90	-0.5
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	19	1.3	30	2.0	25	1.7	22	1.5	21	1.5
• Status dropouts (%)	257	19.3	242	20.5	187	15.2	144	11.8	119	10.2
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	6	0.4	2	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.2

• CROSS COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	40	10.5	19	5.0	34	8.5	34	8.7	19	4.9
• Children living in foster care	103	27.1	104	27.6	87	21.7	69	17.7	60	15.4
• Divorces and annulments	82	5.0	95	5.9	85	5.0	74	4.5	47	2.9
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	664	5.8	747	6.5	789	6.8	679	5.9	607	5.3
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,219	10.6	1,380	12.1	1,349	11.6	1,233	10.7	1,294	11.3
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	4,778	41.5	4,610	40.3	4,907	42.2	4,938	42.7	4,831	42.2
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,405	20.9	2,270	19.8	2,222	19.1	2,011	17.4	2,202	19.2
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,447	21.3	2,437	21.3	2,480	21.3	2,705	23.4	2,526	22.0
• Births to women with <12 years of education	27	123.9	9	45.9	18	98.9	17	90.4	13	73.4
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	35	160.6	29	148.0	14	76.9	17	90.4	13	73.4
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	--	--	10	4.5	2	0.9	1	0.5	12	3.9
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	72	32.4	2	0.9	21	9.8	66	21.3
• School assaults on students or staff	21	9.2	31	14.0	19	8.8	43	20.2	101	32.6
• School weapons/explosives infractions	11	4.8	8	3.6	7	3.3	7	3.3	7	2.3
• School vandalism	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	4.3	--	7.2	--	3.6	--	6.4	--	4.1
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	2	1.1	3	1.8	1	0.5	3	1.6	1	0.5
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	2	1.1	3	1.8	4	2.2	1	0.5	1	0.5
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	182	11.1	152	9.4	164	9.7	165	9.9	118	7.2
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	3	0.2	5	0.3	6	0.4	11	0.7	12	0.7
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	4	0.2	3	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	14	0.9	17	1.1	12	0.7	19	1.1	17	1.0
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4	5	1.1	4	0.9
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	3	0.7	0	0.0	3	0.6	4	0.9	3	0.7
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	6	36.5	17	105.3	10	59.0	11	66.3	10	60.9
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	3	18.3	1	6.2	1	5.9	1	6.0	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• LEE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	2,833		2,805		2,554		2,568		2,547	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	1,631		1,511		1,655		1,510		1,440	
• Adolescents (10–17)	738		658		796		644		627	
• Young Adults (18–21)	338		328		--		--		290	
• Adults (18 and older)	7,226		7,002		7,177		6,854		6,761	
• Total population	8,857		8,513		8,832		8,364		8,201	
• Population under 21	1,893		1,743		2,138		2,023		1,652	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	644		678		591		580		621	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	283		294		271		255		279	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	442		502		415		409		429	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	105		95		74		87		78	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	14.3	1	5.9	6	26.1	3	9.4	1	4.5
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	18	2.0	19	2.2	17	1.9	18	2.2	14	1.7
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	2	0.2	4	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.4	1	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	5	0.6	4	0.5	10	1.1	10	1.2	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	294	33.2	270	31.7	235	26.6	212	25.3	120	14.6
• Total property crime offenses	261	29.5	238	28.0	196	22.2	185	22.1	96	11.7
• Total violent crime offenses	35	4.0	35	4.1	39	4.4	27	3.2	24	2.9
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	41	5.7	29	4.1	16	2.2	15	2.2	7	1.0
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	29	4.0	23	3.3	9	1.3	11	1.6	2	0.3
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	4	0.6	3	0.4	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	7	1.0	13	1.9	6	0.8	3	0.4	4	0.6
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	21	2.9	18	2.6	10	1.4	6	0.9	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	41	4.6	30	3.5	16	1.8	15	1.8	8	1.0
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	29	3.3	4	0.5	9	1.0	11	1.3	2	0.2
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	4	0.5	3	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	7	0.8	13	1.5	6	0.7	3	0.4	4	0.5
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	21	2.4	18	2.1	10	1.1	6	0.7	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	127	4.5	210	7.5	143	5.6	118	4.6	132	5.2
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	617	958.1	657	969.0	536	906.9	526	906.9	562	905.0
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	78	47.8	78	51.6	42	25.4	33	21.9	44	30.6
• Children receiving food stamps	1,028	630.3	999	628.7	996		1,009		852	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,289	40.2	1,344	42.0	1,077	38.9	985	38.1	1,024	38.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	0	0.0	9	13.3	4	6.8	25	43.1	45	72.5
• Net migrants to Lee County (%)	-80	-0.9	-333	-3.9	120	1.4	-108	-1.3	-107	-1.3
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	15	5.3	10	3.4	21	7.7	12	4.7	11	3.9
• Status dropouts (%)	227	29.7	220	27.9	284	42.6	201	23.3	115	13.9
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	2	0.7	2	0.7	1	0.4	0	0.0

• LEE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	11	6.7	14	9.3	11	6.6	8	5.3	3	2.1
• Children living in foster care	14	8.6	8	5.3	9	5.4	5	3.3	9	6.3
• Divorces and annulments	25	2.8	12	1.4	25	2.8	15	1.8	17	2.1
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	439	6.5	406	6.2	366	5.7	271	4.4	328	5.4
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,193	17.7	1,019	15.6	775	12.2	750	12.1	725	12.0
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	2,728	40.4	2,966	45.4	2,847	44.7	3,051	49.3	2,885	47.7
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,267	18.8	1,181	18.1	1,296	20.4	1,284	20.7	1,257	20.8
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,127	16.7	966	14.8	964	15.1	837	13.5	850	14.1
• Births to women with <12 years of education	19	181.0	14	147.4	11	148.6	7	80.5	10	128.2
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	18	171.4	8	84.2	11	148.6	13	149.4	9	115.4
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.4	0	0.0	4	6.4
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.4	7	11.3
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	0	0.0	2	4.8	20	48.9	20	32.2
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	0	0.0	2	4.8	4	9.8	7	11.3
• School vandalism	--	--	0	0.0	2	4.8	1	2.4	0	0.0
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	3.5	0	0.0	1	3.7	1	3.9	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	103	11.6	88	10.3	116	13.1	102	12.2	75	9.1
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.4	1	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	3	0.3	6	0.7	3	0.3	4	0.5	3	0.4
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.5	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	1	0.5	2	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	3	33.9	4	47.0	6	67.9	7	83.7	5	61.0
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	11.3	1	11.7	1	11.3	0	0.0	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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• MONROE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	2,761		2,721		2,621		2,556		2,465	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	1,373		1,433		1,493		1,495		1,530	
• Adolescents (10–17)	580		595		595		658		643	
• Young Adults (18–21)	270		238		--		--		243	
• Adults (18 and older)	5,328		5,151		5,410		5,069		4,982	
• Total population	6,701		6,584		6,903		6,564		6,512	
• Population under 21	1,567		1,609		1,817		1,769		1,709	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	945		874		839		883		797	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	369		373		373		405		361	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	638		631		588		611		558	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	81		76		74		95		63	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	16.0	7	11.3	5	8.1 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	27	4.0	30	4.6	26	3.8	29	4.4	26	4.0 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.2 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	3	0.5	2	0.3	4	0.6	1	0.2 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	36	5.4	36	5.5	15	2.2	12	1.8	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	155	23.1	207	31.4	185	26.8	120	18.3	157	24.1
• Total property crime offenses	124	18.5	175	26.6	148	21.4	111	16.9	128	19.7
• Total violent crime offenses	32	4.8	34	5.2	37	5.4	9	1.4	29	4.5
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	68	12.8	76	14.8	33	6.1	4	0.8	37	7.4 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	31	5.8	51	9.9	18	3.3	3	0.6	15	3.0
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	2	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.4	0	0.0	3	0.6 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	9	1.7	10	1.9	5	0.9	0	0.0	6	1.2
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	3	0.6	9	1.7	4	0.7	1	0.2	3	0.6
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	68	10.1	77	11.7	36	5.2	4	0.6	37	5.7
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	31	4.6	5	0.8	21	3.0	4	0.6	15	2.3
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	2	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.5 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	9	1.3	10	1.5	5	0.7	0	0.0	6	0.9
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	3	0.4	9	1.4	4	0.6	1	0.2	3	0.5
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	119	4.3	182	6.7	139	5.3	113	4.4	97	3.9 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	881	932.3	869	994.3	717	854.6	754	853.9	682	855.7 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	33	24.0	32	22.3	25	16.7	20	13.4	13	8.5 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	809	589.2	811	544.7	664		747		594	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	1	0.1	0	0.0	4	0.6	0	0.0	--	--
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,337	40.1	1,237	38.2	1,025	36.4	1,030	36.4	968	34.3
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	52	55.0	25	28.6	47	56.0	44	49.8	72	90.3 ✓
• Net migrants to Monroe County (%)	-133	-2.0	-119	-1.8	-48	-0.7	-31	-0.5	-8	-0.1 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	8	2.2	14	3.8	3	0.8	13	3.2	11	3.0 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	111	20.5	129	25.9	138	29.4	132	24.0	96	23.7 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0

• MONROE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	12	8.7	6	4.2	5	3.3	12	8.0	8	5.2
• Children living in foster care	156	113.6	24	16.7	15	10.0	18	12.0	21	13.7
• Divorces and annulments	24	3.6	16	2.4	17	2.5	23	3.5	14	2.1
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	404	8.0	357	7.2	379	7.8	336	7.0	363	7.7
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	660	13.1	687	13.9	651	13.5	609	12.8	421	8.9
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	2,077	41.3	2,115	42.8	2,007	41.5	1,961	41.1	1,924	40.7
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,019	20.3	888	18.0	901	18.6	892	18.7	962	20.3
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	872	17.3	891	18.0	923	19.1	973	20.4	1,062	22.4
• Births to women with <12 years of education	12	148.1	6	78.9	7	94.6	8	84.2	6	95.2
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	18	222.2	9	118.4	14	189.2	12	126.3	8	127.0
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	--	--	0	0.0	2	3.4	0	0.0	6	7.5
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	8.2	28	35.1
• School assaults on students or staff	0	0.0	1	1.6	5	8.5	7	11.5	10	12.5
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	2	2.5
• School vandalism	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	4.9	1	2.8
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	1.7	3	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	1.7	3	5.0	1	1.5	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	103	15.4	86	13.1	128	18.5	95	14.5	97	14.9
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	7	1.0	4	0.6	2	0.3	4	0.6	6	0.9
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.1	1	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.3	2	0.3
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	9	1.3	8	1.2	6	0.9	7	1.1	11	1.7
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.2
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	2	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	6	89.5	4	60.8	4	57.9	6	91.4	8	122.9
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	2	29.8	0	0.0	1	14.5	1	15.2	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• PHILLIPS COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	6,379		6,402		5,865		5,609		5,240	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	4,576		4,494		4,479		3,898		3,815	
• Adolescents (10–17)	2,005		2,003		2,066		1,776		1,743	
• Young Adults (18–21)	849		824		--		--		667	
• Adults (18 and older)	13,206		12,805		12,444		11,406		11,146	
• Total population	17,782		17,299		16,923		15,304		14,961	
• Population under 21	5,223		5,124		5,048		4,944		4,307	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,662		3,378		3,181		3,124		3,014	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,589		1,560		1,432		1,406		1,302	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,520		2,413		2,254		2,223		2,178	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	270		215		204		208		203	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	15.0	0	0.0
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Tobacco distributors	41	2.3	43	2.5	36	2.1	39	2.5	40	2.7
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	11	0.6	15	0.9	7	0.4	10	0.7	8	0.5
• State correction prisoners received	24	1.3	24	1.4	26	1.5	32	2.1	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	787	44.3	697	40.3	708	41.8	469	30.6	462	30.9
• Total property crime offenses	618	34.8	546	31.6	466	27.5	336	22.0	357	23.9
• Total violent crime offenses	187	10.5	167	9.7	242	14.3	133	8.7	105	7.0
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	32	2.4	52	4.1	68	5.5	34	3.0	35	3.1
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	37	2.8	38	3.0	60	4.8	17	1.5	22	2.0
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	6	0.5	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	8	0.6	23	1.8	28	2.3	23	2.0	36	3.2
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	6	0.5	6	0.5	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	32	1.8	53	3.1	74	4.4	34	2.2	37	2.5
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	37	2.1	19	1.1	66	3.9	17	1.1	24	1.6
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	6	0.4	0	0.0
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	8	0.4	23	1.3	28	1.7	23	1.5	37	2.5
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	6	0.3	6	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	383	6.0	580	9.1	453	7.7	352	6.3	340	6.5
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	3,535	965.3	3,377	999.7	2,924	919.2	2,864	916.8	2,758	915.1
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	268	58.6	211	47.0	178	39.7	150	38.5	86	22.5
• Children receiving food stamps	3,309	723.1	3,284	694.9	3,178		2,910		2,513	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	46	2.6	51	2.9	0	0.0	11	0.7	1	0.1
• Renter-occupied housing units	3,878	51.8	4,077	53.9	2,993	47.4	2,862	46.3	2,845	46.0
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	15	4.1	12	3.6	21	6.6	44	14.1	26	8.6
• Net migrants to Phillips County (%)	-285	-1.6	-439	-2.5	-514	-3.0	-424	-2.8	-319	-2.1
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	52	3.3	66	4.2	55	3.8	43	3.1	34	2.6
• Status dropouts (%)	363	20.1	316	20.3	253	18.4	264	19.1	246	20.1
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	2	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0

• PHILLIPS COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	25	5.5	33	7.3	14	3.1	24	6.2	21	5.5
• Children living in foster care	54	11.8	51	11.3	25	5.6	24	6.2	23	6.0
• Divorces and annulments	17	1.0	11	0.6	17	1.0	16	1.0	6	0.4
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	844	7.0	656	5.5	779	7.2	619	5.8	705	6.8
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,523	12.7	1,544	12.9	1,231	11.3	1,302	12.2	1,106	10.6
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	3,833	31.9	3,726	31.2	3,489	32.1	3,334	31.2	3,505	33.6
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	3,049	25.4	3,001	25.1	2,770	25.5	2,506	23.5	2,291	22.0
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,750	22.9	3,013	25.2	2,707	24.9	2,909	27.3	2,825	27.1
• Births to women with <12 years of education	46	170.4	23	107.0	35	171.6	27	129.8	31	152.7
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	30	111.1	13	60.5	26	127.5	14	67.3	20	98.5
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	2.3
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	3	1.3	4	1.3
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	3	1.2	5	2.2	26	11.7	42	13.9
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	1	0.4	30	13.3	72	32.4	46	15.3
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	3	1.2	2	0.9	12	5.4	2	0.7
• School vandalism	--	--	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.3	5	1.7
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	13	13.4	^^^		^^^		10	8.7	^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	11	11.3	^^^		^^^		10	8.7	^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	1	0.6	4	2.8	3	2.1	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	1.2	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.5	6	2.9	0	0.0	2	1.1
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.5	6	2.9	0	0.0	2	1.1
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	322	18.1	252	14.6	355	21.0	358	23.4	267	17.8
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	9	0.5	16	0.9	9	0.5	1	0.1	13	0.9
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.2
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	11	0.6	22	1.3	15	0.9	5	0.3	15	1.0
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	5	1.0	3	0.6	0	0.0	4	0.9
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	3	0.6	2	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.5
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	11	61.9	13	75.1	15	88.6	11	71.9	10	66.8
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	2	11.2	3	17.3	3	17.7	2	13.1	4	26.7

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• ST. FRANCIS COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	8,197		8,028		7,675		7,592		7,455	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	5,236		5,182		5,030		4,782		4,657	
• Adolescents (10–17)	2,303		2,223		2,133		2,098		2,042	
• Young Adults (18–21)	1,020		962		--		--		845	
• Adults (18 and older)	19,758		19,500		18,593		17,669		17,444	
• Total population	24,994		24,682		23,623		22,451		22,101	
• Population under 21	5,964		5,894		5,948		5,888		5,248	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,323		2,886		2,769		2,685		2,710	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,315		1,278		1,247		1,204		1,202	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,136		2,071		1,924		1,882		1,913	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	347		310		296		255		277	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	5.6	0	0.0	18	26.5	7	4.7	6	7.7 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	45	1.8	47	1.9	47	2.0	49	2.2	44	2.0 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	0	0.0	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.0	3	0.1	11	0.5	11	0.5	6	0.3 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	32	1.3	27	1.1	11	0.5	24	1.1	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	1,075	43.0	1,033	41.9	1,005	42.5	975	43.4	793	35.9 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	933	37.3	787	31.9	696	29.5	642	28.6	525	23.8 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	169	6.8	259	10.5	309	13.1	333	14.8	268	12.1 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	98	5.0	96	4.9	34	1.8	60	3.4	51	2.9
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	71	3.6	79	4.1	29	1.6	35	2.0	39	2.2
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	4	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.2	2	0.1	8	0.5 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	13	0.7	12	0.6	8	0.4	3	0.2	7	0.4
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	18	0.9	40	2.1	15	0.8	12	0.7	16	0.9 ✓
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	7	0.4	8	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	103	4.1	103	4.2	35	1.5	61	2.7	53	2.4
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	75	3.0	6	0.2	31	1.3	38	1.7	44	2.0
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	4	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.2	2	0.1	8	0.4 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	13	0.5	12	0.5	8	0.3	3	0.1	7	0.3
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	18	0.7	41	1.7	15	0.6	12	0.5	16	0.7 ✓
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	10	0.4	8	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	425	5.2	634	7.9	474	6.2	371	4.9	371	5.0 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,994	901.0	2,885	999.7	2,297	829.5	2,234	832.0	2,255	832.1 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	168	32.1	147	28.4	120	23.9	89	18.6	19	4.1
• Children receiving food stamps	3,131	598.0	3,002	551.7	2,939		2,866		1,144	
• Infant mortality	^^^		10	32.3	^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	1	0.0	3	0.1	9	0.4	0	0.0	5	0.2 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	4,249	45.3	4,208	45.2	3,752	46.1	3,707	45.8	3,528	44.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	28	8.4	7	2.4	50	18.1	73	27.2	88	32.5
• Net migrants to St. Francis County (%)	-506	-2.0	-248	-1.0	-311	-1.3	-228	-1.0	-240	-1.1 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	33	2.5	28	2.2	56	4.5	30	2.5	32	2.7 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	539	26.7	625	30.5	629	35.5	561	29.1	630	36.1 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	1	0.1	4	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0

• ST. FRANCIS COUNTY (Continued)

2019											
2020											
2021											
2022											
2023											
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	
FAMILY DOMAIN											
Family Conflict											
• Victims of child maltreatment	41	7.8	44	8.5	48	9.5	44	9.2	32	6.9	✓
• Children living in foster care	70	13.4	75	14.5	62	12.3	49	10.2	37	7.9	
• Divorces and annulments	74	3.0	59	2.4	67	2.8	56	2.5	26	1.2	
Family History of High-Risk Behavior											
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	975	5.4	1,005	5.6	955	5.8	825	5.1	696	4.3	
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	2,264	12.6	2,338	13.0	1,995	12.2	1,741	10.7	1,615	10.0	✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	6,739	37.6	6,533	36.4	6,559	40.0	6,823	41.9	7,132	44.2	
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	4,599	25.7	4,529	25.2	3,856	23.5	3,556	21.8	3,529	21.9	
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	3,337	18.6	3,542	19.7	3,320	20.2	3,339	20.5	3,171	19.6	✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	52	149.9	56	180.6	47	158.8	34	133.3	42	151.6	✓
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	34	98.0	110	354.8	34	114.9	25	98.0	27	97.5	✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN											
Alienation, Rebelliousness											
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Early Initiation of Problem Behavior											
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	2.6	
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	2	1.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	7	2.6	
• School assaults on students or staff	16	7.5	8	3.9	29	15.1	22	11.7	4	1.5	
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	0	0.0	3	1.6	0	0.0	3	1.1	
• School vandalism	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.1	6	2.2	
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior											
• Adolescent pregnancy	16	14.4	14	13.3	14	13.7	11	13.8	^^^		
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	14	12.6	11	10.5	12	11.7	10	12.5	^^^		
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.8	✓
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	0.5	--	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	5	2.2	7	3.1	1	0.5	1	0.5	2	1.0	
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	4	1.7	7	3.1	2	0.9	3	1.4	5	2.4	
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	2	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	3	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
CONSEQUENCES											
Public Health/Safety Outcomes											
• Sexually transmitted diseases	368	14.7	317	12.8	394	16.7	384	17.1	307	13.9	✓
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	15	0.6	22	0.9	23	1.0	24	1.1	12	0.5	✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	0	0.0	5	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	27	1.1	41	1.7	29	1.2	32	1.4	26	1.2	✓
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.2	4	0.7	3	0.5	7	1.2	4	0.8	✓
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	1	0.2	5	0.8	4	0.7	4	0.7	3	0.6	✓
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	13	52.0	71	287.7	19	80.4	9	40.1	13	58.8	✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	2	8.0	12	48.6	0	0.0	2	8.9	1	4.5	

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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REGION 8

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	72,276		72,014		70,189		71,589		70,691	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	34,987		34,833		35,259		33,876		34,142	
• Adolescents (10–17)	16,307		16,331		15,917		16,152		16,380	
• Young Adults (18–21)	9,733		9,572		--		--		9,428	
• Adults (18 and older)	140,194		140,495		137,859		139,401		139,002	
• Total population	175,181		175,328		173,118		173,277		173,144	
• Population under 21	42,280		42,029		42,781		41,923		41,274	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	26,407		25,268		24,924		24,820		24,442	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	11,739		11,954		11,903		11,794		11,668	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	17,834		17,476		17,151		17,037		16,666	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	1,818		1,729		1,716		1,674		1,687	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	5	3.6	2	12.5	5	13.5	47	6.1	47	5.8
• Cannabis dispensaries	3	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0	5	0.0	7	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	241	1.4	260	1.5	252	1.5	265	1.5	256	1.5
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	12	0.1	15	0.1	13	0.1	14	0.1	8	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	17	0.1	27	0.2	19	0.1	16	0.1	22	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	548	3.1	485	2.8	395	2.3	439	2.5	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	5,274	39.8	5,501	33.1	5,339	32.4	5,166	31.4	5,030	29.1
• Total property crime offenses	4,732	35.7	4,771	28.7	4,570	27.8	4,473	27.2	4,405	25.4
• Total violent crime offenses	604	4.6	794	4.8	769	4.7	693	4.2	625	3.6
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	464	4.4	434	3.3	258	2.0	370	2.8	528	3.8
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	237	2.2	193	1.4	89	0.7	81	0.6	126	0.9
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	28	0.2	31	0.2	3	0.0	12	0.1	11	0.1
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	201	1.9	249	1.9	205	1.6	304	2.2	350	2.5
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	397	3.7	328	2.5	154	1.2	218	1.6	329	2.4
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	86	0.8	120	0.9	108	0.8	86	0.6	81	0.6
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	476	3.6	450	2.7	271	1.6	387	2.3	538	3.1
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	248	1.9	2	0.0	99	0.6	94	0.6	138	0.8
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	28	0.2	1	0.0	3	0.0	12	0.1	11	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	201	1.5	249	1.5	206	1.3	304	1.8	353	2.0
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	398	3.0	329	2.0	158	1.0	223	1.4	333	1.9
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	87	0.7	121	0.7	108	0.7	86	0.5	82	0.5
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	2,717	3.8	5,114	7.1	3,299	4.7	2,769	3.9	2,702	3.8
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	17,260	653.6	16,601	657.0	15,421	618.7	15,958	642.9	16,302	667.0
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	220	6.3	195	5.6	159	4.5	141	4.2	141	4.1
• Children receiving food stamps	13,187	376.9	12,906	348.1	12,866		11,562		9,926	
• Infant mortality	^^^		12	6.9	^^^		20	11.9	16	9.5
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	137	0.9	174	1.1	374	2.4	113	0.7	95	0.6
• Renter-occupied housing units	20,925	30.2	21,084	30.3	21,026	30.1	20,928	29.6	21,123	29.4
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	635	24.0	557	22.0	691	27.7	769	31.0	876	35.8
• Net migrants to Region 8 (%)	1,052	0.6	569	0.3	1,319	0.8	996	0.6	964	0.6
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	187	1.6	230	1.9	244	2.0	147	1.2	183	1.6
• Status dropouts (%)	1,710	10.7	1,723	10.7	1,474	9.5	1,605	9.9	1,512	9.5
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	8	0.1	17	0.1	12	0.1	7	0.1	3	0.0

REGION 8 (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	269	7.7	333	9.6	311	8.8	366	10.8	247	7.2 ✓
• Children living in foster care	446	12.7	458	13.1	468	13.3	544	16.1	510	14.9 ✓
• Divorces and annulments	699	4.0	762	4.3	739	4.3	629	3.6	584	3.4 ✓
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	4,437	3.6	4,280	3.5	3,678	3.0	3,648	3.0	3,700	3.0
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	10,407	8.5	10,106	8.2	9,064	7.4	8,870	7.2	8,448	6.9
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	41,209	33.5	41,005	33.2	41,131	33.5	41,152	33.5	41,440	33.7 ✓
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	32,817	26.6	32,250	26.1	30,626	25.0	30,511	24.8	29,651	24.1
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	34,273	27.8	35,693	28.9	37,553	30.6	38,776	31.5	39,651	32.3 ✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	235	135.4	240	138.8	235	136.9	221	132.0	227	134.6 ✓
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	291	160.1	274	158.5	267	155.6	260	155.3	169	100.2 ✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	21	1.2	1	0.1	6	0.4	24	1.0 ✓
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	85	4.9	17	1.0	32	1.9	169	6.9 ✓
• School tobacco infractions	48	3.1	265	15.2	84	4.9	138	8.1	590	24.1 ✓
• School assaults on students or staff	257	19.0	250	14.3	303	17.7	319	18.7	302	12.4
• School weapons/explosives infractions	16	1.3	79	4.5	20	1.2	24	1.4	33	1.4
• School vandalism	0	0.0	85	4.9	34	2.0	34	2.0	54	2.2
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	51	6.5	42	5.3	^^^		47	6.3	40	5.1 ✓
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	43	5.4	36	4.6	^^^		41	5.5	38	4.8 ✓
• Students leaving school for incarceration	16	1.4	6	0.5	12	1.0	9	0.8	13	1.1 ✓
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	12	1.0	16	1.0	12	0.8	17	1.1	10	0.6
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	11	0.9	13	0.8	10	0.7	13	0.8	12	0.7
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.2
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.3	5	0.3	4	0.2 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	1,312	80.5	1,254	7.2	1,268	7.3	1,233	7.1	1,318	7.6
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	24	0.2	0	0.0	16	0.3	0	0.0	11	0.1 ✓
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	89	0.5	99	0.6	101	0.6	82	0.5	105	0.6 ✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	12	0.1	13	0.1	19	0.1	11	0.1	13	0.1 ✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	214	1.2	222	1.3	223	1.3	188	1.1	233	1.3 ✓
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	10	0.2	17	0.4	22	0.5	10	0.2	15	0.4 ✓
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	14	0.3	23	0.5	27	0.6	17	0.4	20	0.5 ✓
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	131	74.8	138	78.7	132	76.2	101	58.3	127	73.3 ✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	17	9.7	19	10.8	20	11.6	21	12.1	14	8.1

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10 or because the data is masked for one or more county in the region.

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• CLARK COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	9,691		9,314		8,805		8,532		8,499	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	4,238		4,181		4,146		4,241		4,309	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,901		1,874		1,986		1,937		1,942	
• Young Adults (18–21)	3,497		3,493		--		--		3,338	
• Adults (18 and older)	18,082		17,922		17,423		17,009		16,965	
• Total population	22,320		22,103		21,569		21,250		21,274	
• Population under 21	6,848		6,774		6,806		6,931		6,806	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	2,538		2,475		2,456		2,428		2,361	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,112		1,181		1,201		1,136		1,106	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,699		1,715		1,669		1,633		1,611	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	229		237		228		250		228	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	5.3	0	0.0	5	18.5	5	5.3	5	4.2
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	34	1.5	41	1.9	40	1.9	45	2.1	40	1.9
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.0	2	0.1	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.0	3	0.1	1	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	85	3.8	79	3.6	47	2.2	69	3.2	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	481	21.6	466	21.1	406	18.8	395	18.6	365	17.2
• Total property crime offenses	427	19.1	387	17.5	324	15.0	325	15.3	317	14.9
• Total violent crime offenses	65	2.9	83	3.8	82	3.8	70	3.3	48	2.3
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	61	3.4	48	2.7	54	3.1	53	3.1	49	2.9
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	49	2.7	47	2.6	38	2.2	25	1.5	28	1.7
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	5	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	37	2.0	33	1.8	35	2.0	31	1.8	46	2.7
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	53	2.9	59	3.3	16	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	5	0.3	13	0.7	20	1.2	26	1.5
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	62	2.8	50	2.3	54	2.5	56	2.6	49	2.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	50	2.2	0	0.0	38	1.8	27	1.3	28	1.3
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	37	1.7	33	1.5	35	1.6	31	1.5	46	2.2
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	53	2.4	59	2.7	18	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.0	5	0.2	13	0.6	20	0.9	27	1.3
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	368	3.8	549	5.9	415	4.7	385	4.5	401	4.7
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,476	581.6	1,440	581.8	1,502	611.6	1,475	607.5	1,551	656.9
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	25	5.9	20	4.8	19	4.6	12	2.8	17	3.9
• Children receiving food stamps	1,476	348.3	1,445	303.6	1,393		1,368		1,335	
• Infant mortality	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	14	0.6	15	0.7	44	2.0	4	0.2	5	0.2
• Renter-occupied housing units	3,587	42.5	3,416	41.0	3,253	40.4	2,991	37.6	3,133	38.5
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	5	2.0	26	10.5	25	10.2	20	8.2	13	5.5
• Net migrants to Clark County (%)	16	0.1	-219	-1.0	31	0.1	112	0.5	48	0.2
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	17	1.5	26	2.2	14	1.2	25	2.2	24	2.2
• Status dropouts (%)	204	4.1	246	4.9	195	4.1	149	3.1	76	1.6
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	1	0.1	3	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0

• CLARK COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	28	6.6	34	8.1	39	9.4	38	9.0	31	7.2
• Children living in foster care	33	7.8	24	5.7	45	10.9	52	12.3	49	11.4
• Divorces and annulments	82	3.7	92	4.2	63	2.9	70	3.3	65	3.1
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	423	3.2	423	3.2	367	2.9	406	3.3	399	3.2
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	900	6.8	1,019	7.8	826	6.6	870	7.0	843	6.8
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	3,976	30.2	4,243	32.6	4,037	32.0	3,876	31.2	4,048	32.7
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	3,179	24.1	3,197	24.5	3,196	25.4	3,264	26.3	3,164	25.6
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	4,693	35.6	4,152	31.9	4,179	33.1	4,008	32.3	3,923	31.7
• Births to women with <12 years of education	19	83.0	14	59.1	21	92.1	16	64.0	17	74.6
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	34	148.5	26	109.7	24	105.3	26	104.0	15	65.8
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4
• School drug infractions	--	--	4	2.3	3	1.8	0	0.0	11	4.7
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	31	18.1	5	3.0	6	3.7	63	26.7
• School assaults on students or staff	133	78.3	46	26.8	74	44.3	117	71.6	77	32.6
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	20	11.7	4	2.4	6	3.7	8	3.4
• School vandalism	--	--	5	2.9	3	1.8	7	4.3	7	3.0
• School gang involvement	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		11	9.4	^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	3	2.7	1	0.8	2	1.7	0	0.0	5	4.5
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	2.1	--	2.7	--	8.0	--	4.1	--	4.4
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1	0.5	2	1.1	0	0.0	3	1.5	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1	0.5	2	1.1	0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	236	10.6	252	11.4	219	10.2	209	9.8	232	10.9
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	10	0.4	17	0.8	8	0.4	4	0.2	14	0.7
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.1	1	0.0	3	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	20	0.9	28	1.3	22	1.0	13	0.6	27	1.3
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	4	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.7
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	5	0.7	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	17	76.2	20	90.5	14	64.9	13	61.2	15	70.5
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	1	4.5	2	9.3	5	23.5	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• GARLAND COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	41,346		41,347		40,528		42,272		41,570	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	19,811		19,753		20,144		19,495		19,595	
• Adolescents (10–17)	9,070		9,112		8,847		9,288		9,456	
• Young Adults (18–21)	4,037		3,948		--		--		3,918	
• Adults (18 and older)	79,575		80,036		79,550		80,594		80,189	
• Total population	99,386		99,789		99,694		100,089		99,784	
• Population under 21	22,831		22,759		23,475		23,001		22,516	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	15,296		14,641		14,504		14,347		14,080	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	6,757		6,817		6,866		6,850		6,701	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	10,359		10,175		10,035		9,859		9,618	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	1,076		976		967		952		956	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	3	3.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	28	6.2	29	5.9
• Cannabis dispensaries	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	4	0.0	6	0.1
• Tobacco distributors	139	1.4	145	1.5	138	1.4	146	1.5	148	1.5
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	8	0.1	11	0.1	11	0.1	12	0.1	7	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	10	0.1	21	0.2	11	0.1	8	0.1	18	0.2
• State correction prisoners received	247	2.5	228	2.3	225	2.3	235	2.3	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	4,661	46.9	4,174	41.8	3,880	38.9	4,036	40.3	3,983	39.9
• Total property crime offenses	4,189	42.1	3,646	36.5	3,343	33.5	3,513	35.1	3,520	35.3
• Total violent crime offenses	523	5.3	581	5.8	537	5.4	523	5.2	463	4.6
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	335	4.2	275	3.4	147	1.8	260	3.2	418	5.2
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	145	1.8	106	1.3	30	0.4	31	0.4	68	0.8
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	18	0.2	22	0.3	2	0.0	4	0.0	7	0.1
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	142	1.8	188	2.3	136	1.7	258	3.2	273	3.4
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	333	4.2	244	3.0	120	1.5	208	2.6	302	3.8
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	84	1.1	109	1.4	92	1.2	61	0.8	44	0.5
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	346	3.5	286	2.9	152	1.5	271	2.7	427	4.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	155	1.6	2	0.0	33	0.3	37	0.4	79	0.8
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	18	0.2	1	0.0	2	0.0	4	0.0	7	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	142	1.4	188	1.9	136	1.4	258	2.6	274	2.7
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	333	3.4	245	2.5	121	1.2	212	2.1	305	3.1
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	85	0.9	110	1.1	92	0.9	61	0.6	44	0.4
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	1,537	3.7	3,295	8.0	2,028	5.0	1,610	3.8	1,534	3.7
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	10,090	659.6	9,825	671.1	8,743	602.8	9,286	647.2	9,291	659.9
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	144	7.3	132	6.7	101	5.0	79	4.1	89	4.5
• Children receiving food stamps	7,822	394.8	7,683	368.6	7,725		6,766		5,743	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		11	11.4	10	10.5	^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	118	1.2	88	0.9	330	3.3	99	1.0	84	0.8
• Renter-occupied housing units	12,939	32.2	13,438	32.9	13,527	32.3	13,711	31.7	13,465	30.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	353	23.1	252	17.2	432	29.8	436	30.4	467	33.2
• Net migrants to Garland County (%)	699	0.7	723	0.7	791	0.8	459	0.5	369	0.4
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	145	2.1	144	2.1	161	2.3	86	1.3	113	1.7
• Status dropouts (%)	973	13.7	908	12.6	817	11.6	887	12.1	829	11.6
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	7	0.1	11	0.2	11	0.2	5	0.1	3	0.0

• GARLAND COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	174	8.8	201	10.2	159	7.9	212	10.9	154	7.9 ✓
• Children living in foster care	269	13.6	320	16.2	326	16.2	380	19.5	343	17.5 ✓
• Divorces and annulments	442	4.4	445	4.5	481	4.8	379	3.8	378	3.8 ✓
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	2,156	3.0	2,079	2.9	1,885	2.6	1,817	2.5	1,884	2.6
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	5,623	7.9	5,575	7.8	5,070	6.9	5,007	6.9	4,756	6.5
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	22,462	31.4	22,428	31.2	23,014	31.5	22,727	31.2	22,533	30.9 ✓
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	19,838	27.8	19,333	26.9	18,195	24.9	17,781	24.4	17,288	23.7
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	21,388	29.9	22,503	31.3	24,114	33.0	25,579	35.1	26,463	36.3
• Births to women with <12 years of education	170	158.0	148	151.6	154	159.3	143	150.2	148	154.8 ✓
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	177	164.5	155	158.8	152	157.2	144	151.3	97	101.5 ✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	15	1.5	1	0.1	5	0.5	19	1.3 ✓
• School drug infractions	--	--	51	5.0	10	1.0	26	2.6	123	8.7 ✓
• School tobacco infractions	28	2.7	154	15.1	54	5.4	82	8.3	378	26.8 ✓
• School assaults on students or staff	124	12.0	186	18.3	218	21.7	150	15.2	186	13.2
• School weapons/explosives infractions	16	1.5	49	4.8	7	0.7	11	1.1	16	1.1
• School vandalism	--	--	19	1.9	15	1.5	19	1.9	22	1.6
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	35	7.9	24	5.4	28	6.0	23	5.5	25	0.3
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	28	6.3	20	4.5	23	5.0	21	5.0	24	0.2
• Students leaving school for incarceration	6	0.9	2	0.3	3	0.4	2	0.3	1	0.1
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	4.3	--	5.5	--	4.3	--	5.7	--	4.3 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	11	1.2	11	1.2	5	0.6	11	1.2	9	1.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	10	1.1	11	1.2	3	0.3	6	0.6	11	1.2
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.4	3	0.3 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	739	7.4	710	7.1	727	7.3	712	7.1	781	7.8
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	12	0.1	^^^		^^^		^^^		11	0.1 ✓
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	51	0.5	55	0.6	55	0.6	58	0.6	59	0.6 ✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	7	0.1	8	0.1	8	0.1	7	0.1	6	0.1 ✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	140	1.4	141	1.4	136	1.4	128	1.3	145	1.5 ✓
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	6	0.3	10	0.4	17	0.7	6	0.3	4	0.2
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	7	0.3	12	0.5	19	0.8	9	0.4	11	0.5 ✓
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	61	61.4	69	69.1	76	76.2	60	59.9	69	69.1 ✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	11	11.1	12	12.0	11	11.0	11	11.0	13	13.0 ✓

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• HOT SPRING COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	14,019		14,100		13,797		13,839		13,704	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	6,963		6,931		7,181		6,337		6,330	
• Adolescents (10–17)	3,430		3,427		3,344		3,099		3,109	
• Young Adults (18–21)	1,388		1,377		--		--		1,451	
• Adults (18 and older)	26,808		26,856		25,915		26,866		26,928	
• Total population	33,771		33,787		33,096		33,203		33,258	
• Population under 21	8,037		7,972		8,087		7,625		7,481	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	5,391		5,060		4,945		5,027		4,996	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	2,435		2,471		2,391		2,399		2,408	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	3,643		3,458		3,363		3,439		3,413	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	333		311		317		292		307	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	3.8	2	66.7	0	0.0	8	6.3	9	6.5
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	39	1.2	41	1.2	41	1.2	40	1.2	38	1.1
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	4	0.1	2	0.1	5	0.2	3	0.1	3	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	134	4.0	116	3.4	83	2.5	103	3.1	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	--	--	675	20.0	946	28.6	656	19.8	497	14.9
• Total property crime offenses	--	--	581	17.2	808	24.4	568	17.1	423	12.7
• Total violent crime offenses	--	--	101	3.0	138	4.2	88	2.7	74	2.2
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	--	--	93	3.5	38	1.5	35	1.3	34	1.3
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	--	--	29	1.1	15	0.6	12	0.4	16	0.6
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	4	0.1	0	0.0	4	0.1	1	0.0
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	--	--	12	0.4	15	0.6	12	0.4	25	0.9
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	--	--	22	0.8	15	0.6	10	0.4	27	1.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	--	--	94	2.8	45	1.4	38	1.1	35	1.1
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	--	--	0	0.0	22	0.7	17	0.5	17	0.5
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.1	1	0.0
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	--	--	12	0.4	15	0.5	12	0.4	27	0.8
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	--	--	22	0.7	16	0.5	11	0.3	28	0.8
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	510	3.6	815	5.8	533	3.9	486	3.5	486	3.5
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	3,427	635.7	2,989	590.7	3,057	618.2	3,002	597.2	3,221	644.7
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	23	3.3	25	3.6	25	3.5	37	5.8	28	4.4
• Children receiving food stamps	2,471	354.9	2,378	325.6	2,323		2,013		1,770	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	5	0.1	71	2.1	0	0.0	10	0.3	6	0.2
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,790	22.1	2,569	20.5	2,558	21.2	2,540	21.3	2,738	22.6
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	134	24.9	122	24.1	108	21.8	130	25.9	181	36.2
• Net migrants to Hot Spring County (%)	118	0.3	51	0.2	271	0.8	305	0.9	278	0.8
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	12	0.5	46	1.9	54	2.3	27	1.1	28	1.2
• Status dropouts (%)	288	12.0	361	15.3	314	12.4	420	16.1	493	18.6
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	3	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• HOT SPRING COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	41	5.9	69	10.0	79	11.0	75	11.8	37	5.8
• Children living in foster care	87	12.5	70	10.1	64	8.9	66	10.4	67	10.6
• Divorces and annulments	110	3.3	133	3.9	132	4.0	111	3.3	104	3.1
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,006	4.1	800	3.3	629	2.7	627	2.6	524	2.2
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	2,436	10.0	2,226	9.2	2,070	8.8	2,126	8.9	2,020	8.4
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	9,474	39.0	9,279	38.4	9,240	39.1	9,452	39.3	9,841	41.0
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	6,455	26.6	6,212	25.7	5,832	24.7	6,074	25.3	5,846	24.4
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	4,922	20.3	5,618	23.3	5,831	24.7	5,743	23.9	5,761	24.0
• Births to women with <12 years of education	35	105.1	47	151.1	35	110.4	35	119.9	45	146.6
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	56	168.2	56	180.1	55	173.5	56	191.8	31	101.0
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	--	--	20	5.8	2	0.6	6	1.7	20	4.0
• School tobacco infractions	20	5.5	42	12.1	13	3.9	42	12.2	110	22.0
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	5	1.4	7	2.1	14	4.1	4	0.8
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	3	0.9	4	1.2	4	1.2	2	0.4
• School vandalism	--	--	2	0.6	0	0.0	1	0.3	8	1.6
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	6	2.5	3	1.2	7	2.9	7	2.9	6	2.5
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	4.1	--	8.3	--	7.7	--	9.8	--	4.4
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	--	--	1	0.3	7	2.1	3	1.0	1	0.3
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	--	--	0	0.0	7	2.1	5	1.6	1	0.3
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.6
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	--	--	0	0.0	1	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.3
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	274	8.1	233	6.9	275	8.3	279	8.4	273	8.2
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	12	0.4	^^^		16	0.5	^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	18	0.5	16	0.5	24	0.7	15	0.5	17	0.5
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.1	2	0.1	5	0.2	3	0.1	3	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	38	1.1	34	1.0	41	1.2	32	1.0	36	1.1
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	3	0.4	2	0.3	3	0.4	4	0.5	4	0.5
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	4	0.5	4	0.5	6	0.7	5	0.7	4	0.5
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	29	85.9	29	85.8	24	72.5	14	42.2	27	81.2
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	5	14.8	6	17.8	3	9.1	3	9.0	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• MONTGOMERY COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	2,970		2,981		2,876		2,865		2,895	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	1,663		1,658		1,568		1,544		1,616	
• Adolescents (10–17)	794		797		754		711		745	
• Young Adults (18–21)	339		317		--		--		306	
• Adults (18 and older)	7,323		7,348		6,957		7,012		7,004	
• Total population	8,986		9,006		8,525		8,556		8,620	
• Population under 21	1,924		1,886		1,808		1,795		1,854	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,032		997		958		999		990	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	485		486		453		464		457	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	688		686		666		695		682	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	82		90		84		73		86	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0	1	6.3
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	11	1.2	11	1.2	10	1.2	11	1.3	9	1.0
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	31	3.4	11	1.2	11	1.3	6	0.7	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	70	8.1
• Total property crime offenses	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	40	4.6
• Total violent crime offenses	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	30	3.5
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	0.1
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	--	--	0	0.0	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	1.6
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	0.1
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	1.3
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	138	4.6	203	6.8	139	4.8	137	4.8	142	4.9
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	773	749.0	733	735.2	703	733.8	727	727.7	772	779.8
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	12	7.2	8	4.8	8	5.1	8	5.2	2	1.2
• Children receiving food stamps	569	342.2	553	319.5	524		494		363	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Renter-occupied housing units	701	18.7	584	15.8	748	20.4	702	19.6	793	21.1
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	54	52.3	69	69.2	52	54.3	81	81.1	91	91.9
• Net migrants to Montgomery County (%)	137	1.5	33	0.4	235	2.8	7	0.1	162	1.9
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	9	1.9	10	2.1	10	2.2	5	1.1	8	1.8
• Status dropouts (%)	136	22.0	126	22.3	82	15.3	101	18.3	89	17.6
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• MONTGOMERY COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	14	8.4	11	6.6	9	5.7	12	7.8	8	5.0
• Children living in foster care	28	16.8	7	4.2	7	4.5	14	9.1	15	9.3
• Divorces and annulments	24	2.7	38	4.2	25	2.9	25	2.9	4	0.5
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	449	6.7	361	5.4	318	5.0	312	4.8	351	5.4
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	902	13.5	780	11.6	712	11.2	545	8.4	457	7.0
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	2,432	36.4	2,276	33.8	2,111	33.2	2,266	35.0	2,404	37.0
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,526	22.8	1,801	26.7	1,729	27.2	1,741	26.9	1,645	25.3
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,378	20.6	1,519	22.5	1,551	24.4	1,603	24.8	1,649	25.3
• Births to women with <12 years of education	--	--	17	188.9	9	107.1	11	150.7	5	58.1
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	11	134.1	17	188.9	19	226.2	21	287.7	12	139.5
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	3	4.4	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	3	4.4	5	7.5	6	8.6	4	4.0
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	10	14.6	2	3.0	26	37.4	10	10.1
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	5	7.3	4	6.0	1	1.4	2	2.0
• School vandalism	--	--	56	81.6	11	16.5	3	4.3	5	5.1
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	6.8	--	6.0	--	9.9	--	14.1	--	2.0
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	23	2.6	17	1.9	17	2.0	15	1.8	12	1.4
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	0	0.0	6	0.7	5	0.6	3	0.4	5	0.6
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	2	0.2	11	1.2	10	1.2	9	1.1	9	1.0
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	1	0.5	1	0.6	1	0.6	1	0.5
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	10	111.3	11	122.1	10	117.3	2	23.4	7	81.2
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	11.1	0	0.0	4	46.9	1	11.7	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• PIKE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	4,250		4,272		4,183		4,081		4,023	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	2,312		2,310		2,220		2,259		2,292	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,112		1,121		986		1,117		1,128	
• Young Adults (18–21)	472		437		--		--		415	
• Adults (18 and older)	8,406		8,333		8,014		7,920		7,916	
• Total population	10,718		10,643		10,234		10,179		10,208	
• Population under 21	2,640		2,638		2,605		2,571		2,617	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	2,150		2,095		2,061		2,019		2,015	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	950		999		992		945		996	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,445		1,442		1,418		1,411		1,342	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	98		115		120		107		110	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	--	--	6	8.0	3	5.7
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	18	1.7	22	2.1	23	2.2	23	2.3	21	2.1
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	2	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	51	4.8	51	4.8	29	2.8	26	2.6	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	132	12.3	186	17.5	107	10.5	79	7.8	115	11.3
• Total property crime offenses	116	10.8	157	14.8	95	9.3	67	6.6	105	10.3
• Total violent crime offenses	16	1.5	29	2.7	12	1.2	12	1.2	10	1.0
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	68	8.1	18	2.2	19	2.4	22	2.8	26	3.3
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	43	5.1	11	1.3	6	0.7	13	1.6	14	1.8
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	10	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.4	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	22	2.6	16	1.9	19	2.4	3	0.4	6	0.8
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	11	1.3	3	0.4	3	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	6	0.7	3	0.4	5	0.6	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	68	6.3	20	1.9	20	2.0	22	2.2	26	2.5
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	43	4.0	0	0.0	6	0.6	13	1.3	14	1.4
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	10	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.3	0	0.0
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	22	2.1	16	1.5	20	2.0	3	0.3	6	0.6
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	12	1.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	6	0.6	3	0.3	5	0.5	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	164	3.9	252	5.9	184	4.4	151	3.7	139	3.5
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,494	694.9	1,614	770.4	1,416	687.0	1,468	727.1	1,467	728.0
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	16	6.9	10	4.3	6	2.7	5	2.2	5	2.2
• Children receiving food stamps	849	367.2	847	348.0	901		921		715	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Renter-occupied housing units	908	21.2	1,077	25.6	940	23.3	984	24.6	994	24.1
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	89	41.4	88	42.0	74	35.9	102	50.5	124	61.5
• Net migrants to Pike County (%)	82	0.8	-19	-0.2	-9	-0.1	113	1.1	107	1.0
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	4	0.4	4	0.4	5	0.5	4	0.4	10	1.0
• Status dropouts (%)	109	12.2	82	9.1	66	8.5	48	5.6	25	3.0
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• PIKE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	12	5.2	18	7.8	25	11.3	29	12.8	17	7.4
• Children living in foster care	29	12.5	37	16.0	26	11.7	32	14.2	36	15.7
• Divorces and annulments	41	3.8	54	5.1	38	3.7	44	4.3	33	3.2
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	403	5.4	617	8.2	479	6.7	486	6.8	542	7.6
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	546	7.3	506	6.7	386	5.4	322	4.5	372	5.2
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	2,865	38.1	2,779	37.0	2,729	38.1	2,831	39.7	2,614	36.9
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,819	24.2	1,707	22.7	1,674	23.4	1,651	23.1	1,708	24.1
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,892	25.1	1,901	25.3	1,878	26.2	1,843	25.8	1,855	26.2
• Births to women with <12 years of education	11	112.2	14	121.7	16	133.3	16	149.5	12	109.1
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	13	132.7	20	173.9	17	141.7	13	121.5	14	127.3
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	5	3.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	2.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	7	4.9	1	0.7	0	0.0	15	7.4
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	35	24.3	7	4.9	2	1.4	35	17.4
• School assaults on students or staff	0	0.0	3	2.1	2	1.4	12	8.5	25	12.4
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	2	1.4	1	0.7	2	1.4	5	2.5
• School vandalism	--	--	3	2.1	5	3.5	4	2.8	12	6.0
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	3	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	40	3.7	42	3.9	30	2.9	18	1.8	20	2.0
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	10	0.9	5	0.5	9	0.9	2	0.2	10	1.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	14	1.3	8	0.8	14	1.4	6	0.6	16	1.6
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	3	1.1	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	14	130.6	9	84.6	8	78.2	12	117.9	9	88.2
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	9.8	1	9.8

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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REGION 9

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	287,416		284,267		279,464		287,521		292,706	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	138,886		139,243		142,256		140,530		142,762	
• Adolescents (10–17)	62,278		62,731		64,927		64,833		66,317	
• Young Adults (18–21)	26,233		26,126		--		--		27,443	
• Adults (18 and older)	456,833		459,592		460,113		469,266		470,801	
• Total population	595,719		598,835		602,369		609,796		613,563	
• Population under 21	158,338		158,512		161,881		160,947		163,245	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	94,630		89,838		90,692		91,808		91,643	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	40,660		41,264		41,941		42,821		43,165	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	64,074		63,169		63,387		63,458		62,675	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	7,519		7,197		7,408		7,180		7,082	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	29	8.0	2	1.6	145	10.4	205	11.8	139	8.3 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	5	0.0	5	0.0	8	0.0	8	0.0	8	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	688	1.2	743	1.2	728	1.2	752	1.2	739	1.2
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	22	0.0	37	0.1	34	0.1	32	0.1	24	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	70	0.1	104	0.2	94	0.2	118	0.2	110	0.2 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	1,541	2.6	1,176	2.0	688	1.1	794	1.3	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	29,517	49.5	27,430	45.8	29,083	48.3	29,051	47.6	27,692	45.1 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	24,901	41.8	21,663	36.2	22,091	36.7	23,386	38.4	22,034	35.9 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	5,252	8.8	6,395	10.7	6,992	11.6	5,665	9.3	5,658	9.2 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	2,992	6.5	2,878	6.3	3,188	6.9	3,223	6.9	3,154	6.7 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	2,041	4.5	2,087	4.5	2,140	4.7	2,118	4.5	1,968	4.2 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	240	0.5	228	0.5	281	0.6	224	0.5	203	0.4
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	930	2.0	828	1.8	869	1.9	906	1.9	1,003	2.1
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1,056	2.3	933	2.0	827	1.8	560	1.2	304	0.6
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	110	0.2	89	0.2	110	0.2	101	0.2	69	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	3,132	5.3	2,998	5.0	3,318	5.5	3,390	5.6	3,316	5.4
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	2,210	3.7	212	0.4	2,284	3.8	2,337	3.8	2,175	3.5 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	244	0.4	26	0.0	285	0.5	228	0.4	209	0.3
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	934	1.6	836	1.4	875	1.5	913	1.5	1,016	1.7
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1,067	1.8	937	1.6	833	1.4	567	0.9	309	0.5
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	134	0.2	103	0.2	128	0.2	112	0.2	84	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	9,401	3.3	19,035	6.7	12,145	4.3	9,336	3.2	8,898	3.0
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	55,465	586.1	57,616	641.3	51,448	567.3	51,548	561.5	50,885	555.3
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	1,310	9.4	1,150	8.3	816	5.7	742	5.3	682	4.8
• Children receiving food stamps	44,193	318.2	43,857	300.7	43,742		40,338		34,940	
• Infant mortality	54	7.2	50	6.9	^^^		47	6.5	^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	2,509	4.2	2,094	3.5	2,673	4.4	2,173	3.6	2,031	3.3 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	84,024	36.1	86,179	36.3	87,133	35.9	89,125	36.1	91,176	36.5
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	1,085	11.5	947	10.5	1,089	12.0	1,578	17.2	1,590	17.3
• Net migrants to Region 9 (%)	-311	-0.1	1,065	0.2	608	0.1	3,516	0.6	2,492	0.4
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	1,486	3.7	1,540	3.7	1,672	4.0	2,073	4.8	1,997	4.6 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	7,766	15.7	7,265	14.8	6,731	13.7	6,689	13.0	6,532	12.9 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	216	0.5	148	0.4	173	0.4	186	0.4	294	0.7 ✓

REGION 9 (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	690	5.0	857	6.2	872	6.1	860	6.1	752	5.3
• Children living in foster care	876	6.3	1,106	7.9	1,239	8.7	1,303	9.3	1,151	8.1
• Divorces and annulments	2,192	3.7	1,627	2.7	1,547	2.6	1,658	2.8	1,205	2.0
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	12,839	3.2	12,295	3.0	12,453	3.0	11,889	2.9	12,750	3.1
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	26,906	6.7	24,049	5.9	23,330	5.6	22,506	5.5	21,154	5.1
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	115,260	28.6	116,232	28.6	116,702	28.3	116,206	28.2	117,714	28.4
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	92,671	23.0	91,984	22.6	90,531	21.9	90,732	22.0	89,408	21.6
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	156,021	38.6	161,875	39.8	167,951	40.7	171,471	41.5	172,811	41.8
• Births to women with <12 years of education	764	101.6	726	100.9	659	89.0	642	89.4	667	94.2
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	557	74.1	393	54.6	425	57.4	277	38.6	224	31.6
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	40	0.6	15	0.2	26	0.4	31	0.3
• School drug infractions	66	1.0	133	2.1	53	0.8	140	2.2	885	9.7
• School tobacco infractions	201	3.2	341	5.4	141	2.2	436	6.9	1,712	18.7
• School assaults on students or staff	977	15.4	512	8.1	1,133	17.9	1,648	26.0	2,166	23.6
• School weapons/explosives infractions	72	1.1	120	1.9	68	1.1	114	1.8	189	2.1
• School vandalism	124	2.0	132	2.1	154	2.4	148	2.3	281	3.1
• School gang involvement	19	0.4	31	0.5	6	0.1	12	0.2	24	0.3
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	142	4.7	142	4.7	^^^		^^^		133	4.1
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	108	3.5	117	3.8	^^^		^^^		123	3.8
• Students leaving school for incarceration	27	0.7	18	0.4	17	0.4	21	0.5	32	0.7
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	135	2.2	119	1.9	127	2.0	167	2.6	158	2.4
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	169	2.7	172	2.7	144	2.2	219	3.4	207	3.1
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	6	0.1	4	0.1	4	0.1	4	0.1	6	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	4	0.1	7	0.1	4	0.1	7	0.1	11	0.2
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	6	0.1	2	0.0	4	0.1	7	0.1	2	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	24	0.4	13	0.2	18	0.3	11	0.2	15	0.2
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	6,099	97.9	6,791	11.3	7,578	12.6	6,996	11.5	7,070	11.5
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	105	0.2	75	0.2	96	0.2	91	0.2	71	0.2
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	285	0.5	306	0.5	322	0.5	239	0.4	349	0.6
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	21	0.0	23	0.0	23	0.0	24	0.0	19	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	615	1.0	689	1.2	709	1.2	646	1.1	726	1.2
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	19	0.1	37	0.2	28	0.2	15	0.1	50	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	34	0.2	44	0.3	64	0.4	40	0.2	57	0.3
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	270	45.3	263	43.9	305	50.6	301	49.4	291	47.4
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	38	6.4	50	8.3	63	10.5	43	7.1	66	10.8

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10 or because the data is masked for one or more county in the region.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• LONOKE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	34,468		33,550		33,141		34,281		34,884	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	18,617		18,520		18,930		18,426		18,558	
• Adolescents (10–17)	8,659		8,663		9,569		8,720		8,846	
• Young Adults (18–21)	3,217		3,228		--		--		3,246	
• Adults (18 and older)	54,692		55,401		54,894		56,799		57,386	
• Total population	73,309		73,921		73,824		75,225		75,944	
• Population under 21	21,042		20,907		21,229		20,974		21,041	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	13,942		12,997		13,074		13,149		13,077	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	6,276		6,247		6,221		6,206		6,205	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	9,318		8,847		8,904		9,008		8,926	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	902		806		915		846		837	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	1	12.5	30	12.2	40	18.4	14	5.6
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	65	0.9	71	1.0	71	1.0	74	1.0	69	0.9
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	3	0.0	7	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.1	5	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.0	6	0.1	4	0.1	5	0.1	6	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	189	2.6	131	1.8	124	1.7	130	1.7	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	1,430	19.5	1,575	21.3	1,553	21.0	1,554	20.7	1,586	20.9
• Total property crime offenses	1,185	16.2	1,272	17.2	1,233	16.7	1,284	17.1	1,260	16.6
• Total violent crime offenses	255	3.5	323	4.4	320	4.3	270	3.6	326	4.3
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	302	5.5	241	4.4	342	6.2	238	4.2	248	4.3
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	135	2.5	130	2.3	148	2.7	100	1.8	125	2.2
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	20	0.4	29	0.5	57	1.0	19	0.3	26	0.5
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	139	2.5	122	2.2	98	1.8	142	2.5	153	2.7
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	30	0.5	36	0.6	36	0.7	8	0.1	3	0.1
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	15	0.3	19	0.3	5	0.1	11	0.2	3	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	322	4.4	247	3.3	348	4.7	245	3.3	255	3.4
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	151	2.1	13	0.2	152	2.1	105	1.4	134	1.8
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	20	0.3	5	0.1	59	0.8	19	0.3	27	0.4
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	139	1.9	126	1.7	98	1.3	144	1.9	157	2.1
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	31	0.4	36	0.5	36	0.5	8	0.1	3	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	15	0.2	21	0.3	6	0.1	15	0.2	4	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	1,109	3.2	1,858	5.5	1,107	3.3	971	2.8	955	2.7
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	6,346	455.2	6,509	500.8	5,529	422.9	6,376	484.9	6,227	476.2
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	88	4.7	65	3.5	48	2.5	38	2.1	51	2.7
• Children receiving food stamps	4,230	227.2	3,960	204.1	3,762		3,057		2,820	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	351	4.8	405	5.5	256	3.5	256	3.4	334	4.4
• Renter-occupied housing units	8,271	30.8	7,868	28.9	7,555	27.7	7,605	27.6	7,115	25.6
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	143	10.3	115	8.8	84	6.4	129	9.8	173	13.2
• Net migrants to Lonoke County (%)	-254	-0.3	134	0.2	645	0.9	458	0.6	649	0.9
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	122	1.9	145	2.3	139	2.2	116	1.9	82	1.3
• Status dropouts (%)	702	12.8	720	12.9	773	13.2	800	13.5	738	12.7
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	9	0.1	5	0.1	4	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0

• LONOKE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	93	5.0	79	4.3	99	5.2	73	4.0	68	3.7
• Children living in foster care	121	6.5	203	11.0	187	9.9	160	8.7	128	6.9
• Divorces and annulments	303	4.1	299	4.0	71	1.0	270	3.6	261	3.4
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,640	3.4	1,697	3.5	1,689	3.4	1,560	3.1	1,626	3.2
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	3,606	7.5	3,241	6.6	3,266	6.6	3,481	7.0	3,295	6.6
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	17,701	36.7	18,306	37.5	18,597	37.7	18,472	37.1	18,610	37.0
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	10,781	22.3	10,614	21.7	10,357	21.0	11,060	22.2	11,075	22.0
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	14,526	30.1	14,966	30.7	15,347	31.1	15,183	30.5	15,665	31.2
• Births to women with <12 years of education	70	77.6	65	80.6	54	59.0	46	54.4	48	57.3
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	109	120.8	84	104.2	75	82.0	51	60.3	40	47.8
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	25	2.8	6	0.7	9	1.0	5	0.4
• School drug infractions	13	1.4	46	5.2	2	0.2	14	1.6	156	11.9
• School tobacco infractions	40	4.3	194	21.9	23	2.6	55	6.1	330	25.2
• School assaults on students or staff	126	13.5	139	15.7	230	25.8	452	50.2	461	35.3
• School weapons/explosives infractions	17	1.8	43	4.9	15	1.7	24	2.7	40	3.1
• School vandalism	26	2.8	41	4.6	31	3.5	46	5.1	93	7.1
• School gang involvement	--	--	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	12	2.8	17	4.1	11	2.6	13	2.8	^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		15	3.6	^^^		13	2.8	^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.5	1	0.2	1	0.2
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	7.5	--	5.6	--	8.5	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	20	2.3	6	0.7	5	0.5	7	0.8	7	0.8
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	16	1.8	7	0.8	4	0.4	5	0.6	9	1.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	4	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.2	4	0.5
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.5	1	0.1
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	393	5.4	458	6.2	434	5.9	378	5.0	402	5.3
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	20	0.3	29	0.4	29	0.4	15	0.2	32	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	3	0.0	5	0.1	5	0.1	4	0.1	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	62	0.8	60	0.8	64	0.9	59	0.8	72	0.9
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	2	0.1	8	0.4	3	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	3	0.1	8	0.4	5	0.2	7	0.3	8	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	42	57.3	45	60.9	40	54.2	39	51.8	32	42.1
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	2	2.7	6	8.1	5	6.8	7	9.3	6	7.9

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• PRAIRIE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	3,586		3,608		3,527		3,546		3,522	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	1,650		1,626		1,746		1,656		1,667	
• Adolescents (10–17)	728		733		938		758		767	
• Young Adults (18–21)	274		278		--		--		285	
• Adults (18 and older)	6,412		6,340		6,560		6,413		6,369	
• Total population	8,062		7,966		8,306		8,069		8,036	
• Population under 21	1,856		1,845		1,961		1,880		1,880	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,174		1,089		1,100		1,127		1,148	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	497		494		512		524		515	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	786		775		770		779		805	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	94		68		78		77		75	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	30.6	4	7.3	3	5.5
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	17	2.1	19	2.4	19	2.3	19	2.4	17	2.1
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	25	3.1	15	1.9	9	1.1	6	0.7	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	132	16.4	112	14.1	111	13.4	125	15.5	153	19.0
• Total property crime offenses	117	14.5	89	11.2	93	11.2	107	13.3	111	13.8
• Total violent crime offenses	16	2.0	24	3.0	18	2.2	18	2.2	42	5.2
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	19	3.0	18	2.8	26	4.0	25	3.9	83	13.0
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	6	0.9	7	1.1	22	3.4	12	1.9	26	4.1
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.3	10	1.6
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	9	1.4	12	1.9	17	2.6	13	2.0	15	2.4
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	4	0.6	3	0.5	3	0.5	4	0.6	2	0.3
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	19	2.4	18	2.3	27	3.3	25	3.1	83	10.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	6	0.7	2	0.3	23	2.8	12	1.5	26	3.2
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	10	1.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	9	1.1	12	1.5	17	2.0	13	1.6	15	1.9
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	4	0.5	3	0.4	3	0.4	4	0.5	2	0.2
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	156	4.4	193	5.3	130	3.7	105	3.0	109	3.1
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	791	673.8	741	680.4	763	693.6	793	703.6	822	716.0
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	14	8.5	18	11.1	3	1.7	5	3.0	5	3.0
• Children receiving food stamps	526	318.8	473	276.4	417		364		271	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	6	0.7	2	0.3	6	0.7	5	0.6	2	0.2
• Renter-occupied housing units	984	26.1	942	25.1	833	24.6	752	22.7	781	23.9
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	46	39.2	35	32.1	26	23.6	78	69.2	84	73.2
• Net migrants to Prairie County (%)	17	0.2	-83	-1.0	-76	-0.9	58	0.7	22	0.3
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	11	2.2	10	2.0	9	1.8	10	1.9	8	1.6
• Status dropouts (%)	73	12.9	45	8.2	81	14.6	88	15.2	110	18.9
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2	3	0.6

• PRAIRIE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	11	6.7	4	2.5	8	4.6	8	4.8	7	4.2
• Children living in foster care	11	6.7	9	5.5	10	5.7	15	9.1	13	7.8
• Divorces and annulments	43	5.3	19	2.4	6	0.7	--	--	--	--
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	285	4.8	238	4.0	255	4.2	392	6.5	352	5.9
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	719	12.0	596	10.1	538	9.0	472	7.9	483	8.1
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	2,388	39.9	2,306	39.0	2,552	42.5	2,516	42.0	2,605	43.9
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,274	21.3	1,419	24.0	1,306	21.7	1,272	21.2	1,069	18.0
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,312	21.9	1,354	22.9	1,374	22.9	1,342	22.4	1,423	24.0
• Births to women with <12 years of education	16	170.2	5	73.5	7	89.7	7	90.9	6	80.0
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	13	138.3	11	161.8	9	115.4	5	64.9	3	40.0
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.6	0	0.0	1	0.9
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.3	0	0.0	2	1.7
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	0	0.0	5	6.5	11	14.1	38	33.1
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	0	0.0	4	5.2	7	9.0	10	8.7
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	2	2.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	4.4
• School vandalism	--	--	6	7.7	9	11.7	5	6.4	12	10.5
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		--	--	^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	1	2.0	1	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	3	4.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	48	6.0	56	7.0	57	6.9	51	6.3	45	5.6
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	2	0.2	4	0.5	6	0.7	2	0.2	5	0.6
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	5	0.6	8	1.0	7	0.8	9	1.1	11	1.4
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	2	1.1	20	10.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.5	1	0.5
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	8	99.2	7	87.9	4	48.2	10	123.9	5	62.2
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	12.4	2	25.1	3	36.1	0	0.0	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• PULASKI COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	190,248		188,928		184,896		189,654		193,033	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	90,362		90,601		92,991		91,469		92,612	
• Adolescents (10–17)	39,436		39,724		41,134		41,195		42,059	
• Young Adults (18–21)	17,809		17,701		--		--		18,683	
• Adults (18 and older)	301,549		302,379		304,940		307,676		307,397	
• Total population	391,911		392,980		397,931		399,145		400,009	
• Population under 21	103,451		103,588		106,482		105,594		106,458	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	61,505		58,303		58,653		59,258		59,128	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	25,754		26,284		26,700		27,356		27,698	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	41,579		41,371		41,367		41,136		40,488	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	5,154		5,037		4,995		4,874		4,775	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	28	8.6	0	0.0	81	8.9	145	11.1	101	8.9 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	4	0.0	4	0.0	8	0.0	8	0.0	6	0.0 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	508	1.3	545	1.4	532	1.3	550	1.4	540	1.3 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	15	0.0	20	0.1	18	0.0	16	0.0	11	0.0 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	62	0.2	95	0.2	82	0.2	100	0.3	98	0.2 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	1,118	2.9	842	2.1	422	1.1	471	1.2	--	-- ✓
• Total crime index offenses	24,215	61.8	22,287	56.7	24,175	60.8	24,292	60.9	23,405	58.5 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	20,287	51.8	17,285	44.0	17,949	45.1	19,232	48.2	18,471	46.2 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	4,520	11.5	5,575	14.2	6,226	15.6	5,060	12.7	4,934	12.3 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	2,140	7.1	2,176	7.2	2,260	7.4	2,318	7.5	2,254	7.3 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1,655	5.5	1,745	5.8	1,756	5.8	1,761	5.7	1,581	5.1 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	156	0.5	173	0.6	166	0.5	167	0.5	137	0.4 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	479	1.6	462	1.5	477	1.6	423	1.4	532	1.7 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	934	3.1	820	2.7	724	2.4	494	1.6	238	0.8 ✓
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	87	0.3	63	0.2	98	0.3	88	0.3	53	0.2 ✓
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	2,241	5.7	2,275	5.8	2,354	5.9	2,444	6.1	2,371	5.9 ✓
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1,792	4.6	171	0.4	1,876	4.7	1,947	4.9	1,741	4.4 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	159	0.4	13	0.0	167	0.4	170	0.4	142	0.4 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	480	1.2	464	1.2	481	1.2	424	1.1	536	1.3 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	943	2.4	823	2.1	729	1.8	495	1.2	241	0.6 ✓
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	105	0.3	68	0.2	104	0.3	94	0.2	61	0.2 ✓
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	6,472	3.4	14,044	7.4	9,090	4.9	6,605	3.5	6,165	3.2 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	41,202	669.9	43,150	740.1	37,824	644.9	36,132	609.7	35,878	606.8 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	1,141	12.6	1,010	11.1	730	7.9	647	7.1	561	6.1 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	34,364	380.3	34,531	364.2	34,891		32,236		29,230	
• Infant mortality	42	8.1	39	7.7	72	14.4	37	7.6	53	0.1 ✓
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	1,862	4.8	1,315	3.3	1,928	4.8	1,475	3.7	1,404	3.5 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	65,113	41.2	67,770	41.9	68,464	41.6	70,214	41.9	71,596	42.3 ✓
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	803	13.1	754	12.9	895	15.3	1,234	20.8	1,229	20.8 ✓
• Net migrants to Pulaski County (%)	-1,262	-0.3	-269	-0.1	-1,625	-0.4	854	0.2	-315	-0.1 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	1,261	4.9	1,295	4.9	1,446	5.4	1,843	6.7	1,844	6.7 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	5,609	16.2	4,980	14.6	4,487	13.2	4,377	12.2	4,316	12.3 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	195	0.8	138	0.5	169	0.6	184	0.7	289	1.0 ✓

• PULASKI COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	457	5.1	621	6.9	595	6.4	599	6.5	579	6.3
• Children living in foster care	635	7.0	752	8.3	901	9.7	983	10.7	888	9.6
• Divorces and annulments	1,326	3.4	789	2.0	890	2.2	841	2.1	435	1.1
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	8,907	3.3	8,130	3.0	8,215	3.0	7,673	2.8	8,493	3.1
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	16,832	6.3	15,114	5.6	14,868	5.5	13,849	5.1	13,252	4.9
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	69,244	26.0	69,598	26.0	69,538	25.6	68,504	25.3	67,972	25.1
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	61,112	22.9	60,242	22.5	58,689	21.6	58,462	21.6	58,256	21.5
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	110,670	41.5	114,566	42.8	119,526	44.0	122,385	45.2	122,544	45.3
• Births to women with <12 years of education	576	111.8	557	110.6	489	97.9	490	100.5	497	104.1
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	325	63.1	273	54.2	227	45.4	141	28.9	111	23.2
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	6	0.1	4	0.1	14	0.3	19	0.3
• School drug infractions	29	0.7	50	1.2	37	0.9	112	2.7	508	8.6
• School tobacco infractions	81	1.9	58	1.4	76	1.8	277	6.7	994	16.8
• School assaults on students or staff	781	18.8	343	8.3	851	20.6	1122	27.3	1,561	26.4
• School weapons/explosives infractions	41	1.0	51	1.2	44	1.1	70	1.7	110	1.9
• School vandalism	82	2.0	64	1.5	97	2.3	86	2.1	143	2.4
• School gang involvement	19	0.5	8	0.2	6	0.1	10	0.2	17	0.3
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	104	5.4	112	5.7	114	5.6	103	5.2	102	0.3
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	77	4.0	93	4.8	79	3.9	86	4.4	92	0.2
• Students leaving school for incarceration	24	0.9	17	0.6	11	0.4	19	0.7	29	1.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	2.7	--	2.8	--	3.5	--	3.3	--	2.3
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	96	2.4	98	2.5	92	2.2	126	3.1	113	2.7
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	137	3.5	149	3.8	120	2.9	186	4.5	160	3.8
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	2	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.0	3	0.1	5	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	4	0.1	1	0.0	3	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	18	0.5	4	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.1	8	0.2
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	5,208	13.3	5,802	14.8	6,454	16.2	5,919	14.8	5,815	14.5
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	95	0.2	75	0.2	96	0.2	81	0.2	71	0.2
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	215	0.5	238	0.6	224	0.6	188	0.5	250	0.6
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	14	0.0	13	0.0	5	0.0	14	0.0	14	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	449	1.1	523	1.3	517	1.3	478	1.2	504	1.3
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	14	0.1	27	0.3	0	0.0	10	0.1	42	0.4
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	23	0.2	32	0.3	46	0.4	25	0.2	36	0.3
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	159	40.6	199	50.6	183	46.0	169	42.3	183	45.7
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	20	5.1	42	10.7	42	10.6	30	7.5	46	11.5

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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• SALINE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	59,114		58,181		57,900		60,040		61,267	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	28,257		28,496		28,589		28,979		29,925	
• Adolescents (10–17)	13,455		13,611		13,286		14,160		14,645	
• Young Adults (18–21)	4,933		4,919		--		--		5,229	
• Adults (18 and older)	94,180		95,472		93,719		98,378		99,649	
• Total population	122,437		123,968		122,308		127,357		129,574	
• Population under 21	31,989		32,172		32,209		32,499		33,866	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	18,009		17,449		17,865		18,274		18,290	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	8,133		8,239		8,508		8,735		8,747	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	12,391		12,176		12,346		12,535		12,456	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	1,369		1,286		1,420		1,383		1,395	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	6.3	1	3.7	19	9.7	16	9.4	21	8.8 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	--	--	--	--	2	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	98	0.8	108	0.9	106	0.9	109	0.9	113	0.9
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	4	0.0	9	0.1	9	0.1	9	0.1	7	0.1 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	7	0.1	3	0.0	8	0.1	11	0.1	5	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	209	1.7	188	1.5	133	1.1	187	1.5	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	3,740	30.5	3,456	27.9	3,244	26.5	3,080	24.2	2,548	19.7
• Total property crime offenses	3,312	27.1	3,017	24.3	2,816	23.0	2,763	21.7	2,192	16.9
• Total violent crime offenses	461	3.8	473	3.8	428	3.5	317	2.5	356	2.7
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	531	5.6	443	4.6	560	6.0	642	6.5	569	5.7
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	245	2.6	205	2.1	214	2.3	245	2.5	236	2.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	64	0.7	26	0.3	58	0.6	36	0.4	30	0.3
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	303	3.2	232	2.4	277	3.0	328	3.3	303	3.0 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	88	0.9	74	0.8	64	0.7	54	0.5	61	0.6
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	8	0.1	7	0.1	7	0.1	2	0.0	13	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	550	4.5	458	3.7	589	4.8	676	5.3	607	4.7
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	261	2.1	26	0.2	233	1.9	273	2.1	274	2.1
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	65	0.5	8	0.1	59	0.5	37	0.3	30	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	306	2.5	234	1.9	279	2.3	332	2.6	308	2.4 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	89	0.7	75	0.6	65	0.5	60	0.5	63	0.5
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	14	0.1	14	0.1	18	0.1	3	0.0	19	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	1,664	2.8	2,940	5.1	1,818	3.1	1,655	2.8	1,669	2.7
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	7,126	395.7	7,216	413.5	7,332	410.4	8,247	451.3	7,958	435.1
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	67	2.4	57	2.0	35	1.2	52	1.8	65	2.2
• Children receiving food stamps	5,073	179.5	4,893	163.5	4,672		4,681		2,619	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		12	8.5	^^^		14	0.1
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	290	2.4	372	3.0	483	3.9	437	3.4	291	2.2 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	9,656	21.9	9,599	21.3	10,281	21.7	10,554	21.8	11,684	23.6
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	93	5.2	43	2.5	84	4.7	137	7.5	104	5.7
• Net migrants to Saline County (%)	1,188	1.0	1,283	1.0	1,664	1.4	2,146	1.7	2,136	1.6
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	92	1.1	90	1.1	78	0.9	104	1.2	63	0.7
• Status dropouts (%)	1,382	15.9	1,520	17.3	1,390	15.7	1,424	15.3	1,368	14.8 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	12	0.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0

• SALINE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	129	4.6	153	5.4	170	5.9	180	6.2	98	3.3
• Children living in foster care	109	3.9	142	5.0	141	4.9	145	5.0	122	4.1
• Divorces and annulments	520	4.2	520	4.2	580	4.7	547	4.3	509	3.9
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	2,007	2.4	2,230	2.7	2,294	2.7	2,264	2.6	2,279	2.6
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	5,749	7.0	5,098	6.1	4,658	5.4	4,704	5.5	4,124	4.7
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	25,927	31.4	26,022	31.0	26,015	30.3	26,714	31.0	28,527	32.7
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	19,504	23.6	19,709	23.4	20,179	23.5	19,938	23.1	19,008	21.8
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	29,513	35.7	30,989	36.9	31,704	37.0	32,561	37.8	33,179	38.1
• Births to women with <12 years of education	102	74.5	99	77.0	109	76.8	99	71.6	116	83.2
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	110	80.4	25	19.4	114	80.3	80	57.8	70	50.2
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	9	0.7	3	0.2	3	0.2	6	0.3
• School drug infractions	24	1.9	37	3.0	13	1.1	14	1.1	219	12.0
• School tobacco infractions	80	6.5	89	7.3	37	3.0	93	7.4	350	19.1
• School assaults on students or staff	70	5.6	30	2.5	48	3.9	67	5.3	134	7.3
• School weapons/explosives infractions	14	1.1	24	2.0	9	0.7	20	1.6	34	1.9
• School vandalism	16	1.3	21	1.7	17	1.4	11	0.9	33	1.8
• School gang involvement	--	--	22	1.8	0	0.0	2	0.2	6	0.3
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	21	3.2	13	2.0	31	4.5	13	1.9	22	0.2
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	18	2.7	^^^		26	3.8	12	1.7	22	0.2
• Students leaving school for incarceration	3	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	4.2	--	5.1	--	3.9	--	5.5	--	3.3
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	19	1.4	15	1.1	29	2.2	34	2.4	38	2.6
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	16	1.2	16	1.2	19	1.4	28	2.0	38	2.6
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	3	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.2	4	0.3	5	0.3
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	6	0.4	2	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	6	0.4	7	0.5	11	0.8	1	0.1	6	0.4
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	450	3.7	475	3.8	633	5.2	648	5.1	808	6.2
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	10	0.1	^^^		^^^		10	0.1	^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	48	0.4	35	0.3	63	0.5	34	0.3	62	0.5
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	3	0.0	4	0.0	11	0.1	5	0.0	4	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	99	0.8	98	0.8	121	1.0	100	0.8	139	1.1
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	3	0.1	0	0.0	5	0.2	2	0.1	5	0.1
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	8	0.3	3	0.1	13	0.4	7	0.2	12	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	61	49.8	12	9.7	78	63.8	83	65.2	71	54.8
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	15	12.3	0	0.0	13	10.6	6	4.7	14	10.8

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

REGION 10

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	48,909		47,835		46,569		46,481		45,825	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	27,904		27,521		27,381		26,241		26,257	
• Adolescents (10–17)	12,496		12,543		12,934		12,188		12,211	
• Young Adults (18–21)	5,090		4,959		--		--		4,753	
• Adults (18 and older)	85,977		85,496		83,291		81,929		81,566	
• Total population	113,881		113,017		110,672		108,170		107,823	
• Population under 21	31,685		31,186		31,481		31,359		29,784	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	18,469		17,639		17,501		17,301		17,176	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	8,047		8,102		8,018		7,998		7,948	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	12,873		12,519		12,281		12,057		11,883	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	1,446		1,328		1,376		1,346		1,325	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	2	3.0	0	0.0	9	17.0	40	10.9	35	10.9 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	162	1.4	166	1.5	155	1.4	163	1.5	166	1.5 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	2	0.1	4	0.1	2	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	4	0.0	16	0.1	7	0.1	13	0.1	5	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	617	5.4	557	4.9	377	3.4	444	4.1	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	3,111	27.3	2,933	26.0	2,705	24.4	2,908	26.9	2,897	26.9
• Total property crime offenses	2,689	23.6	2,356	20.8	2,078	18.8	2,313	21.4	2,347	21.8
• Total violent crime offenses	457	4.0	616	5.5	627	5.7	595	5.5	550	5.1
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	792	9.2	518	6.1	569	6.8	663	8.1	728	8.9 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	405	4.7	285	3.3	328	3.9	378	4.6	413	5.1 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	40	0.5	25	0.3	40	0.5	32	0.4	40	0.5 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	415	4.8	262	3.1	273	3.3	239	2.9	250	3.1 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	106	1.2	74	0.9	73	0.9	67	0.8	172	2.1 ✓
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	16	0.2	34	0.4	17	0.2	30	0.4	35	0.4
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	825	7.2	533	4.7	598	5.4	689	6.4	776	7.2 ✓
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	436	3.8	27	0.2	362	3.3	401	3.7	457	4.2 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	41	0.4	3	0.0	40	0.4	32	0.3	43	0.4 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	418	3.7	265	2.3	273	2.5	240	2.2	255	2.4 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	107	0.9	76	0.7	74	0.7	67	0.6	173	1.6 ✓
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	16	0.1	34	0.3	20	0.2	37	0.3	37	0.3 ✓
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	1,993	4.1	2,961	6.2	2,016	4.3	1,741	3.7	1,659	3.6 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	14,548	787.7	14,184	804.1	12,220	698.2	12,349	713.8	12,435	724.0 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	460	16.5	449	16.3	335	12.2	283	10.8	336	12.8 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	10,885	390.1	10,421	361.9	10,281		9,289		14,621	
• Infant mortality	15	10.4	10	7.5	^^^		16	11.9	15	11.3 ✓
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	39	0.3	31	0.3	39	0.4	65	0.6	48	0.7 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	13,684	31.3	13,514	31.1	13,175	31.5	12,446	30.2	12,927	30.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	463	25.1	410	23.2	571	32.6	609	35.2	816	47.5 ✓
• Net migrants to Region 10 (%)	-634	-0.6	-1,174	-1.0	-303	-0.3	-174	-0.2	-121	-0.1 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	188	2.3	187	2.3	202	2.5	156	2.0	120	1.5
• Status dropouts (%)	1,652	17.4	1,457	15.5	1,084	12.6	1,033	11.0	1,090	11.8
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	2	0.0	7	0.1	6	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0

REGION 10 (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	178	6.4	252	9.2	276	10.1	261	9.9	241	9.2
• Children living in foster care	183	6.6	384	14.0	499	18.2	460	17.5	421	16.0
• Divorces and annulments	496	4.4	377	3.7	309	3.1	259	2.7	292	2.7
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	4,307	5.6	4,519	5.9	4,473	6.1	4,629	6.3	4,525	6.2
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	7,964	10.3	7,740	10.1	6,937	9.4	6,601	9.0	6,559	9.0
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	28,977	37.6	29,030	37.7	28,589	38.7	29,272	39.8	29,527	40.4
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	18,575	24.1	17,757	23.1	17,349	23.5	16,303	22.2	16,095	22.0
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	17,231	22.4	17,923	23.3	16,963	22.9	16,697	22.7	16,357	22.4
• Births to women with <12 years of education	236	163.2	205	154.4	186	135.2	184	136.7	180	135.8
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	183	126.6	176	132.5	33	24.0	39	29.0	20	15.1
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	10	0.8	15	1.2	16	1.3	3	0.2
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	61	4.9	6	0.5	7	0.6	104	6.1
• School tobacco infractions	19	4.0	131	10.5	83	6.8	106	8.8	445	25.9
• School assaults on students or staff	13	2.9	44	3.5	73	5.9	178	14.8	276	16.1
• School weapons/explosives infractions	15	3.1	32	2.6	25	2.0	35	2.9	50	2.9
• School vandalism	0	0.0	31	2.5	27	2.2	47	3.9	46	2.7
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	35	5.8	40	6.6	^^^		32	4.9	49	8.3
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	28	4.6	34	5.6	^^^		25	3.9	45	7.7
• Students leaving school for incarceration	9	1.1	8	1.0	5	0.6	4	0.5	9	1.1
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	31	2.5	15	1.2	29	2.2	26	2.1	48	3.9
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	31	2.5	18	1.4	34	2.6	23	1.9	44	3.6
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	3	0.2	3	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	5	0.4
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	7	0.6	2	0.2
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	1,170	93.6	1,146	10.1	1,319	11.9	1,261	11.7	1,166	10.8
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	11	0.3	10	0.1	11	0.2	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	64	0.6	47	0.4	65	0.6	46	0.4	37	0.3
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	18	0.2	15	0.1	8	0.1	7	0.1	14	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	150	1.3	150	1.3	148	1.3	115	1.1	105	1.0
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	11	0.3	10	0.3	12	0.4	8	0.3	10	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	19	0.6	13	0.4	15	0.5	14	0.4	12	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	55	48.3	80	70.8	74	66.9	68	62.9	71	65.8
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	2	1.8	3	2.7	6	5.4	10	9.2	14	13.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10 or because the data is masked for one or more county in the region.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• HEMPSTEAD COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	9,951		9,593		9,182		9,356		9,141	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	5,540		5,380		5,183		4,847		4,914	
• Adolescents (10–17)	2,425		2,415		2,377		2,209		2,280	
• Young Adults (18–21)	958		905		--		--		831	
• Adults (18 and older)	15,992		15,873		15,169		14,606		14,429	
• Total population	21,532		21,253		20,352		19,453		19,343	
• Population under 21	6,259		6,047		5,931		5,995		5,551	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,521		3,311		3,216		3,198		3,136	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,479		1,439		1,446		1,449		1,437	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,444		2,393		2,258		2,249		2,159	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	286		251		265		271		258	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	4	20.0	5	8.9	11	16.9 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	30	1.4	28	1.3	26	1.3	29	1.5	25	1.3 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.2	1	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	95	4.4	68	3.2	43	2.1	51	2.6	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	636	29.5	652	30.7	561	27.6	582	29.9	573	29.6 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	543	25.2	494	23.2	410	20.1	445	22.9	452	23.4 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	98	4.6	167	7.9	151	7.4	137	7.0	121	6.3 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	143	8.9	65	4.1	78	5.1	96	6.6	92	6.4
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	69	4.3	44	2.8	51	3.4	52	3.6	51	3.5 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	9	0.6	2	0.1	5	0.3	6	0.4	2	0.1
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	49	3.1	30	1.9	50	3.3	38	2.6	34	2.4
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	27	1.7	18	1.1	29	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	8	0.5	16	1.0	9	0.6	14	1.0	5	0.3
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	149	6.9	68	3.2	89	4.4	103	5.3	103	5.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	76	3.5	8	0.4	62	3.0	58	3.0	62	3.2 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	9	0.4	1	0.0	5	0.2	6	0.3	2	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	51	2.4	31	1.5	50	2.5	38	2.0	35	1.8
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	28	1.3	20	0.9	29	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	8	0.4	16	0.8	10	0.5	14	0.7	5	0.3
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	380	3.8	499	5.2	320	3.5	306	3.3	308	3.4 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,972	844.1	2,966	895.8	2,121	659.5	2,444	764.2	2,467	786.7 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	53	9.6	43	8.0	33	6.4	46	9.5	30	6.1 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	1,981	357.6	1,946	347.3	1,949		1,699		1,380	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.1	--	--
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,487	30.7	2,552	31.5	2,390	31.6	2,378	32.3	2,264	30.4
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	209	59.4	182	55.0	176	54.7	156	48.8	290	92.5 ✓
• Net migrants to Hempstead County (%)	-212	-1.0	-335	-1.6	-292	-1.4	-213	-1.1	-74	-0.4 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	33	2.2	42	2.9	42	2.9	24	1.7	34	2.4 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	316	16.6	267	14.6	206	13.2	174	10.3	130	8.7
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	6	0.4	6	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0

• HEMPSTEAD COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	29	5.2	54	10.0	36	6.9	36	7.4	37	7.5
• Children living in foster care	37	6.7	52	9.7	74	14.3	59	12.2	67	13.6
• Divorces and annulments	89	4.1	61	2.9	20	1.0	10	0.5	7	0.4
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,004	7.0	1,059	7.4	1,019	7.6	1,019	7.7	1,001	7.6
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,487	10.4	1,238	8.6	1,162	8.7	1,124	8.5	1,191	9.0
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	5,276	36.8	5,532	38.5	5,182	38.9	5,201	39.1	5,225	39.5
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,954	20.6	2,851	19.9	2,811	21.1	2,794	21.0	2,902	21.9
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	3,608	25.2	3,678	25.6	3,317	24.9	3,163	23.8	2,911	22.0
• Births to women with <12 years of education	49	171.3	43	171.3	37	139.6	39	143.9	36	139.5
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	29	101.4	23	91.6	11	41.5	11	40.6	2	7.8
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
• School drug infractions	--	--	6	2.5	3	1.3	5	2.2	31	9.9
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	24	10.0	26	11.5	25	11.1	84	26.8
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	5	2.1	9	4.0	52	23.1	105	33.5
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	9	3.8	1	0.4	15	6.7	11	3.5
• School vandalism	--	--	18	7.5	10	4.4	13	5.8	7	2.2
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		11	8.9	10	8.3	^^^		10	0.5
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		10	8.1	^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	0.7	3	2.1	4	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	3.7	--	2.0	--	4.9	--	4.5	--	5.6
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	6	2.5	3	1.2	11	4.6	7	3.2	11	4.8
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	7	2.9	2	0.8	11	4.6	6	2.7	11	4.8
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	2	0.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.4	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	252	11.7	250	11.8	284	14.0	251	12.9	224	11.6
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	12	0.6	8	0.4	17	0.8	13	0.7	8	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	4	0.2	4	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	30	1.4	29	1.4	32	1.6	27	1.4	22	1.1
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	1	0.2	2	0.3	1	0.2	3	0.5
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	2	0.3	1	0.2	3	0.5	2	0.3	3	0.5
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	15	69.7	10	47.1	18	88.4	14	72.0	13	67.2
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.9	2	10.3	1	5.2

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• HOWARD COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	5,711		5,533		5,455		5,399		5,246	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	3,453		3,408		3,408		3,205		3,222	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,531		1,556		1,721		1,503		1,468	
• Young Adults (18–21)	580		575		--		--		596	
• Adults (18 and older)	9,749		9,701		9,486		9,352		9,311	
• Total population	13,202		13,109		12,894		12,557		12,533	
• Population under 21	3,880		3,834		3,826		3,618		3,664	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	2,878		2,754		2,785		2,829		2,784	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,311		1,351		1,315		1,336		1,324	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,035		1,892		1,917		1,913		1,882	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	179		142		155		192		148	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	0	0.0	4	7.5	2	4.9
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	21	1.6	19	1.4	19	1.5	19	1.5	19	1.5
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.1	1	0.1	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.1	4	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	58	4.4	74	5.6	43	3.3	59	4.7	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	241	18.3	206	15.7	226	17.5	212	16.9	185	14.8
• Total property crime offenses	203	15.4	170	13.0	189	14.7	181	14.4	167	13.3
• Total violent crime offenses	38	2.9	39	3.0	37	2.9	31	2.5	18	1.4
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	92	9.4	72	7.4	135	14.2	135	14.4	122	13.1
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	50	5.1	50	5.2	97	10.2	86	9.2	85	9.1
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	3	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3	8	0.9	3	0.3
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	15	1.5	9	0.9	28	3.0	31	3.3	25	2.7
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3	1	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	104	7.9	74	5.6	138	10.7	136	10.8	130	10.4
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	59	4.5	2	0.2	100	7.8	87	6.9	91	7.3
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	4	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.2	8	0.6	3	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	15	1.1	9	0.7	28	2.2	31	2.5	25	2.0
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	1	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	186	3.3	276	5.0	177	3.2	180	3.3	181	3.5
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,239	778.0	2,163	785.4	2,089	750.1	2,142	757.2	2,127	764.0
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	43	12.5	48	14.1	24	7.0	33	10.3	15	4.7
• Children receiving food stamps	1,333	386.0	1,303	365.9	1,210		1,173		1,026	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	--	--
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,597	31.1	1,718	32.6	1,661	31.6	1,432	27.4	1,489	28.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	59	20.5	91	33.0	96	34.5	125	44.2	106	38.1
• Net migrants to Howard County (%)	-101	-0.8	-98	-0.7	-42	-0.3	-84	-0.7	-54	-0.4
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	9	0.7	16	1.2	11	0.8	6	0.4	4	0.3
• Status dropouts (%)	296	27.6	227	21.7	131	13.2	166	17.2	137	13.7
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• HOWARD COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	12	3.5	16	4.7	24	7.0	24	7.5	17	5.3
• Children living in foster care	15	4.3	13	3.8	22	6.5	29	9.0	25	7.8
• Divorces and annulments	54	4.1	55	4.2	43	3.3	48	3.8	47	3.8
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	434	4.9	316	3.6	334	4.0	366	4.3	329	3.9
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	863	9.8	910	10.4	694	8.2	619	7.3	564	6.7
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	3,371	38.4	3,508	40.0	3,596	42.7	3,648	42.9	3,679	43.7
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,091	23.8	2,044	23.3	1,957	23.2	1,785	21.0	1,689	20.1
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,022	23.0	1,989	22.7	2,023	24.0	2,087	24.5	2,151	25.6
• Births to women with <12 years of education	35	195.5	25	176.1	24	154.8	30	156.3	30	202.7
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	31	173.2	13	91.5	12	77.4	13	67.7	4	27.0
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	2	1.0	1	0.4
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	5	2.6	4	2.1	4	2.1	35	12.6
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	2	1.1	0	0.0	1	0.5	19	6.8
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.5	2	0.7
• School vandalism	--	--	2	1.1	4	2.1	6	3.1	1	0.4
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	2	1.5	1	0.7	1	0.8	1	0.7	1	0.8
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	3.2	--	4.8	--	8.8	--	7.8	--	4.6
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	10	6.5	2	1.3	3	1.7	1	0.7	8	5.4
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	9	5.9	2	1.3	3	1.7	1	0.7	6	4.1
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	116	8.8	99	7.6	135	10.5	132	10.5	99	7.9
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	6	0.5	4	0.3	3	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	4	0.3	3	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.2
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	13	1.0	10	0.8	7	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	3	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	3	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.3	1	0.3	0	0.0
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	6	45.4	7	53.4	5	38.8	8	63.7	9	71.8
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.8	0	0.0	2	16.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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• LAFAYETTE COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	2,466		2,421		2,327		2,319		2,201	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	1,223		1,198		1,238		1,130		1,134	
• Adolescents (10–17)	596		564		609		536		522	
• Young Adults (18–21)	243		249		--		--		202	
• Adults (18 and older)	5,401		5,398		5,135		4,971		4,961	
• Total population	6,624		6,596		6,373		6,101		6,095	
• Population under 21	1,403		1,379		1,485		1,467		1,271	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	545		513		520		501		480	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	237		229		242		252		236	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	366		368		364		345		328	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	75		71		60		52		68	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	2	40.0	3	14.3	2	5.9
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	8	1.2	13	2.0	12	1.9	10	1.6	10	1.6
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	1	0.2	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.2	2	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.3	1	0.2
• State correction prisoners received	21	3.2	24	3.6	22	3.5	26	4.3	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	14	2.1	13	2.0	17	2.7	111	18.2	67	11.0
• Total property crime offenses	12	1.8	13	2.0	16	2.5	76	12.5	44	7.2
• Total violent crime offenses	2	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.2	35	5.7	23	3.8
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	14	2.6	6	1.1	3	0.6	15	3.0	12	2.4
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	10	1.9	5	0.9	0	0.0	9	1.8	3	0.6
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	3	0.6	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.2	2	0.4	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	14	2.1	6	0.9	3	0.5	15	2.5	12	2.0
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	10	1.5	3	0.5	0	0.0	9	1.5	3	0.5
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	3	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.2	2	0.3	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	115	4.7	185	7.6	135	5.8	111	4.8	107	4.9
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	489	897.2	469	914.2	445	855.8	422	842.3	427	889.6
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	24	19.6	21	17.5	9	7.3	10	8.8	5	4.4
• Children receiving food stamps	582	475.9	544	429.4	530		515		443	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	0	0.0	2	0.3	2	0.3	0	0.0	--	--
• Renter-occupied housing units	582	20.9	633	21.8	549	22.0	587	23.0	585	22.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	9	16.5	8	15.6	20	38.5	36	71.9	49	102.1
• Net migrants to Lafayette County (%)	-21	-0.3	-23	-0.3	-87	-1.4	15	0.2	31	0.5
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	7	3.0	2	0.9	2	0.8	7	2.8	2	0.8
• Status dropouts (%)	123	21.4	109	18.4	117	26.7	91	15.9	154	27.1
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• LAFAYETTE COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	
FAMILY DOMAIN											
■ Family Conflict											
• Victims of child maltreatment	8	6.5	14	11.7	8	6.5	8	7.1	14	12.3	✓
• Children living in foster care	11	9.0	14	11.7	16	12.9	10	8.8	13	11.5	✓
• Divorces and annulments	27	4.1	16	2.4	20	3.1	21	3.4	24	3.9	✓
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior											
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	273	5.6	372	7.7	368	7.8	422	9.3	379	8.4	✓
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	722	14.7	649	13.4	496	10.6	433	9.6	447	9.9	✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	1,972	40.2	2,064	42.5	2,095	44.6	2,185	48.4	2,117	47.1	
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	845	17.2	811	16.7	913	19.4	735	16.3	827	18.4	✓
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,091	22.3	961	19.8	694	14.8	739	16.4	725	16.1	✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	15	200.0	9	126.8	9	150.0	7	134.6	7	102.9	
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	10	133.3	7	98.6	-	0.0	2	38.5	4	58.8	
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN											
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness											
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior											
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	11.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	10.4	✓
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	1	2.7	2	5.5	8	23.2	28	58.3	✓
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	3	8.2	2	5.5	14	40.6	46	95.8	✓
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	8.2	1	2.9	3	6.3	✓
• School vandalism	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	10.4	✓
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior											
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		--	--	0	0.0	^^^		
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^		
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.2	✓
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
CONSEQUENCES											
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes											
• Sexually transmitted diseases	42	6.3	77	11.7	70	11.0	67	11.0	65	10.7	✓
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	1	0.2	2	0.3	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2	
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	6	0.9	4	0.6	4	0.6	1	0.2	5	0.8	
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	2	30.2	8	121.3	7	109.8	2	32.8	5	82.0	✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.4	0	0.0	

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• LITTLE RIVER COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	5,518		5,385		5,250		5,205		5,165	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	2,752		2,703		2,721		2,580		2,568	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,268		1,245		1,322		1,157		1,152	
• Young Adults (18–21)	484		476		--		--		463	
• Adults (18 and older)	9,507		9,477		9,383		9,241		9,237	
• Total population	12,259		12,180		12,104		11,821		11,805	
• Population under 21	3,109		3,063		3,215		3,145		2,913	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,902		1,882		1,792		1,798		1,769	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	893		908		852		827		798	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,304		1,283		1,236		1,246		1,225	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	141		156		133		123		124	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	12.5	--	--	0	0.0	4	11.1	1	6.7
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	15	1.2	17	1.4	17	1.4	16	1.4	16	1.4
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	82	6.7	70	5.7	58	4.8	47	4.0	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	221	18.0	216	17.7	212	17.5	158	13.4	215	18.2
• Total property crime offenses	199	16.2	181	14.9	175	14.5	136	11.5	170	14.4
• Total violent crime offenses	23	1.9	36	3.0	37	3.1	22	1.9	45	3.8
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	80	8.4	67	7.1	27	2.9	129	14.0	103	11.2
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	51	5.4	44	4.6	22	2.3	90	9.7	87	9.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	3	0.3	4	0.4	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	52	5.5	31	3.3	36	3.8	42	4.5	44	4.8
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	22	2.3	5	0.5	5	0.5	21	2.3	20	2.2
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	8	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.1	5	0.5
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	89	7.3	70	5.7	27	2.2	133	11.3	109	9.2
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	60	4.9	6	0.5	22	1.8	94	8.0	97	8.2
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	3	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	52	4.2	32	2.6	36	3.0	42	3.6	47	4.0
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	22	1.8	5	0.4	5	0.4	21	1.8	20	1.7
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	8	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.1	5	0.4
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	238	4.3	347	6.4	235	4.5	201	3.9	180	3.5
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,279	672.5	1,302	691.8	1,256	700.9	1,268	705.2	1,265	715.1
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	31	11.3	33	12.2	26	9.6	11	4.3	3	1.2
• Children receiving food stamps	1,066	387.4	1,043	367.9	953		909		780	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	4	0.3	3	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	4	0.3
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,527	28.5	1,168	22.1	914	19.2	763	16.1	958	20.0
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	35	18.4	34	18.1	38	21.2	18	10.0	58	32.8
• Net migrants to Little River County (%)	3	0.0	-159	-1.3	49	0.4	-45	-0.4	39	0.3
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	14	1.6	16	1.8	17	2.0	15	1.8	7	0.9
• Status dropouts (%)	115	12.6	98	11.6	72	8.4	60	6.3	58	6.9
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• LITTLE RIVER COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	23	8.4	30	11.1	43	15.8	31	12.0	30	11.7
• Children living in foster care	39	14.2	59	21.8	71	26.1	65	25.2	71	27.6
• Divorces and annulments	37	3.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	33	2.8
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	175	2.0	152	1.7	181	2.1	175	2.1	187	2.2
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	785	9.0	744	8.5	666	7.9	618	7.3	573	6.8
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	3,882	44.7	3,804	43.4	3,656	43.2	3,826	45.5	3,682	43.5
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,248	25.9	2,180	24.9	1,936	22.9	1,778	21.1	1,918	22.7
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,604	18.4	1,876	21.4	1,939	22.9	2,018	24.0	2,097	24.8
• Births to women with <12 years of education	14	99.3	20	128.2	13	97.7	10	81.3	12	96.8
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	18	127.7	27	173.1	-	0.0	2	16.3	2	16.1
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.6	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	24	18.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	2.8
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	23	17.9	6	4.9	5	4.0	50	28.3
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	6	4.7	8	6.5	23	18.5	29	16.4
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	0	0.0	2	1.6	5	4.0	2	1.1
• School vandalism	0	0.0	4	3.1	3	2.4	10	8.0	6	3.4
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	5.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	5.8	--	7.3	--	11.0	--	12.1	--	9.9
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	9	7.1	3	2.4	0	0.0	4	3.5	6	5.2
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	9	7.1	3	2.4	0	0.0	4	3.5	10	8.7
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.6
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	121	9.9	104	8.5	125	10.3	115	9.7	89	7.5
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	4	0.3	6	0.5	5	0.4	7	0.6	3	0.3
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	8	0.7	22	1.8	17	1.4	15	1.3	9	0.8
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	1	0.3	3	0.9	1	0.3	1	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	2	0.7	3	0.9	1	0.3	2	0.7
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	8	65.3	10	82.1	3	24.8	8	67.7	10	84.7
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	8.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.5	1	8.5

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• MILLER COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	19,750		19,379		18,987		18,764		18,633	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	10,070		10,092		10,208		10,051		10,019	
• Adolescents (10–17)	4,473		4,562		4,787		4,671		4,715	
• Young Adults (18–21)	1,949		1,907		--		--		1,830	
• Adults (18 and older)	33,187		33,085		32,667		32,501		32,396	
• Total population	43,257		43,177		42,875		42,552		42,415	
• Population under 21	11,516		11,492		11,813		11,875		11,346	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	6,407		6,109		6,158		5,961		5,997	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	2,704		2,775		2,796		2,759		2,774	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	4,439		4,394		4,331		4,197		4,206	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	508		507		547		470		499	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	3	16.7	17	12.3	13	9.9 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	68	1.6	67	1.6	60	1.4	67	1.6	74	1.7 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	2	0.0	4	0.1	4	0.1	5	0.1	2	0.0 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	287	6.6	252	5.8	142	3.3	187	4.4	--	-- ✓
• Total crime index offenses	1,658	38.3	1,540	35.7	1,435	33.5	1,618	38.0	1,665	39.3 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	1,448	33.5	1,235	28.6	1,093	25.5	1,305	30.7	1,361	32.1 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	239	5.5	328	7.6	342	8.0	313	7.4	304	7.2 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	387	11.7	262	7.9	287	8.8	229	7.0	348	10.7 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	189	5.7	114	3.4	131	4.0	107	3.3	148	4.6 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	24	0.7	13	0.4	28	0.9	14	0.4	27	0.8 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	271	8.2	159	4.8	116	3.6	89	2.7	111	3.4 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	44	1.3	40	1.2	34	1.0	44	1.4	152	4.7 ✓
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	4	0.1	8	0.2	7	0.2	8	0.2	24	0.7 ✓
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	392	9.1	268	6.2	297	6.9	238	5.6	354	8.3 ✓
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	194	4.5	7	0.2	146	3.4	117	2.7	155	3.7 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	24	0.6	1	0.0	28	0.7	14	0.3	27	0.6 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	272	6.3	159	3.7	116	2.7	90	2.1	112	2.6 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	44	1.0	40	0.9	35	0.8	44	1.0	153	3.6 ✓
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	4	0.1	8	0.2	7	0.2	11	0.3	25	0.6 ✓
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	809	4.1	1,332	6.9	913	4.8	732	3.9	678	3.6 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	5,078	792.6	4,968	813.2	3,881	630.2	3,819	640.7	3,827	638.2 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	262	26.0	259	25.7	208	20.4	159	15.8	93	9.3 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	4,271	424.1	4,083	386.4	4,180		3,732		3,341	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	28	0.6	21	0.5	28	0.7	48	1.1	36	0.8 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	5,807	35.4	5,561	34.2	5,688	35.0	5,346	33.7	5,654	34.7 ✓
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	88	13.7	30	4.9	82	13.3	136	22.8	150	25.0 ✓
• Net migrants to Miller County (%)	-151	-0.3	-224	-0.5	141	0.3	159	0.4	23	0.1 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	97	3.6	103	3.7	125	4.5	90	3.3	59	2.1 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	538	15.2	487	13.6	333	9.9	319	8.8	382	10.5 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0 ✓

• MILLER COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	77	7.6	104	10.3	110	10.8	116	11.5	105	10.5
• Children living in foster care	28	2.8	178	17.6	209	20.5	221	22.0	194	19.4
• Divorces and annulments	210	4.9	185	4.3	174	4.1	134	3.1	146	3.4
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,156	3.9	1,288	4.3	1,243	4.3	1,247	4.3	1,192	4.1
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	2,862	9.6	2,956	10.0	2,585	8.9	2,609	9.0	2,585	9.0
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	10,473	35.3	10,251	34.6	10,586	36.3	11,006	38.0	11,672	40.4
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	8,384	28.3	7,879	26.6	7,815	26.8	7,388	25.5	6,672	23.1
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	6,786	22.9	7,239	24.4	6,986	24.0	6,703	23.2	6,750	23.4
• Births to women with <12 years of education	72	141.7	67	132.1	71	129.8	63	134.0	57	114.2
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	65	128.0	70	138.1	4	7.3	1	2.1	2	4.0
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	8	1.8	0	0.0	3	0.7	1	0.2
• School drug infractions	--	--	26	5.9	1	0.2	0	0.0	30	5.0
• School tobacco infractions	19	4.3	54	12.3	24	5.5	47	11.2	153	25.5
• School assaults on students or staff	13	2.9	26	5.9	44	10.2	37	8.8	42	7.0
• School weapons/explosives infractions	15	3.4	18	4.1	17	3.9	13	3.1	26	4.3
• School vandalism	--	--	6	1.4	3	0.7	8	1.9	17	2.8
• School gang involvement	--	--	3	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.2
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	10	4.7	17	8.0	11	5.1	13	6.1	17	0.4
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		14	6.5	^^^		^^^		17	0.4
• Students leaving school for incarceration	6	2.2	2	0.7	0	0.0	3	1.1	2	0.7
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	3.4	--	4.2	--	8.0	--	5.4	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	5	1.1	6	1.3	10	2.1	9	1.9	6	1.3
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	5	1.1	10	2.2	15	3.1	10	2.1	7	1.5
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.2
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.6	1	0.2
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	574	13.3	548	12.7	624	14.6	622	14.6	603	14.2
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		11	0.3	10	0.2	11	0.3	^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	25	0.6	19	0.4	26	0.6	20	0.5	16	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	5	0.1	2	0.0	2	0.0	3	0.1	2	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	70	1.6	63	1.5	63	1.5	48	1.1	39	0.9
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	2	0.2	4	0.3	3	0.3	4	0.3	3	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	8	0.7	4	0.3	5	0.4	5	0.4	4	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	20	46.2	27	62.5	34	79.3	24	56.4	27	63.7
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	3	6.9	4	9.3	5	11.8	8	18.9

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• SEVIER COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	5,513		5,524		5,368		5,438		5,439	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	4,866		4,740		4,623		4,428		4,400	
• Adolescents (10–17)	2,203		2,201		2,118		2,112		2,074	
• Young Adults (18–21)	876		847		--		--		831	
• Adults (18 and older)	12,141		11,962		11,451		11,258		11,232	
• Total population	17,007		16,702		16,074		15,686		15,632	
• Population under 21	5,518		5,371		5,211		5,259		5,039	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,216		3,070		3,030		3,014		3,010	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,423		1,400		1,367		1,375		1,379	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,285		2,189		2,175		2,107		2,083	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	257		201		216		238		228	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	6.3	--	--	--	--	7	11.3	6	17.6 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	20	1.2	22	1.3	21	1.3	22	1.4	22	1.4 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	74	4.4	69	4.1	69	4.3	74	4.7	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	341	20.1	306	18.3	254	15.8	227	14.5	192	12.3
• Total property crime offenses	284	16.7	263	15.7	195	12.1	170	10.8	153	9.8
• Total violent crime offenses	57	3.4	46	2.8	59	3.7	57	3.6	39	2.5
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	76	6.3	46	3.8	39	3.4	59	5.2	51	4.5
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	36	3.0	28	2.3	27	2.4	34	3.0	39	3.5 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	1	0.1	4	0.3	2	0.2	1	0.1	5	0.4
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	25	2.1	33	2.8	42	3.7	39	3.5	36	3.2 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	11	0.9	7	0.6	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	3	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.4	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	77	4.5	47	2.8	44	2.7	64	4.1	68	4.4
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	37	2.2	1	0.1	32	2.0	36	2.3	49	3.1 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	1	0.1	8	0.5 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	25	1.5	34	2.0	42	2.6	39	2.5	36	2.3 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	11	0.6	7	0.4	2	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	3	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	8	0.5	1	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	265	4.8	322	5.8	236	4.4	211	3.9	205	3.8 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,491	774.6	2,316	754.4	2,428	801.3	2,254	747.8	2,322	771.4 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	47	9.7	45	9.5	35	7.6	24	5.4	190	43.2 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	1,652	339.5	1,502	302.8	1,459		1,261		7,651	
• Infant mortality	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	7	0.4	5	0.3	6	0.4	8	0.5	8	0.5 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,684	28.6	1,882	33.1	1,973	35.9	1,940	35.0	1,977	34.7 ✓
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	63	19.6	65	21.2	159	52.5	138	45.8	163	54.2 ✓
• Net migrants to Sevier County (%)	-152	-0.9	-335	-2.0	-72	-0.4	-6	0.0	-86	-0.6 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	28	2.0	8	0.6	5	0.4	14	1.0	14	1.0
• Status dropouts (%)	264	17.6	269	18.0	225	16.0	223	14.0	229	13.7 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• SEVIER COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	29	6.0	34	7.2	55	11.9	46	10.4	38	8.6
• Children living in foster care	53	10.9	68	14.3	107	23.1	76	17.2	51	11.6
• Divorces and annulments	79	4.6	60	3.6	52	3.2	46	2.9	35	2.2
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,265	11.8	1,332	12.5	1,328	13.5	1,400	14.3	1,437	15.0
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,245	11.7	1,243	11.7	1,334	13.5	1,198	12.2	1,199	12.5
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	4,003	37.5	3,871	36.5	3,474	35.2	3,406	34.7	3,152	32.8
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,053	19.2	1,992	18.8	1,917	19.4	1,823	18.6	2,087	21.7
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,120	19.8	2,180	20.5	2,004	20.3	1,987	20.2	1,723	18.0
• Births to women with <12 years of education	51	198.4	41	204.0	32	148.1	35	147.1	38	166.7
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	30	116.7	36	179.1	6	27.8	10	42.0	6	26.3
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	5.1	10	4.7	1	0.3
• School drug infractions	--	--	4	1.8	2	0.9	0	0.0	32	10.6
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	24	11.0	21	9.7	17	8.1	95	31.6
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	2	0.9	10	4.6	51	24.2	35	11.6
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	4	1.8	2	0.9	0	0.0	6	2.0
• School vandalism	--	--	1	0.5	7	3.2	10	4.7	10	3.3
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	2.2	--	--	--	5.6	--	6.7	--	3.6
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1	0.5	1	0.5	5	2.4	5	2.4	17	8.2
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1	0.5	1	0.5	5	2.4	2	0.9	10	4.8
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.4
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.9	4	1.9	1	0.5
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	65	3.8	68	4.1	81	5.0	74	4.7	86	5.5
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	16	0.9	8	0.5	13	0.8	4	0.3	8	0.5
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	3	0.2	4	0.2	2	0.1	4	0.3	4	0.3
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	23	1.4	22	1.3	25	1.6	20	1.3	26	1.7
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	6	1.1	2	0.4	4	0.8	2	0.4	3	0.6
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	6	1.1	6	1.1	3	0.6	5	1.0	3	0.6
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	4	23.5	18	107.8	7	43.5	12	76.5	7	44.8
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	5.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	6.4	2	12.8

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

REGION 11

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	43,780		43,304		42,090		41,880		41,499	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	23,657		23,214		23,760		22,481		22,419	
• Adolescents (10–17)	10,869		10,728		11,613		10,605		10,624	
• Young Adults (18–21)	6,299		6,199		--		--		5,957	
• Adults (18 and older)	82,314		81,517		81,103		78,603		77,867	
• Total population	105,971		104,731		104,863		101,084		100,286	
• Population under 21	28,499		27,988		28,808		28,037		27,043	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	17,557		16,711		16,552		16,557		16,302	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	7,828		7,851		7,883		7,868		7,698	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	11,947		11,677		11,407		11,352		11,048	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	1,155		1,134		1,205		1,097		1,168	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	3	7.7	0	0.0	13	20.0	61	13.4	34	7.9 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	188	1.8	200	1.9	191	1.8	202	2.0	189	1.9 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	6	0.1	7	0.1	7	0.1	7	0.1	10	0.1 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	13	0.1	18	0.2	16	0.2	15	0.1	17	0.2 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	301	2.8	309	3.0	172	1.6	223	2.2	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	3,032	28.6	2,792	26.7	2,567	24.5	2,674	26.5	2,488	24.8 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	2,581	24.4	2,242	21.4	1,901	18.1	2,029	20.1	1,853	18.5 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	494	4.7	599	5.7	666	6.4	645	6.4	635	6.3 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	462	5.6	446	5.5	452	5.6	331	4.2	387	5.0 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	189	2.3	171	2.1	157	1.9	115	1.5	213	2.7 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	8	0.1	21	0.3	38	0.5	30	0.4	36	0.5 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	112	1.4	132	1.6	91	1.1	81	1.0	126	1.6 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	22	0.3	26	0.3	16	0.2	16	0.2	19	0.2 ✓
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	106	1.3	56	0.7	54	0.7	26	0.3	64	0.8 ✓
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	483	4.6	462	4.4	469	4.5	354	3.5	403	4.0 ✓
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	195	1.8	24	0.2	168	1.6	141	1.4	228	2.3 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	8	0.1	4	0.0	38	0.4	30	0.3	37	0.4 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	115	1.1	133	1.3	93	0.9	81	0.8	126	1.3 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	22	0.2	26	0.2	16	0.2	16	0.2	19	0.2 ✓
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	110	1.0	57	0.5	54	0.5	31	0.3	67	0.7 ✓
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	2,134	4.9	2,993	6.9	2,085	5.0	1,792	4.3	1,728	4.2 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	12,745	725.9	13,454	805.1	11,088	669.9	10,247	618.9	10,428	639.7 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	286	12.1	272	11.7	206	8.7	153	6.8	150	6.7 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	9,579	404.9	9,280	376.0	9,127		8,098		7,122	
• Infant mortality	11	9.5	12	10.6	^^^		10	9.1	12	10.3 ✓
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	44	0.4	23	0.2	33	0.3	29	0.3	49	0.5 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	11,739	27.8	11,594	27.8	10,220	26.8	10,363	27.2	11,222	28.4 ✓
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	395	22.5	393	23.5	325	19.6	516	31.2	619	38.0 ✓
• Net migrants to Region 11 (%)	-863	-0.8	-748	-0.7	-600	-0.6	-832	-0.8	-445	-0.4 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	110	1.4	123	1.6	132	1.7	104	1.3	153	2.0 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	1,748	15.9	1,388	12.8	1,076	10.7	1,001	9.7	859	8.6 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	8	0.1	8	0.1	7	0.1	8	0.1	11	0.1 ✓

REGION 11 (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	354	15.0	175	7.5	143	6.0	153	6.8	126	5.6
• Children living in foster care	241	10.2	231	10.0	214	9.0	224	10.0	220	9.8
• Divorces and annulments	219	2.1	264	3.2	267	3.3	236	3.0	149	1.5
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	2,688	3.7	2,629	3.6	2,547	3.6	2,149	3.1	1,936	2.8
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	7,672	10.6	7,025	9.7	6,567	9.3	6,403	9.1	6,097	8.8
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	28,882	39.8	28,757	39.9	28,803	40.9	28,918	41.2	29,244	42.1
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	15,360	21.2	15,739	21.8	15,770	22.4	15,729	22.4	14,872	21.4
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	17,909	24.7	17,922	24.9	17,029	24.2	17,028	24.2	17,393	25.0
• Births to women with <12 years of education	127	120.4	105	92.6	127	105.4	102	93.0	128	109.6
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	169	160.2	175	154.3	223	185.1	243	221.5	227	194.3
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.4	10	0.6
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	35	3.0	8	0.7	15	1.3	73	4.5
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	54	4.6	59	5.2	118	10.4	511	31.3
• School assaults on students or staff	112	10.1	90	7.7	67	5.9	61	5.4	165	10.1
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	43	3.7	14	1.2	27	2.4	34	2.1
• School vandalism	13	3.7	12	1.0	42	3.7	16	1.4	35	2.1
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	32	6.5	37	7.1	^^^		35	6.3	38	7.3
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	28	5.3	32	6.1	^^^		27	4.8	35	6.8
• Students leaving school for incarceration	6	0.8	6	0.8	15	1.9	10	1.3	10	1.3
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	21	1.9	16	1.5	17	1.5	23	2.2	16	1.5
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	6	0.6	8	0.7	11	0.9	26	2.5	15	1.4
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	3	0.3	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	4	0.4	1	0.1	0	0.0	5	0.5	3	0.3
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	1,116	102.7	1,072	10.2	1,334	12.7	1,256	12.4	1,172	11.7
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	38	0.4	44	0.4	48	0.5	42	0.4	45	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	16	0.2	4	0.0	17	0.2	19	0.2	9	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	88	0.8	108	1.0	103	1.0	91	0.9	108	1.1
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	10	0.4	5	0.2	9	0.3	13	0.5	8	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	13	0.5	13	0.5	8	0.3	15	0.5	6	0.2
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	83	78.3	73	69.7	76	72.5	83	82.1	56	55.8
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	7	6.6	8	7.6	8	7.6	12	11.9	5	5.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10 or because the data is masked for one or more county in the region.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• CALHOUN COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	2,453		2,426		2,392		2,372		2,353	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	981		926		912		858		849	
• Adolescents (10–17)	444		443		493		423		430	
• Young Adults (18–21)	207		224		--		--		207	
• Adults (18 and older)	4,208		4,187		3,899		3,837		3,792	
• Total population	5,189		5,113		4,811		4,695		4,641	
• Population under 21	1,140		1,090		1,162		1,106		999	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	559		503		513		524		506	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	254		246		239		258		256	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	378		350		363		356		325	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	53		49		52		49		45	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	--	--	3	42.9	1	6.7
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	5	1.0	7	1.4	5	1.0	6	1.3	6	1.3
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.2
• State correction prisoners received	11	2.1	2	0.4	6	1.2	8	1.7	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	80	15.4	89	17.4	94	19.5	89	19.0	79	17.0
• Total property crime offenses	69	13.3	74	14.5	81	16.8	75	16.0	55	11.9
• Total violent crime offenses	11	2.1	15	2.9	13	2.7	14	3.0	24	5.2
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	16	3.8	26	6.2	21	5.4	24	6.3	38	10.0
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	15	3.6	11	2.6	17	4.4	14	3.6	21	5.5
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	1	0.2	2	0.5	4	1.0	3	0.8	3	0.8
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	7	1.7	4	1.0	3	0.8	3	0.8	19	5.0
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	2	0.5	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	17	3.3	26	5.1	21	4.4	25	5.3	38	8.2
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	16	3.1	5	1.0	17	3.5	15	3.2	21	4.5
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	1	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.8	3	0.6	3	0.6
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	7	1.3	4	0.8	3	0.6	3	0.6	19	4.1
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	2	0.4	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	108	4.4	125	5.2	80	3.3	74	3.1	69	2.9
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	396	708.4	360	715.7	362	705.7	372	709.9	363	717.4
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	12	12.2	5	5.4	1	1.1	1	1.2	5	5.9
• Children receiving food stamps	297	302.8	239	244.4	264		245		184	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.4
• Renter-occupied housing units	281	15.2	289	16.5	226	15.3	203	13.6	216	13.6
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	76	136.0	82	163.0	70	136.5	113	215.6	93	183.8
• Net migrants to Calhoun County (%)	-29	-0.6	-1	0.0	35	0.7	-2	0.0	-8	-0.2
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	2	0.8	2	0.8	5	2.1	-	0.0	1	0.4
• Status dropouts (%)	69	13.6	35	8.3	33	9.3	20	4.8	15	3.2
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0

• CALHOUN COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	6	6.1	3	3.2	2	2.2	5	5.8	10	11.8 ✓
• Children living in foster care	5	5.1	1	1.1	-	0.0	6	7.0	7	8.2
• Divorces and annulments	9	1.7	16	3.1	7	1.5	11	2.3	10	2.2
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	168	4.5	105	2.8	87	2.5	81	2.3	73	2.2
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	418	11.2	500	13.3	456	13.1	428	12.4	378	11.2 ✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	1,661	44.7	1,711	45.3	1,490	42.7	1,571	45.4	1,442	42.6 ✓
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	657	17.7	668	17.7	681	19.5	645	18.6	584	17.2 ✓
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	813	21.9	789	20.9	724	20.7	737	21.3	909	26.8 ✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	--	--	4	81.6	2	38.5	1	20.4	1	22.2
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	--	--	8	163.3	12	230.8	13	265.3	5	111.1 ✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	7.9
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	6	17.1	2	5.5	5	14.0	8	15.8
• School assaults on students or staff	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	4.0 ✓
• School vandalism	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	2	4.0 ✓
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.4	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.4	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	23	4.4	13	2.5	33	6.9	19	4.0	11	2.4
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	4	0.8	7	1.4	4	0.8	3	0.6	2	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.2	1	0.2	2	0.4	3	0.6	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	10	1.9	13	2.5	6	1.2	10	2.1	7	1.5 ✓
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	1	0.9	0	0.0	1	0.9	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	2	1.8	1	0.9	0	0.0	1	0.9	1	1.0 ✓
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	5	96.4	6	117.3	7	145.5	4	85.2	1	21.5
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	19.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	43.1 ✓

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• COLUMBIA COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	9,140		9,053		8,814		8,832		8,764	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	4,840		4,843		4,839		4,697		4,725	
• Adolescents (10–17)	2,174		2,131		2,402		2,064		2,103	
• Young Adults (18–21)	2,877		2,839		--		--		2,668	
• Adults (18 and older)	18,617		18,488		18,108		17,519		17,425	
• Total population	23,457		23,331		22,947		22,216		22,150	
• Population under 21	7,123		7,099		7,067		6,575		6,851	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,822		3,665		3,672		3,713		3,741	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,647		1,691		1,759		1,744		1,713	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,614		2,581		2,559		2,587		2,559	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	271		248		290		235		241	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	4	23.5	13	12.9	8	6.5
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	35	1.5	34	1.5	32	1.4	33	1.5	33	1.5
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	3	0.1	5	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.2	2	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	79	3.4	90	3.9	34	1.5	64	2.9	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	493	21.0	609	26.1	525	22.9	580	26.1	440	19.9
• Total property crime offenses	458	19.5	522	22.4	422	18.4	483	21.7	369	16.7
• Total violent crime offenses	36	1.5	95	4.1	103	4.5	97	4.4	71	3.2
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	121	6.5	121	6.5	120	6.6	96	5.5	82	4.7
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	7	0.4	15	0.8	24	1.3	28	1.6	42	2.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	6	0.3	6	0.3	3	0.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	33	1.8	57	3.1	39	2.2	33	1.9	41	2.4
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	17	0.9	15	0.8	10	0.6	15	0.9	18	1.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	6	0.3	3	0.2	5	0.3	2	0.1	7	0.4
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	133	5.7	132	5.7	125	5.4	106	4.8	90	4.1
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	7	0.3	6	0.3	25	1.1	35	1.6	48	2.2
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	1	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.3	6	0.3	4	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	34	1.4	58	2.5	39	1.7	33	1.5	41	1.9
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	17	0.7	15	0.6	10	0.4	15	0.7	18	0.8
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	6	0.3	4	0.2	5	0.2	2	0.1	9	0.4
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	410	4.5	620	6.8	469	5.3	385	4.4	376	4.3
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,386	624.3	2,285	623.5	2,294	624.7	2,156	580.7	2,413	645.0
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	66	13.6	64	13.2	51	10.5	31	6.6	31	6.6
• Children receiving food stamps	2,083	430.4	2,174	402.1	2,241		2,005		1,665	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	21	0.9	2	0.1	11	0.5	5	0.2	20	0.9
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,533	29.6	2,636	31.2	2,198	28.3	2,166	27.7	2,580	30.9
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	19	5.0	67	18.3	33	9.0	48	12.9	46	12.3
• Net migrants to Columbia County (%)	-111	-0.5	-145	-0.6	10	0.0	-219	-1.0	-94	-0.4
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	27	1.6	23	1.4	26	1.5	27	1.5	49	2.9
• Status dropouts (%)	458	11.2	255	6.2	166	4.1	146	3.9	108	3.0
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	1	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.1

• COLUMBIA COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	28	5.8	33	6.8	29	6.0	23	4.9	18	3.8
• Children living in foster care	50	10.3	43	8.9	39	8.1	47	10.0	46	9.7
• Divorces and annulments	46	2.0	68	2.9	82	3.6	58	2.6	54	2.4
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	720	4.9	618	4.2	543	3.9	502	3.5	469	3.3
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,351	9.2	1,309	9.0	1,281	9.1	1,157	8.2	1,156	8.2
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	6,116	41.7	6,091	41.7	5,590	39.9	5,888	41.5	5,718	40.6
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,798	19.1	2,982	20.4	2,866	20.5	3,005	21.2	2,868	20.4
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	3,676	25.1	3,605	24.7	3,771	26.9	3,637	25.6	3,875	27.5
• Births to women with <12 years of education	25	92.3	22	88.7	24	82.8	32	136.2	23	95.4
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	33	121.8	25	100.8	54	186.2	49	208.5	43	178.4
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	4	1.5	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	14	5.4	1	0.4	6	2.3	5	1.3
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	26	10.1	6	2.3	10	3.9	113	30.2
• School assaults on students or staff	25	9.6	12	4.6	16	6.3	19	7.3	26	7.0
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	14	5.4	2	0.8	8	3.1	10	2.7
• School vandalism	--	--	5	1.9	7	2.7	5	1.9	17	4.5
• School gang involvement	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	3	1.8	1	0.6	7	4.0	3	1.7	2	1.2
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	1.9	--	--	--	8.1	--	2.2	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	12	5.5	11	5.2	5	2.1	10	4.8	8	3.8
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	4	1.9	1	0.4	7	3.4	6	2.9
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	1	0.5	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	320	13.6	278	11.9	326	14.2	306	13.8	314	14.2
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	8	0.3	4	0.2	11	0.5	11	0.5	4	0.2
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.1	1	0.0	3	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	19	0.8	20	0.9	23	1.0	16	0.7	8	0.4
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.4	2	0.3	2	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	1	0.1	4	0.6	3	0.4	3	0.5	2	0.3
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	11	46.9	17	72.9	20	87.2	14	63.0	8	36.1
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	4.3	1	4.3	1	4.4	4	18.0	1	4.5

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• DALLAS COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	2,840		2,832		2,770		2,737		2,647	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	1,471		1,427		1,433		1,229		1,251	
• Adolescents (10–17)	738		723		887		598		616	
• Young Adults (18–21)	261		243		--		--		239	
• Adults (18 and older)	5,538		5,375		5,212		4,962		4,934	
• Total population	7,009		6,802		6,645		6,191		6,185	
• Population under 21	1,662		1,608		1,761		1,601		1,429	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	778		748		744		713		701	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	330		368		376		361		354	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	538		526		511		485		467	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	47		69		58		55		68	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	--	--	6	10.9	6	19.4 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	19	2.7	22	3.2	22	3.3	23	3.7	21	3.4 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	3	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.3 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	15	2.1	21	3.1	10	1.5	9	1.5	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	265	37.8	208	30.6	224	33.7	221	35.7	139	22.5
• Total property crime offenses	230	32.8	150	22.1	173	26.0	166	26.8	102	16.5
• Total violent crime offenses	41	5.8	61	9.0	51	7.7	55	8.9	37	6.0 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	33	6.0	15	2.8	12	2.3	5	1.0	19	3.9
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	16	2.9	9	1.7	7	1.3	1	0.2	7	1.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.8	3	0.6	5	1.0 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	3	0.5	6	1.1	1	0.2	1	0.2	5	1.0
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	2	0.4	7	1.3	4	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	33	4.7	15	2.2	12	1.8	5	0.8	20	3.2
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	16	2.3	0	0.0	7	1.1	1	0.2	8	1.3
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.6	3	0.5	5	0.8 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	3	0.4	6	0.9	1	0.2	1	0.2	5	0.8
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	2	0.3	7	1.0	4	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	134	4.7	151	5.3	113	4.1	110	4.0	104	3.9 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	712	915.2	708	946.5	515	692.2	371	520.3	371	529.2
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	24	16.3	21	14.7	17	11.9	6	4.9	5	4.0
• Children receiving food stamps	630	428.3	535	357.4	511		470		367	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	959	32.3	880	29.4	614	26.4	651	28.4	699	28.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	8	10.3	3	4.0	8	10.8	7	9.8	8	11.4
• Net migrants to Dallas County (%)	-135	-1.9	-114	-1.7	-73	-1.1	-50	-0.8	53	0.9
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	7	2.1	6	1.6	14	3.7	5	1.4	2	0.6
• Status dropouts (%)	160	28.1	119	20.3	117	26.7	68	14.0	55	12.0 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• DALLAS COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	201	136.6	19	13.3	11	7.7	11	9.0	10	8.0
• Children living in foster care	21	14.3	17	11.9	20	14.0	22	17.9	21	16.8
• Divorces and annulments	22	3.1	21	3.1	22	3.3	13	2.1	8	1.3
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	234	4.5	196	3.9	174	3.7	179	3.8	122	2.7
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	592	11.5	448	8.9	397	8.5	361	7.7	383	8.3
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	2,267	44.1	2,281	45.5	2,108	45.3	2,261	48.4	2,225	48.4
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,199	23.3	1,154	23.0	1,094	23.5	969	20.7	948	20.6
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	853	16.6	933	18.6	887	19.1	901	19.3	921	20.0
• Births to women with <12 years of education	--	--	3	43.5	4	69.0	4	72.7	4	58.8
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	--	--	10	144.9	10	172.4	8	145.5	7	102.9
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	6.2	14	20.0
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	1	1.9	4	7.8	5	10.3	24	34.2
• School assaults on students or staff	14	26.0	7	13.3	4	7.8	6	12.4	32	45.6
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	2.0	6	12.4	2	2.9
• School vandalism	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	27.4	2	4.1	2	2.9
• School gang involvement	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	--	--	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	3.0	1	2.7	1	2.7	1	2.8	2	5.6
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	2.0	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	74	10.6	65	9.6	89	13.4	68	11.0	76	12.3
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	2	0.3	7	1.0	2	0.3	4	0.6	3	0.5
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.3	2	0.3	3	0.5
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	3	0.4	10	1.5	5	0.8	8	1.3	10	1.6
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	4	57.1	8	117.6	9	135.4	7	113.1	7	113.2
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	1	14.7	1	15.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• NEVADA COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	3,662		3,550		3,373		3,443		3,355	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	1,885		1,813		1,896		1,817		1,773	
• Adolescents (10–17)	873		867		830		888		873	
• Young Adults (18–21)	351		336		--		--		328	
• Adults (18 and older)	6,367		6,286		6,444		6,364		6,347	
• Total population	8,252		8,099		8,340		8,181		8,120	
• Population under 21	2,143		2,066		2,312		2,240		2,030	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,310		1,305		1,275		1,304		1,344	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	646		633		618		621		647	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	887		889		864		883		904	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	81		80		68		87		83	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	--	--	--	--	2	40.0	6	17.1	10	22.7 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	16	1.9	16	2.0	15	1.8	15	1.8	16	2.0 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	38	4.6	40	4.9	28	3.4	12	1.5	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	57	6.9	99	12.2	101	12.1	104	12.7	132	16.3
• Total property crime offenses	51	6.2	80	9.9	83	10.0	84	10.3	106	13.1
• Total violent crime offenses	6	0.7	22	2.7	18	2.2	20	2.4	26	3.2
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	44	6.9	52	8.3	34	5.3	7	1.1	14	2.2
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	30	4.7	22	3.5	10	1.6	2	0.3	7	1.1
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	2	0.3	3	0.5	2	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	9	1.4	1	0.2	6	0.9	4	0.6	4	0.6
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.2	2	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.2
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.2	9	1.4	2	0.3	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	45	5.5	53	6.5	35	4.2	7	0.9	14	1.7
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	31	3.8	4	0.5	11	1.3	4	0.5	7	0.9
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	9	1.1	1	0.1	6	0.7	4	0.5	4	0.5
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.1	9	1.1	6	0.7	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	145	4.0	208	5.9	136	4.0	135	3.9	123	3.7 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,310	1000.0	1,305	1000.0	1,229	963.9	986	756.1	1,020	758.9 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	32	17.0	27	14.9	14	7.4	7	3.9	11	6.2 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	692	367.1	643	336.8	595		579		604	
• Infant mortality	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	--	--
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,123	33.1	973	30.5	985	32.1	1,051	33.3	1,160	34.1 ✓
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	84	64.1	59	45.2	18	14.1	32	24.5	143	106.4 ✓
• Net migrants to Nevada County (%)	-54	-0.7	-70	-0.9	-46	-0.6	41	0.5	-12	-0.1 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	11	1.7	13	2.1	11	1.8	13	2.1	12	1.9
• Status dropouts (%)	161	26.6	179	26.8	97	16.1	44	5.7	22	2.8
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	1	0.2	1	0.2	2	0.3	3	0.5	1	0.2 ✓

• NEVADA COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	16	8.5	16	8.8	9	4.7	9	5.0	12	6.8 ✓
• Children living in foster care	13	6.9	18	9.9	13	6.9	19	10.5	11	6.2
• Divorces and annulments	13	1.6	14	1.7	14	1.7	24	2.9	17	2.1
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	195	3.3	310	5.4	222	3.8	260	4.6	232	4.1
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	367	6.3	289	5.1	295	5.1	328	5.8	322	5.7
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	2,513	43.0	2,809	49.2	2,937	50.5	2,817	49.8	2,734	48.8
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,350	23.1	1,142	20.0	1,166	20.1	1,184	20.9	1,213	21.6
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,420	24.3	1,165	20.4	1,104	19.0	1,068	18.9	1,103	19.7 ✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	14	172.8	8	100.0	8	117.6	6	69.0	11	132.5 ✓
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	14	172.8	12	150.0	8	117.6	9	103.4	9	108.4 ✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	4	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	5.2
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	1	1.1	2	2.3	6	6.8	62	46.1 ✓
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	1	1.1	0	0.0	2	2.3	41	30.5 ✓
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7
• School vandalism	--	--	0	0.0	7	8.1	1	1.1	1	0.7
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	1.9	--	5.2	--	2.7	--	10.0	--	6.1 ✓
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1	1.1	1	1.2	1	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1	1.1	1	1.2	1	1.2	2	2.3	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	4.5	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	92	11.1	78	9.6	90	10.8	87	10.6	60	7.4
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.5	4	0.5	2	0.2
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	4	0.5	8	1.0	7	0.8	9	1.1	7	0.9
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5 ✓
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.5 ✓
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	7	84.8	5	61.7	2	24.0	9	110.0	14	172.4 ✓
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	12.3 ✓

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• OUACHITA COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	9,838		9,821		9,716		9,656		9,629	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	5,214		5,104		5,187		4,917		4,845	
• Adolescents (10–17)	2,439		2,410		2,552		2,408		2,339	
• Young Adults (18–21)	955		944		--		--		903	
• Adults (18 and older)	18,168		18,063		17,671		17,132		16,948	
• Total population	23,382		23,167		22,858		22,049		21,793	
• Population under 21	5,928		5,819		5,813		5,957		5,541	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,857		3,616		3,500		3,458		3,290	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,697		1,671		1,683		1,692		1,665	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,645		2,550		2,396		2,336		2,164	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	254		257		263		230		275	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	3	15.0	--	--	7	20.0	15	15.5	6	7.2
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	42	1.8	44	1.9	43	1.9	47	2.1	41	1.9
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	3	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.0	6	0.3
• State correction prisoners received	48	2.1	52	2.2	29	1.3	44	2.0	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	497	21.3	442	19.1	520	22.7	490	22.2	479	22.0
• Total property crime offenses	394	16.9	332	14.3	378	16.5	392	17.8	367	16.8
• Total violent crime offenses	113	4.8	118	5.1	142	6.2	98	4.4	112	5.1
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	41	2.3	52	2.9	24	1.4	20	1.2	22	1.3
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	26	1.4	38	2.1	13	0.7	11	0.6	12	0.7
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	1	0.1	4	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	17	0.9	31	1.7	18	1.0	10	0.6	25	1.5
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	46	2.5	33	1.8	18	1.0	14	0.8	20	1.2
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	42	1.8	52	2.2	25	1.1	24	1.1	23	1.1
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	27	1.2	0	0.0	14	0.6	15	0.7	12	0.6
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	1	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	17	0.7	31	1.3	18	0.8	10	0.5	25	1.1
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	50	2.1	33	1.4	18	0.8	14	0.6	20	0.9
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	508	5.2	592	6.0	376	3.9	377	3.9	372	3.9
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,651	687.3	3,049	843.2	2,473	706.6	2,330	673.8	2,242	681.5
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	90	17.3	100	19.6	72	13.9	74	15.0	52	10.7
• Children receiving food stamps	2,258	433.1	2,218	413.6	2,085		1,821		1,666	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	11	0.5	7	0.3	2	0.1	7	0.3	7	0.3
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,982	30.9	2,758	29.1	2,431	28.0	2,220	26.2	2,473	28.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	48	12.4	51	14.1	51	14.6	38	11.0	56	17.0
• Net migrants to Ouachita County (%)	-147	-0.6	-100	-0.4	-131	-0.6	-158	-0.7	-79	-0.4
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	35	2.1	28	1.7	31	1.8	24	1.4	48	2.9
• Status dropouts (%)	326	16.1	270	14.4	211	12.7	261	14.6	223	13.2
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2

• OUACHITA COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	45	8.6	43	8.4	42	8.1	43	8.7	26	5.4
• Children living in foster care	69	13.2	63	12.3	54	10.4	53	10.8	60	12.4
• Divorces and annulments	6	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	16	0.7
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	464	2.8	578	3.5	489	3.1	323	2.1	315	2.0
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,822	11.1	1,689	10.3	1,506	9.5	1,542	9.8	1,427	9.1
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	6,816	41.6	6,662	40.6	6,501	40.9	6,270	39.8	6,619	42.3
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	3,700	22.6	4,057	24.7	4,269	26.9	4,065	25.8	3,698	23.6
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	3,578	21.8	3,441	20.9	3,274	20.6	3,555	22.6	3,602	23.0
• Births to women with <12 years of education	27	106.3	29	112.8	31	117.9	20	87.0	32	116.4
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	35	137.8	41	159.5	40	152.1	40	173.9	35	127.3
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.5
• School drug infractions	--	--	2	0.8	7	2.9	5	2.1	11	3.3
• School tobacco infractions	0	0.0	6	2.4	17	7.1	35	15.0	158	48.0
• School assaults on students or staff	61	23.1	25	9.8	25	10.4	14	6.0	8	2.4
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	11	4.3	2	0.8	1	0.4	14	4.3
• School vandalism	13	4.9	4	1.6	13	5.4	3	1.3	6	1.8
• School gang involvement	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		12	0.6
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		12	0.6
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.2
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	2.8	--	7.8	--	11.9	--	2.4	--	12.1
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	4	1.7	1	0.4
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	4	1.7	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	224	9.6	227	9.8	307	13.4	390	17.7	312	14.3
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	7	0.3	11	0.5	7	0.3	7	0.3	19	0.9
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	5	0.2	1	0.0	3	0.1	8	0.4	3	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	25	1.1	24	1.0	25	1.1	25	1.1	41	1.9
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	2	0.3	1	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.3	2	0.4
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	2	0.3	2	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.3	1	0.2
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	25	106.9	15	64.7	14	61.2	21	95.2	11	50.5
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	4.3	1	4.3	1	4.4	1	4.5	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• UNION COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	15,847		15,622		15,025		14,840		14,751	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	9,266		9,101		9,493		8,963		8,976	
• Adolescents (10–17)	4,201		4,154		4,449		4,224		4,263	
• Young Adults (18–21)	1,648		1,613		--		--		1,612	
• Adults (18 and older)	29,416		29,118		29,769		28,789		28,421	
• Total population	38,682		38,219		39,262		37,752		37,397	
• Population under 21	10,503		10,306		10,693		10,558		10,193	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	7,231		6,874		6,848		6,845		6,720	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	3,254		3,242		3,208		3,192		3,063	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	4,885		4,781		4,714		4,705		4,629	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	449		431		474		441		456	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	0	0.0	18	11.2	3	2.2
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	71	1.8	77	2.0	74	1.9	78	2.1	72	1.9
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	3	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	4	0.1
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	4	0.1	9	0.2	8	0.2	9	0.2	6	0.2
• State correction prisoners received	110	2.8	104	2.7	65	1.7	86	2.3	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	1,640	42.4	1,345	35.2	1,103	28.1	1,190	31.5	1,219	32.6
• Total property crime offenses	1,379	35.6	1,084	28.4	764	19.5	829	22.0	854	22.8
• Total violent crime offenses	287	7.4	288	7.5	339	8.6	361	9.6	365	9.8
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	207	7.0	180	6.2	241	8.1	179	6.2	212	7.5
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	95	3.2	76	2.6	86	2.9	59	2.0	124	4.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	3	0.1	12	0.4	22	0.7	16	0.6	23	0.8
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	43	1.5	33	1.1	24	0.8	30	1.0	32	1.1
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	53	1.8	18	0.6	20	0.7	8	0.3	36	1.3
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	213	5.5	184	4.8	251	6.4	187	5.0	218	5.8
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	98	2.5	9	0.2	94	2.4	71	1.9	132	3.5
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	3	0.1	0	0.0	22	0.6	16	0.4	23	0.6
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	45	1.2	33	0.9	26	0.7	30	0.8	32	0.9
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	53	1.4	18	0.5	20	0.5	9	0.2	37	1.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	829	5.2	1,297	8.3	911	6.1	711	4.8	684	4.6
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	5,290	731.6	5,747	836.0	4,215	615.5	4,032	589.0	4,019	598.1
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	62	6.7	55	6.0	51	5.4	34	3.8	46	5.1
• Children receiving food stamps	3,619	390.6	3,471	364.4	3,431		2,978		2,636	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	11	0.3	14	0.4	18	0.5	17	0.5	19	0.5
• Renter-occupied housing units	3,861	24.6	4,058	25.6	3,766	25.5	4,072	27.3	4,094	27.1
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	160	22.1	131	19.1	145	21.2	278	40.6	273	40.6
• Net migrants to Union County (%)	-387	-1.0	-318	-0.8	-395	-1.0	-444	-1.2	-305	-0.8
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	28	0.9	51	1.6	45	1.4	35	1.1	41	1.3
• Status dropouts (%)	574	18.2	530	16.9	452	15.0	462	15.2	436	14.7
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	6	0.2	5	0.2	3	0.1	4	0.1	5	0.2

• UNION COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	58	6.3	61	6.7	50	5.3	62	6.9	50	5.6
• Children living in foster care	83	9.0	89	9.8	88	9.3	77	8.6	75	8.4
• Divorces and annulments	123	3.2	145	3.8	142	3.6	130	3.4	44	1.2
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	907	3.4	822	3.1	1,032	3.9	804	3.0	725	2.8
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	3,122	11.7	2,790	10.5	2,632	9.9	2,587	9.8	2,431	9.3
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	9,509	35.5	9,203	34.7	10,177	38.2	10,111	38.2	10,506	40.1
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	5,656	21.1	5,736	21.6	5,694	21.4	5,861	22.1	5,561	21.2
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	7,569	28.3	7,989	30.1	7,269	27.3	7,130	26.9	6,983	26.6
• Births to women with <12 years of education	61	135.9	39	90.5	58	122.4	39	88.4	57	125.0
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	87	193.8	79	183.3	99	208.9	124	281.2	128	280.7
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.6
• School drug infractions	--	--	15	3.1	0	0.0	1	0.2	32	4.8
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	14	2.9	28	5.9	57	12.1	146	21.7
• School assaults on students or staff	12	2.5	45	9.4	22	4.7	20	4.3	58	8.6
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	17	3.6	9	1.9	12	2.6	5	0.7
• School vandalism	--	--	3	0.6	1	0.2	4	0.9	7	1.0
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	17	8.4	15	7.4	14	6.6	13	5.5	12	0.3
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	16	7.9	13	6.4	12	5.6	11	4.7	11	0.3
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	0.3	3	0.9	7	2.2	5	1.6	4	1.3
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	5.9	--	7.0	--	9.2	--	7.7	--	7.5
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	6	1.4	4	1.0	10	2.2	8	1.9	6	1.4
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	3	0.7	2	0.5	8	1.8	12	2.8	8	1.9
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	2	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.2
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	383	9.9	411	10.8	489	12.5	386	10.2	399	10.7
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	15	0.4	13	0.3	20	0.5	13	0.3	15	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	6	0.2	0	0.0	7	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	27	0.7	33	0.9	37	0.9	23	0.6	35	0.9
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	6	0.6	3	0.3	5	0.5	8	0.8	3	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	7	0.7	6	0.6	5	0.5	8	0.8	1	0.1
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	31	80.1	22	57.6	24	61.1	28	74.2	15	40.1
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	4	10.3	5	13.1	5	12.7	7	18.5	1	2.7

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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REGION 12

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	52,739		52,079		50,535		50,269		49,784	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	26,383		25,958		26,816		25,115		25,057	
• Adolescents (10–17)	12,195		11,926		12,603		11,653		11,655	
• Young Adults (18–21)	6,646		6,473		--		--		6,299	
• Adults (18 and older)	97,172		96,152		97,292		94,186		93,570	
• Total population	123,555		122,110		124,108		119,301		118,627	
• Population under 21	31,374		30,749		31,827		30,612		29,756	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	20,437		19,321		18,719		18,825		19,085	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	9,365		9,193		8,890		8,782		8,758	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	13,868		13,370		12,851		12,992		13,289	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	1,371		1,407		1,244		1,264		1,262	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	1	3.7	37	18.0	29	6.7	40	12.3 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	3	0.0	3	0.0	6	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.1 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	209	1.7	233	1.9	223	1.8	233	2.0	215	1.8 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	3	0.0	2	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	37	0.3	31	0.3	42	0.3	35	0.3	36	0.3 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	434	3.5	415	3.4	201	1.6	215	1.8	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	5,242	42.4	4,732	38.8	5,176	41.7	4,688	39.3	4,260	35.9 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	4,401	35.6	3,711	30.4	3,979	32.1	3,765	31.6	3,346	28.2 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	953	7.7	1,101	9.0	1,197	9.6	923	7.7	914	7.7 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	550	5.7	498	5.2	441	4.5	405	4.3	389	4.2
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	425	4.4	369	3.8	275	2.8	214	2.3	225	2.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	51	0.5	30	0.3	30	0.3	24	0.3	28	0.3
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	100	1.0	96	1.0	84	0.9	85	0.9	155	1.7
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	70	0.7	47	0.5	22	0.2	16	0.2	4	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	69	0.7	36	0.4	17	0.2	17	0.2	17	0.2
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	568	4.6	522	4.3	467	3.8	437	3.7	430	3.6
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	443	3.6	30	0.2	298	2.4	236	2.0	245	2.1
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	53	0.4	4	0.0	37	0.3	32	0.3	40	0.3
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	100	0.8	96	0.8	84	0.7	85	0.7	156	1.3
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	71	0.6	49	0.4	23	0.2	16	0.1	4	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	70	0.6	38	0.3	22	0.2	17	0.1	25	0.2
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	2,373	4.5	3,432	6.6	2,585	5.1	2,190	4.4	1,910	3.8 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	14,393	704.3	13,679	708.0	11,681	624.0	11,407	605.9	12,455	652.6 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	435	16.5	351	13.5	233	8.7	190	7.6	144	5.7 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	11,883	450.4	11,641	422.8	11,365		10,230		8,551	
• Infant mortality	11	8.0	15	10.7	^^^		12	9.5	13	10.3 ✓
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	89	0.7	119	1.0	99	0.8	109	0.9	141	1.3 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	15,763	32.7	15,840	33.1	13,817	31.4	13,644	31.1	13,861	31.4
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	306	15.0	261	13.5	325	17.4	379	20.1	877	46.0 ✓
• Net migrants to Region 12 (%)	-1,477	-1.2	-1,558	-1.3	-668	-0.5	-1,224	-1.0	-165	-0.1 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	252	2.7	229	2.5	241	2.7	172	2.0	179	2.0
• Status dropouts (%)	1,629	14.1	1,462	13.0	1,449	13.1	1,507	13.4	1,487	13.5 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	18	0.2	41	0.4	22	0.2	8	0.1	6	0.1

REGION 12 (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	171	6.5	200	7.7	217	8.1	189	7.5	200	8.0
• Children living in foster care	309	11.7	296	11.4	363	13.5	331	13.2	281	11.2
• Divorces and annulments	435	3.5	344	2.8	422	3.4	268	2.2	233	2.0
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	3,673	4.2	3,499	4.0	3,208	3.8	2,916	3.4	2,992	3.5
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	8,540	9.7	7,966	9.2	7,195	8.4	6,762	7.9	6,825	8.1
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	36,173	41.1	36,307	41.7	36,927	43.3	37,203	43.5	35,876	42.5
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	19,096	21.7	18,881	21.7	18,461	21.7	18,001	21.0	17,678	20.9
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	20,578	23.4	20,378	23.4	20,564	24.1	20,740	24.2	21,115	25.0
• Births to women with <12 years of education	170	131.7	174	123.7	136	109.3	137	108.4	153	121.2
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	155	129.4	158	112.3	155	124.6	121	95.7	98	77.7
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^	
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	21	1.6	4	0.3	1	0.1	22	1.2
• School drug infractions	25	2.1	58	4.3	16	1.2	20	1.5	165	8.6
• School tobacco infractions	67	6.1	114	8.5	63	4.9	129	9.9	560	29.3
• School assaults on students or staff	280	21.7	96	7.2	363	28.2	431	33.2	687	36.0
• School weapons/explosives infractions	16	2.4	23	1.7	23	1.8	37	2.8	43	2.3
• School vandalism	41	3.7	41	3.1	37	2.9	60	4.6	62	3.2
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	19	1.4	0	0.0	1	0.1	11	0.6
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	44	8.9	53	9.1	^^^		32	5.7	33	5.8
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	34	5.7	36	6.2	^^^		31	5.5	33	5.8
• Students leaving school for incarceration	6	0.6	2	0.2	2	0.2	5	0.6	3	0.3
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	18	1.5	24	2.0	26	2.1	32	2.7	41	3.5
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	18	1.5	26	2.2	23	1.8	22	1.9	20	1.7
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	2	0.2	2	0.2	7	0.6	8	0.7	12	1.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	2	0.2	5	0.4	0	0.0	8	0.7
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	1,563	128.2	1,420	11.6	1,639	13.2	1,736	14.6	1,521	12.8
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	10	0.1	0	0.0	10	0.1	^^^		12	0.2
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	46	0.4	57	0.5	49	0.4	55	0.5	47	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	7	0.1	13	0.1	15	0.1	13	0.1	11	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	80	0.6	94	0.8	105	0.8	103	0.9	79	0.7
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	9	0.3	3	0.1	13	0.4	14	0.5	8	0.3
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	7	0.2	6	0.2	14	0.4	18	0.6	7	0.2
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	102	82.6	86	70.4	70	56.4	87	72.9	95	80.1
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	8	6.5	6	4.9	11	8.9	8	6.7	6	5.1

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10 or because the data is masked for one or more county in the region.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• ARKANSAS COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	9,427		9,422		9,424		9,344		9,100	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	4,007		4,017		4,021		3,802		3,758	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,735		1,729		1,760		1,718		1,736	
• Young Adults (18–21)	682		661		--		--		637	
• Adults (18 and older)	13,479		13,366		13,252		12,710		12,549	
• Total population	17,486		17,383		17,273		16,512		16,307	
• Population under 21	4,523		4,503		4,621		4,566		4,239	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	2,819		2,711		2,681		2,648		2,647	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,268		1,253		1,245		1,273		1,290	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,913		1,919		1,867		1,823		1,796	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	220		212		175		195		197	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	14.7	5	5.8	9	9.5 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	38	2.2	34	2.0	33	1.9	34	2.1	33	2.0 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	2	0.1	2	0.1	6	0.3	4	0.2	2	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	72	4.1	88	5.1	43	2.5	42	2.5	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	616	35.2	654	37.6	575	33.3	580	35.1	534	32.7 ✓
• Total property crime offenses	484	27.7	516	29.7	392	22.7	453	27.4	404	24.8 ✓
• Total violent crime offenses	139	7.9	145	8.3	183	10.6	127	7.7	130	8.0 ✓
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	257	19.1	186	13.9	133	10.0	119	9.4	147	11.7 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	147	10.9	112	8.4	72	5.4	63	5.0	90	7.2 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	24	1.8	15	1.1	11	0.8	9	0.7	9	0.7 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	25	1.9	38	2.8	21	1.6	14	1.1	45	3.6 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	28	2.1	13	1.0	5	0.4	7	0.6	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.2
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	257	14.7	187	10.8	144	8.3	128	7.8	154	9.4 ✓
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	147	8.4	17	1.0	83	4.8	72	4.4	97	5.9 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	24	1.4	4	0.2	12	0.7	9	0.5	9	0.6 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	25	1.4	38	2.2	21	1.2	14	0.8	45	2.8 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	28	1.6	14	0.8	5	0.3	7	0.4	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.1	4	0.2	0	0.0	7	0.4
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	286	3.0	378	4.0	316	3.4	306	3.3	242	2.7
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,319	822.6	2,256	832.2	1,674	624.4	1,597	603.1	1,597	603.3 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	26	6.5	19	4.7	14	3.5	15	3.9	12	3.2
• Children receiving food stamps	1,579	394.1	1,579	376.0	1,452		1,224		1,045	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	17	1.0	17	1.0	18	1.0	16	1.0	15	0.9 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,608	34.8	2,531	34.1	2,195	33.3	2,214	33.8	2,144	32.5
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	73	25.9	49	18.1	42	15.7	54	20.4	57	21.5
• Net migrants to Arkansas County (%)	-232	-1.3	-105	-0.6	-305	-1.8	-34	-0.2	-72	-0.4 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	34	2.7	30	2.4	22	1.8	20	1.6	36	2.8 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	186	13.4	173	13.0	138	11.8	207	16.8	238	19.1 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	2	0.2	6	0.5	3	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.2 ✓

• ARKANSAS COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	29	7.2	36	9.0	42	10.4	30	7.9	32	8.5
• Children living in foster care	45	11.2	36	9.0	41	10.2	38	10.0	24	6.4
• Divorces and annulments	65	3.7	42	2.4	49	2.8	41	2.5	30	1.8
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	825	6.6	727	5.9	668	5.6	512	4.3	442	3.8
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,174	9.5	1,004	8.1	928	7.8	1,156	9.7	1,015	8.7
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	4,832	38.9	5,317	43.0	5,020	41.9	5,049	42.5	4,965	42.7
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,536	20.4	2,117	17.1	1,962	16.4	1,817	15.3	2,223	19.1
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	3,056	24.6	3,195	25.8	3,410	28.5	3,355	28.2	2,995	25.7
• Births to women with <12 years of education	16	72.7	28	132.1	17	97.1	20	102.6	24	121.8
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	44	200.0	30	141.5	21	120.0	20	102.6	9	45.7
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	3	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8
• School drug infractions	--	--	10	5.2	1	0.5	0	0.0	21	7.9
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	34	17.7	13	7.0	24	13.2	83	31.4
• School assaults on students or staff	46	24.0	30	15.6	38	20.4	46	25.2	112	42.3
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	3	1.6	3	1.6	3	1.6	7	2.6
• School vandalism	--	--	21	10.9	13	7.0	14	7.7	14	5.3
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.8	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	5.9	--	5.8	--	10.9	--	--	--	7.6
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.6	11	6.3	9	5.2	7	4.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	6.3	9	5.2	7	4.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.1	0	0.0	4	2.3
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	219	12.5	146	8.4	198	11.5	173	10.5	131	8.0
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	2	0.1	6	0.3	6	0.3	8	0.5	6	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	7	0.4	12	0.7	16	0.9	16	1.0	10	0.6
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.6	1	0.2	2	0.5
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	1	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.6	1	0.2	2	0.5
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	9	51.5	17	97.8	12	69.5	15	90.8	10	61.3
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	2	11.4	1	5.8	2	11.6	1	6.1	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• CLEVELAND COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	3,219		3,203		3,108		3,093		3,054	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	1,716		1,699		1,573		1,625		1,580	
• Adolescents (10–17)	884		879		868		814		789	
• Young Adults (18–21)	334		342		--		--		303	
• Adults (18 and older)	6,240		6,258		6,059		5,842		5,798	
• Total population	7,956		7,957		7,632		7,467		7,378	
• Population under 21	1,972		1,953		1,839		1,857		1,805	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,395		1,239		1,263		1,278		1,271	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	699		633		654		636		614	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	906		831		829		836		835	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	80		63		87		74		70	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	1	25.0	0	0.0	2	7.7 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	13	1.6	14	1.8	13	1.7	13	1.7	14	1.9 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	17	2.1	27	3.4	5	0.7	14	1.9	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	168	21.1	155	19.5	152	19.9	155	20.8	66	8.9
• Total property crime offenses	149	18.7	116	14.6	135	17.7	134	17.9	43	5.8
• Total violent crime offenses	19	2.4	40	5.0	17	2.2	21	2.8	23	3.1
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	4	0.6	7	1.1	7	1.2	21	3.6	2	0.3
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	2	0.3	4	0.6	2	0.3	4	0.7	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	4	0.5	7	0.9	7	0.9	21	2.8	2	0.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	2	0.3	2	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.5	0	0.0
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	127	3.9	195	6.1	123	4.0	120	3.9	106	3.5 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	774	554.8	678	547.2	701	555.0	675	528.2	628	494.1
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	26	15.2	22	12.9	13	8.3	8	4.9	2	1.3
• Children receiving food stamps	602	350.8	588	326.8	564		508		325	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	--	--
• Renter-occupied housing units	771	24.0	700	22.1	495	18.0	450	16.4	581	20.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	31	22.2	26	21.0	51	40.4	34	26.6	35	27.5
• Net migrants to Cleveland County (%)	-26	-0.3	50	0.6	-11	-0.1	36	0.5	-40	-0.5 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	6	0.9	6	0.9	5	0.8	7	1.1	3	0.5
• Status dropouts (%)	214	34.5	137	27.7	114	21.4	66	11.4	34	6.2
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• CLEVELAND COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	16	9.3	18	10.6	10	6.4	15	9.2	9	5.7
• Children living in foster care	30	17.5	25	14.7	6	3.8	7	4.3	8	5.1
• Divorces and annulments	30	3.8	21	2.6	26	3.4	37	5.0	21	2.8
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	142	2.5	88	1.5	67	1.2	49	0.9	53	1.0
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	452	7.9	513	8.9	447	8.3	391	7.2	396	7.4
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	2,653	46.6	2,650	46.1	2,584	48.1	2,369	43.8	2,405	44.8
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,138	20.0	1,184	20.6	1,216	22.6	1,468	27.1	1,286	23.9
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,314	23.1	1,308	22.8	1,217	22.7	1,136	21.0	1,233	22.9
• Births to women with <12 years of education	--	--	4	63.5	5	57.5	6	81.1	7	100.0
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	--	--	8	127.0	16	183.9	8	108.1	7	100.0
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.6
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.2	0	0.0	4	3.1
• School tobacco infractions	28	30.9	7	8.4	13	15.7	8	9.6	66	51.9
• School assaults on students or staff	0	0.0	1	1.2	34	41.0	5	6.0	57	44.8
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.2	1	0.8
• School vandalism	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	6.0	4	4.8	4	3.1
• School gang involvement	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	7.4	--	--	--	12.5	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	32	4.0	36	4.5	53	6.9	62	8.3	51	6.9
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	8	1.0	1	0.1	3	0.4	4	0.5	1	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.5	3	0.4	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	10	1.3	1	0.1	12	1.6	12	1.6	3	0.4
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	3	1.5	1	0.5	4	2.2	2	1.1	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	2	1.0	1	0.5	3	1.6	2	1.1	0	0.0
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	8	100.6	5	62.8	3	39.3	3	40.2	14	189.8
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	13.4	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• GRANT COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	8,403		8,222		8,146		8,468		8,608	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	4,020		4,045		4,052		3,948		4,064	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,941		1,950		2,063		1,946		1,994	
• Young Adults (18–21)	760		769		--		--		725	
• Adults (18 and older)	14,245		14,404		13,860		14,212		14,319	
• Total population	18,265		18,449		17,912		18,160		18,383	
• Population under 21	4,611		4,621		4,633		4,575		4,602	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	4,831		4,624		4,634		4,734		4,743	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	2,232		2,206		2,167		2,193		2,216	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	3,312		3,203		3,211		3,299		3,295	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	183		207		180		185		206	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	19.4	2	3.9	5	6.8
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	18	1.0	23	1.2	23	1.3	24	1.3	22	1.2
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	77	4.2	51	2.8	50	2.8	46	2.5	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	395	21.6	347	18.8	354	19.8	265	14.6	243	13.2
• Total property crime offenses	357	19.5	324	17.6	306	17.1	233	12.8	196	10.7
• Total violent crime offenses	40	2.2	25	1.4	48	2.7	32	1.8	47	2.6
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	47	3.3	73	5.1	74	5.3	88	6.2	81	5.7
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	26	1.8	45	3.1	37	2.7	36	2.5	34	2.4
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	3	0.2	6	0.4	9	0.6	10	0.7	14	1.0
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	8	0.6	8	0.6	17	1.2	14	1.0	29	2.0
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	9	0.6	8	0.6	14	1.0	9	0.6	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	49	2.7	73	4.0	77	4.3	100	5.5	105	5.7
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	28	1.5	1	0.1	38	2.1	38	2.1	39	2.1
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	3	0.2	0	0.0	10	0.6	18	1.0	22	1.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	8	0.4	8	0.4	17	0.9	14	0.8	29	1.6
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	10	0.5	9	0.5	15	0.8	9	0.5	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	267	3.2	426	5.2	260	3.2	262	3.1	246	2.9
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,254	466.6	1,849	399.9	1,837	396.4	2,002	422.9	1,972	415.8
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	26	6.5	24	5.9	22	5.4	16	4.1	19	4.7
• Children receiving food stamps	1,050	261.2	967	227.6	904		841		658	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	29	1.6	29	1.6	35	2.0	30	1.7	29	1.6
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,364	19.9	1,672	23.7	1,608	23.5	1,350	19.7	1,424	20.5
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	40	8.3	32	6.9	57	12.3	80	16.9	66	13.9
• Net migrants to Grant County (%)	101	0.6	181	1.0	178	1.0	112	0.6	331	1.8
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	24	1.1	57	2.6	34	1.6	30	1.4	21	0.9
• Status dropouts (%)	167	12.5	136	10.1	170	12.9	158	10.5	132	8.7
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	4	0.2	18	0.8	6	0.3	6	0.3	2	0.1

• GRANT COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	20	5.0	41	10.1	21	5.2	27	6.8	25	6.2
• Children living in foster care	34	8.5	40	9.9	53	13.1	40	10.1	23	5.7
• Divorces and annulments	75	4.1	53	2.9	68	3.8	34	1.9	57	3.1
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	347	2.7	288	2.3	272	2.2	281	2.2	340	2.7
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	823	6.5	966	7.6	783	6.2	647	5.1	791	6.2
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	5,570	43.8	5,044	39.5	5,351	42.3	5,377	42.6	5,314	41.8
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,737	21.5	3,037	23.8	2,969	23.5	2,964	23.5	2,741	21.5
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	3,243	25.5	3,450	27.0	3,179	25.2	3,340	26.5	3,537	27.8
• Births to women with <12 years of education	20	109.3	15	72.5	16	88.9	11	59.5	13	63.1
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	27	147.5	26	125.6	21	116.7	19	102.7	25	121.4
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	14	4.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.1
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	25	7.8	1	0.3	7	2.1	33	7.0
• School tobacco infractions	13	3.9	42	13.1	24	7.5	31	9.4	92	19.4
• School assaults on students or staff	0	0.0	4	1.2	4	1.2	2	0.6	3	0.6
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	5	1.6	2	0.6	4	1.2	6	1.3
• School vandalism	13	3.9	12	3.7	5	1.6	7	2.1	8	1.7
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	--	--	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	5.1	--	4.5	--	5.3	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	2	1.0	0	0.0	3	1.5	12	6.2	24	12.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	2	1.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	2	1.0	5	2.5
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	8	4.1	8	4.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	60	3.3	36	2.0	54	3.0	82	4.5	55	3.0
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	6	0.3	7	0.4	8	0.4	8	0.4	5	0.3
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	8	0.4	13	0.7	22	1.2	13	0.7	11	0.6
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	3	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4	1	0.2
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	2	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.2	4	0.9	1	0.2
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	16	87.6	11	59.6	11	61.4	17	93.6	11	59.8
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	5.5	2	10.8	3	16.7	1	5.5	2	10.9

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• JEFFERSON COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	27,740		27,398		26,128		25,654		25,365	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	14,521		14,079		14,991		13,722		13,661	
• Adolescents (10–17)	6,597		6,353		6,724		6,210		6,195	
• Young Adults (18–21)	4,123		3,963		--		--		3,911	
• Adults (18 and older)	52,303		51,298		53,208		50,524		50,000	
• Total population	66,824		65,377		68,199		64,246		63,661	
• Population under 21	17,654		17,066		18,277		17,393		16,641	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	9,884		9,371		8,781		8,789		9,042	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	4,478		4,426		4,172		4,007		3,980	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	6,758		6,488		6,015		6,102		6,397	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	795		816		691		721		686	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	1	5.3	19	19.6	18	7.1	21	20.4
• Cannabis dispensaries	3	0.0	3	0.0	5	0.1	5	0.1	5	0.1
• Tobacco distributors	124	1.9	146	2.2	141	2.1	146	2.3	133	2.1
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	29	0.4	27	0.4	32	0.5	26	0.4	31	0.5
• State correction prisoners received	256	3.8	229	3.5	95	1.4	97	1.5	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	3,938	58.9	3,508	53.7	3,976	58.3	3,489	54.3	3,227	50.7
• Total property crime offenses	3,312	49.6	2,705	41.4	3,057	44.8	2,795	43.5	2,555	40.1
• Total violent crime offenses	727	10.9	872	13.3	919	13.5	694	10.8	672	10.6
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	232	4.4	218	4.2	210	3.9	158	3.1	130	2.6
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	243	4.6	202	3.9	147	2.8	101	2.0	91	1.8
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	24	0.5	8	0.2	6	0.1	3	0.1	5	0.1
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	56	1.1	43	0.8	36	0.7	46	0.9	65	1.3
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	28	0.5	24	0.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	69	1.3	34	0.7	13	0.2	17	0.3	13	0.3
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	248	3.7	240	3.7	221	3.2	168	2.6	140	2.2
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	259	3.9	10	0.2	157	2.3	111	1.7	99	1.6
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	26	0.4	0	0.0	10	0.1	3	0.0	9	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	56	0.8	43	0.7	36	0.5	46	0.7	66	1.0
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	28	0.4	24	0.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	70	1.0	35	0.5	16	0.2	17	0.3	14	0.2
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	1,520	5.5	2,204	8.0	1,715	6.6	1,336	5.2	1,170	4.6
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	8,104	819.9	7,950	848.4	6,542	745.0	6,209	706.5	7,193	795.5
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	328	22.6	257	18.3	164	10.9	132	9.6	97	7.1
• Children receiving food stamps	7,816	538.3	7,669	510.0	7,644		6,828		5,896	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	41	0.6	68	1.0	44	0.6	63	1.0	94	1.5
• Renter-occupied housing units	10,157	37.9	10,140	38.1	8,821	36.1	8,907	36.7	8,952	36.8
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	136	13.8	138	14.7	152	17.3	192	21.8	257	28.4
• Net migrants to Jefferson County (%)	-1,208	-1.8	-1,657	-2.5	-762	-1.1	-1,172	-1.8	-441	-0.7
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	173	3.9	129	2.9	168	4.0	104	2.6	110	2.8
• Status dropouts (%)	793	11.2	705	10.1	698	10.4	677	9.9	743	11.2
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	10	0.2	17	0.4	12	0.3	2	0.0	1	0.0

• JEFFERSON COUNTY (Continued)

20192020202120222023											
NUMBER RATE NUMBER RATE NUMBER RATE NUMBER RATE NUMBER RATE											
FAMILY DOMAIN											
Family Conflict											
• Victims of child maltreatment	88	6.1	88	6.3	122	8.1	102	7.4	113	8.3	
• Children living in foster care	185	12.7	177	12.6	242	16.1	231	16.8	210	15.4	
• Divorces and annulments	228	3.4	196	3.0	228	3.3	128	2.0	92	1.4	
Family History of High-Risk Behavior											
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	1,834	3.9	1,779	3.9	1,571	3.4	1,512	3.3	1,582	3.5	
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	4,665	9.9	4,036	8.7	3,812	8.3	3,477	7.6	3,557	7.9	
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	18,240	38.9	18,542	40.2	19,219	41.9	19,330	42.3	18,473	41.1	
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	10,797	23.0	10,753	23.3	10,365	22.6	9,739	21.3	9,533	21.2	
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	11,368	24.2	11,059	24.0	11,444	25.0	11,646	25.5	11,804	26.3	
• Births to women with <12 years of education	122	153.5	118	144.6	87	125.9	90	124.8	93	135.6	
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	84	105.7	76	93.1	80	115.8	64	88.8	43	62.7	
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN											
Alienation, Rebelliousness											
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		
Early Initiation of Problem Behavior											
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	4	0.6	4	0.7	1	0.2	12	1.3	
• School drug infractions	25	3.7	15	2.3	11	1.8	12	2.0	100	11.1	
• School tobacco infractions	26	3.8	17	2.6	12	2.0	52	8.5	242	26.8	
• School assaults on students or staff	234	34.6	61	9.4	286	47.5	376	61.6	515	57.0	
• School weapons/explosives infractions	16	2.4	12	1.8	18	3.0	29	4.8	28	3.1	
• School vandalism	28	4.1	8	1.2	14	2.3	35	5.7	34	3.8	
• School gang involvement	--	--	19	2.9	0	0.0	1	0.2	11	1.2	
Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior											
• Adolescent pregnancy	33	10.4	38	12.3	27	8.3	21	7.2	21	0.3	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	26	8.2	29	9.4	20	6.1	20	6.9	21	0.3	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	4	0.9	1	0.2	1	0.2	4	1.0	3	0.8	
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	4.8	--	14.5	--	4.5	--	3.5	--	6.6	
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	16	2.4	22	3.5	11	1.6	10	1.6	10	1.6	
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	16	2.4	25	3.9	10	1.5	10	1.6	8	1.3	
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	2	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.6	0	0.0	4	0.6	
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.2	1	0.2	3	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.2	
CONSEQUENCES											
Public Health/Safety Outcomes											
• Sexually transmitted diseases	1,193	17.9	1,134	17.3	1,276	18.7	1,337	20.8	1,217	19.1	
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	10	0.1	^^^		10	0.1	^^^		12	0.2	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	26	0.4	36	0.6	27	0.4	29	0.5	34	0.5	
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	4	0.1	9	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.0	6	0.1	
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	46	0.7	58	0.9	49	0.7	52	0.8	51	0.8	
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.1	2	0.1	4	0.2	9	0.5	5	0.3	
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	1	0.1	4	0.2	4	0.2	11	0.6	4	0.2	
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	58	86.8	42	64.2	37	54.3	46	71.6	45	70.7	
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	5	7.5	3	4.6	6	8.8	5	7.8	4	6.3	

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• LINCOLN COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	3,950		3,834		3,729		3,710		3,657	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	2,119		2,118		2,179		2,018		1,994	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,038		1,015		1,188		965		941	
• Young Adults (18–21)	747		738		--		--		723	
• Adults (18 and older)	10,905		10,826		10,913		10,898		10,904	
• Total population	13,024		12,944		13,092		12,916		12,898	
• Population under 21	2,614		2,606		2,457		2,221		2,469	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,508		1,376		1,360		1,376		1,382	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	688		675		652		673		658	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	979		929		929		932		966	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	93		109		111		89		103	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	--	--	0	0.0	4	13.3	3	11.5 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	16	1.2	16	1.2	13	1.0	16	1.2	13	1.0
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	4	0.3	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	2	0.2 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	12	0.9	20	1.5	8	0.6	16	1.2	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	125	9.6	68	5.3	119	9.1	199	15.4	190	14.7
• Total property crime offenses	99	7.6	50	3.9	89	6.8	150	11.6	148	11.5
• Total violent crime offenses	28	2.1	19	1.5	30	2.3	49	3.8	42	3.3
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	10	0.9	14	1.3	17	1.6	19	1.7	29	2.7
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	7	0.6	6	0.6	17	1.6	10	0.9	10	0.9
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.1	4	0.4	2	0.2	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	11	1.0	7	0.6	10	0.9	11	1.0	16	1.5
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	5	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	4	0.4
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	10	0.8	15	1.2	18	1.4	20	1.5	29	2.2
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	7	0.5	0	0.0	18	1.4	11	0.9	10	0.8
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.4	2	0.2	0	0.0
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	11	0.8	7	0.5	10	0.8	11	0.9	16	1.2
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	5	0.4	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	4	0.3
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.2
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	173	4.4	229	6.0	171	4.6	166	4.5	146	4.0 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	942	624.7	946	687.5	927	681.6	924	671.5	1,065	770.6 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	29	13.7	29	13.7	20	9.2	19	9.4	14	7.0 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	836	394.5	838	372.6	801		829		627	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	2	0.2	5	0.4	2	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.2 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	863	22.9	797	22.2	698	20.6	723	21.4	760	21.6
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	26	17.2	16	11.6	23	16.9	19	13.8	462	334.3 ✓
• Net migrants to Lincoln County (%)	-112	-0.9	-27	-0.2	232	1.8	-166	-1.3	57	0.4
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	15	2.2	7	1.0	12	1.8	11	1.6	9	1.4
• Status dropouts (%)	269	24.3	311	28.9	329	24.7	399	36.4	340	31.0 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0

• LINCOLN COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	18	8.5	17	8.0	22	10.1	15	7.4	21	10.5
• Children living in foster care	15	7.1	18	8.5	21	9.6	15	7.4	16	8.0
• Divorces and annulments	37	2.8	32	2.5	51	3.9	28	2.2	33	2.6
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	525	5.1	617	6.2	630	6.7	562	5.6	575	5.9
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,426	13.8	1,447	14.5	1,225	13.0	1,091	10.9	1,066	10.9
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	4,878	47.3	4,754	47.7	4,753	50.3	5,078	50.7	4,719	48.1
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,888	18.3	1,790	17.9	1,949	20.6	2,013	20.1	1,895	19.3
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,597	15.5	1,366	13.7	1,314	13.9	1,263	12.6	1,546	15.8
• Births to women with <12 years of education	12	129.0	9	82.6	11	99.1	10	112.4	16	155.3
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	--	--	18	165.1	17	153.2	10	112.4	14	135.9
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	8	8.6	2	2.2	1	1.1	7	5.1
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	14	15.1	1	1.1	14	15.0	77	55.7
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	0	0.0	1	1.1	2	2.1	0	0.0
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	3	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7
• School vandalism	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.4
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	1.5	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	7.9	--	--	--	10.0	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.8	1	1.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.8	1	1.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.1
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	59	4.5	68	5.3	58	4.4	82	6.3	67	5.2
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	4	0.3	7	0.5	5	0.4	6	0.5	1	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	9	0.7	10	0.8	6	0.5	10	0.8	4	0.3
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	1	0.4	1	0.4	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	11	84.5	11	85.0	7	53.5	6	46.5	15	116.3
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

REGION 13

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	28,785		27,873		26,426		26,273		25,595	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	16,003		15,839		16,169		15,084		14,961	
• Adolescents (10–17)	7,404		7,319		7,772		7,309		7,277	
• Young Adults (18–21)	3,728		3,579		--		--		3,335	
• Adults (18 and older)	54,115		53,150		53,236		50,960		50,367	
• Total population	70,118		68,989		69,405		66,044		65,328	
• Population under 21	18,754		18,459		19,435		19,231		17,394	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	12,386		11,407		11,011		10,861		10,673	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	5,359		5,321		5,229		5,183		5,131	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	8,273		8,001		7,653		7,480		7,241	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	855		753		748		664		672	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	11.1	0	0.0	14	10.9	35	14.8	35	11.1 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.0 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	128	1.8	133	1.9	124	1.8	132	2.0	129	2.0 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.0 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	7	0.1	13	0.2	13	0.2	10	0.2	13	0.2 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	258	3.7	239	3.5	198	2.9	190	2.9	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	1,491	21.3	1,300	18.8	1,412	20.3	1,269	19.2	1,242	19.0
• Total property crime offenses	1,283	18.3	1,087	15.8	1,134	16.3	1,042	15.8	1,023	15.7
• Total violent crime offenses	225	3.2	228	3.3	278	4.0	227	3.4	219	3.4
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	305	5.6	215	4.0	348	6.5	248	4.9	309	6.1
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	167	3.1	111	2.1	193	3.6	106	2.1	136	2.7
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	26	0.5	26	0.5	39	0.7	26	0.5	18	0.4
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	61	1.1	47	0.9	50	0.9	53	1.0	101	2.0
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	48	0.9	37	0.7	12	0.2	3	0.1	1	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.1	6	0.1	11	0.2
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	308	4.4	220	3.2	358	5.2	252	3.8	317	4.9
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	168	2.4	13	0.2	203	2.9	110	1.7	144	2.2
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	26	0.4	1	0.0	39	0.6	26	0.4	18	0.3
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	61	0.9	47	0.7	51	0.7	53	0.8	101	1.5
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	48	0.7	37	0.5	12	0.2	4	0.1	1	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.0	1	0.0	12	0.2	9	0.1	11	0.2
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	1,480	5.1	2,167	7.8	1,625	6.1	1,353	5.1	1,245	4.9 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	9,812	792.2	9,348	819.5	7,659	695.6	7,534	693.7	7,501	702.8 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	380	23.7	344	21.7	257	15.9	195	12.9	144	9.6 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	7,498	468.5	7,387	441.1	7,167		6,652		5,527	
• Infant mortality	10	11.7	^^^		^^^		10	15.1	6	8.9 ✓
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	23	0.3	9	0.1	3	0.0	14	0.2	23	0.5 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	9,158	32.0	8,959	31.7	8,458	31.7	8,390	31.9	8,883	33.6
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	121	9.8	94	8.2	118	10.7	191	17.6	199	18.6
• Net migrants to Region 13 (%)	-911	-1.3	-1,122	-1.6	-701	-1.0	-749	-1.1	-366	-0.6 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	96	1.8	120	2.3	79	1.5	88	1.7	104	2.0
• Status dropouts (%)	1,125	16.2	1,051	15.4	911	14.9	1,103	17.2	1,141	18.4 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	9	0.2	7	0.1	4	0.1	1	0.0	10	0.2 ✓

REGION 13 (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	101	6.3	108	6.8	99	6.1	110	7.3	79	5.3
• Children living in foster care	162	10.1	127	8.0	117	7.2	111	7.4	84	5.6
• Divorces and annulments	186	2.7	177	2.6	152	2.2	133	2.0	107	1.6
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	2,997	6.2	2,802	5.9	2,871	6.2	2,606	5.7	2,690	5.9
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	5,175	10.7	5,146	10.8	4,738	10.2	4,701	10.2	4,138	9.1
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	19,571	40.6	20,363	42.6	20,164	43.4	19,713	42.9	20,011	44.0
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	9,982	20.7	9,231	19.3	8,987	19.4	9,093	19.8	8,522	18.8
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	10,525	21.8	10,229	21.4	9,914	21.4	9,876	21.5	10,067	22.2
• Births to women with <12 years of education	100	117.0	98	130.1	72	96.3	74	111.4	70	104.2
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	96	131.7	102	135.5	93	124.3	83	125.0	66	98.2
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.3
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	10	1.2	10	1.3	8	1.1	31	2.9
• School tobacco infractions	23	5.3	68	8.5	48	6.3	70	9.4	353	33.1
• School assaults on students or staff	277	37.8	151	18.9	237	31.0	310	41.4	357	33.4
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	13	1.6	22	2.9	28	3.7	28	2.6
• School vandalism	0	0.0	15	1.9	33	4.3	42	5.6	40	3.7
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	6	0.7	4	0.5	-	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	26	7.1	18	4.9	^^^		18	4.5	27	7.6
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	22	6.0	15	4.1	^^^		14	3.5	27	7.6
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	0.2	6	1.1	5	1.0	4	0.8	3	0.6
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	3	0.4	5	0.7	9	1.2	4	0.5	8	1.1
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1	0.1	5	0.7	10	1.3	4	0.5	8	1.1
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.1	5	0.6	3	0.4	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	677	91.4	686	9.9	580	8.4	573	8.7	575	8.8
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	27	0.4	45	0.7	29	0.4	23	0.3	37	0.6
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	9	0.1	11	0.2	6	0.1	6	0.1	7	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	49	0.7	79	1.1	71	1.0	55	0.8	70	1.1
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	5	0.3	10	0.5	5	0.3	4	0.2	11	0.6
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	6	0.3	11	0.6	9	0.5	8	0.4	10	0.6
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	51	72.7	51	73.9	45	64.8	51	77.2	41	62.8
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	4	5.7	3	4.3	4	5.8	8	12.1	3	4.6

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10 or because the data is masked for one or more county in the region.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• ASHLEY COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	7,751		7,186		6,801		6,779		6,450	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	4,398		4,361		4,442		4,101		4,157	
• Adolescents (10–17)	2,044		2,033		2,068		1,998		2,021	
• Young Adults (18–21)	832		780		--		--		764	
• Adults (18 and older)	15,259		14,978		14,920		14,253		14,105	
• Total population	19,657		19,339		19,362		18,354		18,262	
• Population under 21	5,007		4,926		5,090		5,038		4,730	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	3,616		3,185		3,068		3,077		3,046	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,552		1,497		1,460		1,449		1,471	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,323		2,223		2,116		2,124		2,052	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	239		204		213		188		168	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	--	--	--	--	4	12.5	16	32.7	11	10.7 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	26	1.3	29	1.5	26	1.3	28	1.5	29	1.6 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	3	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
• State correction prisoners received	80	4.1	83	4.3	90	4.6	79	4.3	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	438	22.3	342	17.7	343	17.7	418	22.8	342	18.7
• Total property crime offenses	374	19.0	288	14.9	274	14.2	353	19.2	289	15.8
• Total violent crime offenses	68	3.5	56	2.9	69	3.6	65	3.5	53	2.9
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	98	6.4	61	4.1	97	6.5	101	7.1	102	7.2 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	35	2.3	24	1.6	51	3.4	35	2.5	41	2.9
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	8	0.5	6	0.4	6	0.4	15	1.1	3	0.2
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	15	1.0	6	0.4	11	0.7	9	0.6	10	0.7
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	7	0.5	9	0.6	2	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	5	0.4	1	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	99	5.0	62	3.2	98	5.1	101	5.5	104	5.7
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	36	1.8	0	0.0	52	2.7	35	1.9	42	2.3
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	8	0.4	0	0.0	6	0.3	15	0.8	3	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	15	0.8	6	0.3	11	0.6	9	0.5	10	0.5
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	7	0.4	9	0.5	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	5	0.3	1	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	418	5.4	668	9.3	500	7.4	373	5.5	363	5.6 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,210	611.2	2,057	645.8	1,922	626.5	1,903	618.5	1,947	639.2 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	77	17.5	94	21.6	71	16.0	48	11.7	40	9.6 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	1,792	407.5	1,788	390.0	1,809		1,701		1,494	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	--	--
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,747	22.5	1,758	22.8	1,900	26.2	1,847	25.7	2,006	27.9
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	49	13.6	32	10.0	48	15.6	71	23.1	95	31.2
• Net migrants to Ashley County (%)	-317	-1.6	-350	-1.8	-201	-1.0	-179	-1.0	34	0.2
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	24	1.5	40	2.7	22	1.5	22	1.5	24	1.6
• Status dropouts (%)	405	22.4	371	20.3	247	17.6	334	22.3	287	20.1 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	4	0.3	2	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	6	0.4 ✓

• ASHLEY COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	27	6.1	32	7.3	26	5.9	27	6.6	21	5.1
• Children living in foster care	44	10.0	31	7.1	31	7.0	32	7.8	31	7.5
• Divorces and annulments	83	4.2	70	3.6	62	3.2	43	2.3	26	1.4
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	855	6.2	846	6.2	768	5.8	736	5.6	656	5.0
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,452	10.5	1,173	8.6	1,220	9.2	1,132	8.6	932	7.1
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	6,027	43.7	6,606	48.6	6,823	51.3	6,404	48.4	6,796	52.1
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,882	20.9	2,431	17.9	2,193	16.5	2,616	19.8	2,265	17.4
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	2,586	18.7	2,549	18.7	2,407	18.1	2,334	17.7	2,399	18.4
• Births to women with <12 years of education	21	87.9	25	122.5	18	84.5	24	127.7	16	95.2
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	34	142.3	37	181.4	33	154.9	23	122.3	21	125.0
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	--	--	2	0.9	2	0.9	3	1.4	10	3.3
• School tobacco infractions	11	4.7	13	5.8	17	8.0	27	12.7	137	45.0
• School assaults on students or staff	98	42.2	82	36.9	102	48.2	166	78.2	173	56.8
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	4	1.8	4	1.9	7	3.3	8	2.6
• School vandalism	--	--	3	1.3	9	4.3	20	9.4	15	4.9
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	1	0.7	3	2.1	1	0.7	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	5.2	--	3.0	--	10.5	--	5.8	--	5.6
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.5	0	0.0	2	1.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	1	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.5
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	193	9.8	173	8.9	124	6.4	108	5.9	131	7.2
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	11	0.6	10	0.5	11	0.6	8	0.4	13	0.7
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	3	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	19	1.0	25	1.3	23	1.2	13	0.7	22	1.2
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	5	1.0	3	0.6	1	0.2	0	0.0	5	1.1
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	5	1.0	4	0.8	2	0.4	1	0.2	5	1.1
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	15	76.3	13	67.2	15	77.5	16	87.2	13	71.2
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	3	15.3	1	5.2	0	0.0	3	16.3	2	11.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• BRADLEY COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	4,483		4,386		4,056		4,093		4,037	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	2,583		2,592		2,614		2,444		2,492	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,201		1,213		1,240		1,216		1,252	
• Young Adults (18–21)	437		456		--		--		438	
• Adults (18 and older)	8,180		8,047		7,983		7,691		7,612	
• Total population	10,763		10,639		10,597		10,135		10,104	
• Population under 21	2,926		2,945		2,990		2,976		2,822	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	2,032		1,953		1,852		1,826		1,812	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	935		957		940		918		920	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,376		1,335		1,240		1,216		1,194	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	145		100		123		112		115	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	9.1	7	20.6	6	9.4 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	1	0.1	1	0.1	--	--	--	--	0	0.0 ✓
• Tobacco distributors	20	1.9	21	2.0	19	1.8	20	2.0	18	1.8 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1
• State correction prisoners received	32	3.0	25	2.3	22	2.1	16	1.6	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	232	21.6	223	21.0	215	20.3	110	10.9	138	13.7
• Total property crime offenses	201	18.7	182	17.1	170	16.0	94	9.3	117	11.6
• Total violent crime offenses	32	3.0	44	4.1	45	4.2	16	1.6	21	2.1
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	23	2.8	25	3.1	42	5.3	11	1.4	33	4.3
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	5	0.6	12	1.5	17	2.1	8	1.0	15	2.0
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	2	0.2	7	0.9	2	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.3
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	4	0.5	5	0.6	6	0.8	6	0.8	10	1.3
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	23	2.1	27	2.5	43	4.1	11	1.1	35	3.5
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	5	0.5	1	0.1	18	1.7	8	0.8	17	1.7
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	4	0.4	5	0.5	6	0.6	6	0.6	10	1.0
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	185	4.1	256	5.8	191	4.7	204	5.0	187	4.6 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,992	980.3	1,953	1000.0	1,339	723.0	1,323	724.5	1,314	725.2 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	79	30.6	60	23.1	45	17.2	40	16.4	35	14.0 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	1,236	478.5	1,157	426.9	1,092		1,011		810	
• Infant mortality	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.2	3	0.3	1	0.1 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,539	34.8	1,562	36.9	1,301	35.1	1,258	35.1	1,193	33.1
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	22	10.8	11	5.6	14	7.6	18	9.9	20	11.0
• Net migrants to Bradley County (%)	-61	-0.6	-158	-1.5	-90	-0.8	-127	-1.3	-29	-0.3 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	13	1.4	15	1.6	13	1.4	17	1.9	18	2.0
• Status dropouts (%)	150	19.8	196	29.4	275	35.8	302	37.8	279	32.6 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	1	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0

• BRADLEY COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	15	5.8	11	4.2	17	6.5	19	7.8	12	4.8
• Children living in foster care	14	5.4	18	6.9	22	8.4	27	11.0	23	9.2
• Divorces and annulments	16	1.5	42	3.9	42	4.0	43	4.2	31	3.1
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	560	7.4	470	6.2	409	5.7	362	5.1	382	5.5
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	866	11.5	784	10.4	742	10.4	644	9.1	501	7.2
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	3,105	41.3	3,219	42.8	3,111	43.4	3,347	47.1	3,130	45.2
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,480	19.7	1,468	19.5	1,575	22.0	1,421	20.0	1,349	19.5
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,509	20.1	1,581	21.0	1,414	19.7	1,331	18.7	1,570	22.6
• Births to women with <12 years of education	27	186.2	16	160.0	13	105.7	10	89.3	8	69.6
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	12	82.8	8	80.0	19	154.5	14	125.0	5	43.5
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	3.2	4	3.3	10	5.5
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	0	0.0	10	8.1	18	14.8	36	19.9
• School assaults on students or staff	14	10.2	2	1.5	15	12.1	16	13.2	46	25.4
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	4.8	5	4.1	6	3.3
• School vandalism	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.8	3	1.7
• School gang involvement	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	3.3
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	2.3	--	2.6	--	4.8	--	6.8	--	--
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	2	1.6	1	0.8	0	0.0	2	1.6
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	2	1.6	1	0.8	0	0.0	2	1.6
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	72	6.7	95	8.9	111	10.5	112	11.1	103	10.2
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	4	0.4	10	0.9	2	0.2	3	0.3	3	0.3
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	0	0.0	6	0.6	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	12	1.1	15	1.4	6	0.6	11	1.1	11	1.1
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	4	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	2	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.3	1	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	9	83.6	5	47.0	4	37.7	8	78.9	4	39.6
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	1	9.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• CHICOT COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	3,285		3,250		3,084		2,987		2,851	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	2,217		2,167		2,315		2,135		2,027	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,049		1,049		1,161		1,088		1,045	
• Young Adults (18–21)	466		453		--		--		424	
• Adults (18 and older)	7,901		7,757		8,090		7,738		7,511	
• Total population	10,118		9,924		10,405		9,873		9,538	
• Population under 21	2,549		2,487		2,801		2,633		2,332	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	1,351		1,265		1,206		1,166		1,115	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	530		560		575		560		558	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	942		917		862		808		756	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	126		106		98		77		86	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	--	--	--	--	3	13.6	0	0.0	4	10.3 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	25	2.5	25	2.5	21	2.0	24	2.4	24	2.5 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	2	0.2	4	0.4	3	0.3	4	0.4	3	0.3 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	37	3.7	26	2.6	15	1.4	13	1.3	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	217	21.4	175	17.6	243	23.4	175	17.7	192	20.1
• Total property crime offenses	188	18.6	163	16.4	202	19.4	150	15.2	169	17.7
• Total violent crime offenses	35	3.5	13	1.3	41	3.9	25	2.5	23	2.4
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	12	1.5	1	0.1	8	1.0	5	0.6	11	1.5
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	7	0.9	3	0.4	4	0.5	3	0.4	6	0.8
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	1	0.1	5	0.6	0	0.0	4	0.5	13	1.7
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	3	0.4	5	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	12	1.2	1	0.1	8	0.8	5	0.5	11	1.2
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	7	0.7	0	0.0	4	0.4	3	0.3	7	0.7
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	1	0.1	5	0.5	0	0.0	4	0.4	13	1.4
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	3	0.3	5	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.4	1	0.1
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	228	6.9	336	10.3	264	8.6	186	6.2	164	5.8 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	1,292	956.3	1,265	1000.0	1,049	869.8	1,005	861.9	960	861.0 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	89	40.1	73	33.7	44	19.0	25	11.7	25	12.3 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	1,436	647.7	1,394	609.3	1,298		1,229		1,020	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		0	0.0
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	1.0 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	1,555	38.2	1,350	33.3	1,287	32.1	1,285	32.1	1,278	32.6
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	9	6.7	3	2.4	3	2.5	7	6.0	3	2.7
• Net migrants to Chicot County (%)	-285	-2.8	-216	-2.2	-33	-0.3	-127	-1.3	-210	-2.2 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	7	1.3	7	1.3	5	0.9	12	2.1	15	2.7 ✓
• Status dropouts (%)	139	17.2	133	15.8	145	17.6	85	9.2	137	17.1 ✓
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• CHICOT COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	16	7.2	12	5.5	16	6.9	22	10.3	12	5.9
• Children living in foster care	38	17.1	32	14.8	21	9.1	20	9.4	9	4.4
• Divorces and annulments	22	2.2	18	1.8	15	1.4	13	1.3	22	2.3
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	423	5.7	490	6.7	511	7.2	413	5.8	407	5.8
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	1,008	13.5	1,099	15.1	1,026	14.4	1,025	14.5	880	12.6
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	2,833	38.1	2,757	37.8	2,725	38.3	2,675	37.9	2,789	40.0
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,609	21.6	1,509	20.7	1,443	20.3	1,368	19.4	1,383	19.8
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,568	21.1	1,431	19.6	1,409	19.8	1,584	22.4	1,518	21.8
• Births to women with <12 years of education	19	150.8	14	132.1	10	102.0	10	129.9	12	139.5
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	--	--	9	84.9	4	40.8	4	51.9	4	46.5
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	3	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	18.8
• School assaults on students or staff	--	--	5	5.5	2	2.3	0	0.0	6	5.4
• School weapons/explosives infractions	0	0.0	1	1.1	1	1.2	1	1.2	0	0.0
• School vandalism	--	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.2	1	0.9
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	1.8	--	--	--	2.1	--	3.1	--	2.0
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.8	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	107	10.6	108	10.9	96	9.2	90	9.1	90	9.4
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	4	0.4	7	0.7	5	0.5	1	0.1	5	0.5
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	4	0.4	10	1.0	10	1.0	3	0.3	7	0.7
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	2	0.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	11	108.7	11	110.8	9	86.5	11	111.4	7	73.4
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	1	9.9	0	0.0	1	9.6	4	40.5	0	0.0

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

Some data are reported by fiscal year, some are reported by calendar year, and others are reported on a specific census date or five-year estimates. Consult the "Study Indicators" section for specific information. All rates are per 1,000 unless otherwise indicated.

• DESHA COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	5,402		5,321		4,963		4,969		4,888	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	2,870		2,822		2,975		2,672		2,570	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,348		1,324		1,416		1,321		1,285	
• Young Adults (18–21)	504		506		--		--		483	
• Adults (18 and older)	8,491		8,288		8,555		8,099		7,909	
• Total population	11,361		11,110		11,530		10,771		10,479	
• Population under 21	3,256		3,210		3,335		3,191		2,933	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	2,402		2,224		2,071		1,999		1,956	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,062		1,051		957		963		944	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	1,617		1,553		1,446		1,365		1,327	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	136		117		114		108		109	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	13.6	0	0.0	7	18.4 ✓
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
• Tobacco distributors	33	2.9	34	3.1	34	2.9	35	3.2	33	3.1 ✓
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1 ✓
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	1	0.1	3	0.3	2	0.2	4	0.4	6	0.6 ✓
• State correction prisoners received	29	2.6	38	3.4	20	1.7	14	1.3	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	170	15.0	136	12.2	198	17.2	246	22.8	244	23.3
• Total property crime offenses	132	11.6	91	8.2	146	12.7	185	17.2	187	17.8
• Total violent crime offenses	39	3.4	51	4.6	52	4.5	61	5.7	57	5.4
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	37	4.4	23	2.8	31	3.6	44	5.4	74	9.4 ✓
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	22	2.6	9	1.1	19	2.2	26	3.2	37	4.7 ✓
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	2	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.4	4	0.5	8	1.0 ✓
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	12	1.4	6	0.7	12	1.4	14	1.7	34	4.3 ✓
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.1	2	0.2	5	0.6	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.6 ✓
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	38	3.3	23	2.1	31	2.7	47	4.4	77	7.3 ✓
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	22	1.9	1	0.1	19	1.6	28	2.6	40	3.8 ✓
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	2	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.3	4	0.4	8	0.8 ✓
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	12	1.1	6	0.5	12	1.0	14	1.3	34	3.2 ✓
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	1	0.1	2	0.2	5	0.4	1	0.1	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.5 ✓
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	241	4.5	373	7.0	293	5.9	262	5.3	225	4.6 ✓
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,293	954.6	2,224	1000.0	1,603	774.0	1,538	769.4	1,505	769.4 ✓
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	51	17.8	48	17.0	58	19.5	33	12.4	20	7.8 ✓
• Children receiving food stamps	1,454	506.6	1,382	464.1	1,362		1,274		1,071	
• Infant mortality	0	0.0	^^^		0	0.0	^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	8	0.7	3	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.3	4	0.4 ✓
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,005	38.5	1,922	38.0	1,727	36.6	1,726	37.5	1,876	39.5
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	26	10.8	33	14.8	30	14.5	41	20.5	34	17.4
• Net migrants to Desha County (%)	-109	-1.0	-250	-2.3	-206	-1.8	-212	-2.0	-226	-2.2 ✓
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	26	2.4	18	1.7	17	1.8	14	1.5	17	1.8
• Status dropouts (%)	209	23.7	143	16.7	67	7.7	98	13.2	78	10.4
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

• DESHA COUNTY (Continued)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
FAMILY DOMAIN										
■ Family Conflict										
• Victims of child maltreatment	17	5.9	19	6.7	9	3.0	12	4.5	8	3.1
• Children living in foster care	10	3.5	8	2.8	17	5.7	15	5.6	5	1.9
• Divorces and annulments	42	3.7	45	4.1	31	2.7	29	2.7	20	1.9
■ Family History of High-Risk Behavior										
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	519	6.6	538	7.0	721	9.5	748	9.7	741	9.9
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	963	12.3	999	12.9	756	10.0	869	11.3	918	12.2
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	3,491	44.6	3,482	45.1	3,415	45.1	3,359	43.7	3,083	41.1
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	1,469	18.8	1,351	17.5	1,487	19.6	1,518	19.7	1,449	19.3
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	1,384	17.7	1,352	17.5	1,349	17.8	1,197	15.6	1,312	17.5
• Births to women with <12 years of education	16	117.6	22	188.0	15	131.6	11	101.9	15	137.6
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	19	139.7	18	153.8	14	122.8	19	175.9	15	137.6
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN										
■ Alienation, Rebelliousness										
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Early Initiation of Problem Behavior										
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• School drug infractions	--	--	5	3.2	0	0.0	1	0.7	2	1.0
• School tobacco infractions	--	--	21	13.5	5	3.5	11	8.1	45	23.0
• School assaults on students or staff	22	13.6	18	11.6	18	12.4	20	14.7	19	9.7
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	2	1.3	2	1.4	7	5.1	4	2.0
• School vandalism	0	0.0	5	3.2	8	5.5	5	3.7	7	3.6
• School gang involvement	0	0.0	4	2.6	3	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
■ Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior										
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Students leaving school for incarceration	0	0.0	4	3.8	1	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	--	--	--	--	6.3	--	3.2	--	4.0
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.3	3	2.3
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.5	3	2.3
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSEQUENCES										
■ Public Health/Safety Outcomes										
• Sexually transmitted diseases	135	11.9	155	14.0	118	10.2	104	9.7	97	9.3
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	7	0.6	5	0.5	1	0.1	2	0.2	4	0.4
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	8	0.7	8	0.7	11	1.0	7	0.6	10	1.0
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.2	2	0.6	2	0.7
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.6	2	0.6	1	0.3
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	6	52.8	9	81.0	6	52.0	5	46.4	12	114.5
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	1	9.0	2	17.3	0	0.0	1	9.5

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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• DREW COUNTY

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA										
■ Economic Data										
• Civilian labor force	7,864		7,730		7,522		7,445		7,369	
■ Population										
• Children (under 18)	3,935		3,897		3,823		3,732		3,715	
• Adolescents (10–17)	1,762		1,700		1,887		1,686		1,674	
• Young Adults (18–21)	1,489		1,384		--		--		1,226	
• Adults (18 and older)	14,284		14,080		13,688		13,179		13,230	
• Total population	18,219		17,977		17,511		16,911		16,945	
• Population under 21	5,016		4,891		5,219		5,393		4,577	
■ School Enrollment										
• Public school enrollment: Total (including pre-k)	2,985		2,780		2,814		2,793		2,744	
• Public school enrollment: Grades 7–12	1,280		1,256		1,297		1,293		1,238	
• Public school enrollment: Elementary and middle school	2,015		1,973		1,989		1,967		1,912	
■ Vital Statistics										
• Total births	209		226		200		179		194	
COMMUNITY DOMAIN										
■ Availability										
• Tobacco sales to minors (%)	--	--	0	0.0	2	6.5	12	17.6	7	9.9
• Cannabis dispensaries	--	--	--	--	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
• Tobacco distributors	24	1.3	24	1.3	24	1.4	25	1.5	25	1.5
• E-cigarette/vape device distributors	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0.0
■ Community Disorganization										
• Homicide victims	0	0.0	2	0.1	4	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.2
• State correction prisoners received	80	4.4	67	3.7	51	2.9	68	4.0	--	--
• Total crime index offenses	434	23.8	424	23.6	413	23.6	320	18.9	326	19.2
• Total property crime offenses	388	21.3	363	20.2	342	19.5	260	15.4	261	15.4
• Total violent crime offenses	51	2.8	64	3.6	71	4.1	60	3.5	65	3.8
• Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	135	9.5	105	7.5	170	12.4	87	6.6	89	6.7
• Adult arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	98	6.9	63	4.5	102	7.5	34	2.6	37	2.8
• Adult arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	13	0.9	12	0.9	27	2.0	7	0.5	4	0.3
• Adult arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	29	2.0	25	1.8	21	1.5	20	1.5	34	2.6
• Adult arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	37	2.6	21	1.5	5	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Adult arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.2
• Total arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	136	7.5	107	6.0	178	10.2	88	5.2	90	5.3
• Total arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	98	5.4	11	0.6	110	6.3	36	2.1	38	2.2
• Total arrests for prescription drugs (NIBRS)	13	0.7	1	0.1	27	1.5	7	0.4	4	0.2
• Total arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	29	1.6	25	1.4	22	1.3	20	1.2	34	2.0
• Total arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	37	2.0	21	1.2	5	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
• Total arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.1	6	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.2
■ Extreme Economic Deprivation										
• Unemployment (%)	408	5.2	534	6.9	377	5.0	328	4.4	306	4.2
• Children eligible for free or reduced price lunches	2,025	678.4	1,849	665.1	1,746	620.5	1,765	631.9	1,775	646.9
• Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	84	21.3	69	17.7	39	10.2	49	13.1	24	6.5
• Children receiving food stamps	1,580	401.5	1,666	397.9	1,606		1,437		1,132	
• Infant mortality	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^	
■ Transitions and Mobility										
• New home construction	12	0.7	3	0.2	0	0.0	8	0.5	8	0.5
• Renter-occupied housing units	2,312	32.3	2,367	32.8	2,243	32.2	2,274	32.9	2,530	36.1
• Homeless children enrolled in public school	15	5.0	15	5.4	23	8.2	54	19.3	47	17.1
• Net migrants to Drew County (%)	-139	-0.8	-148	-0.8	-171	-1.0	-104	-0.6	65	0.4
SCHOOL DOMAIN										
■ Academic Failure										
• High school dropouts (%)	26	2.0	40	3.2	22	1.7	23	1.8	30	2.4
• Status dropouts (%)	222	8.3	208	7.8	177	7.9	284	11.7	360	15.2
■ Lack of Commitment to School										
• Dropouts for "lack of interest" (%)	4	0.3	5	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.1	4	0.3

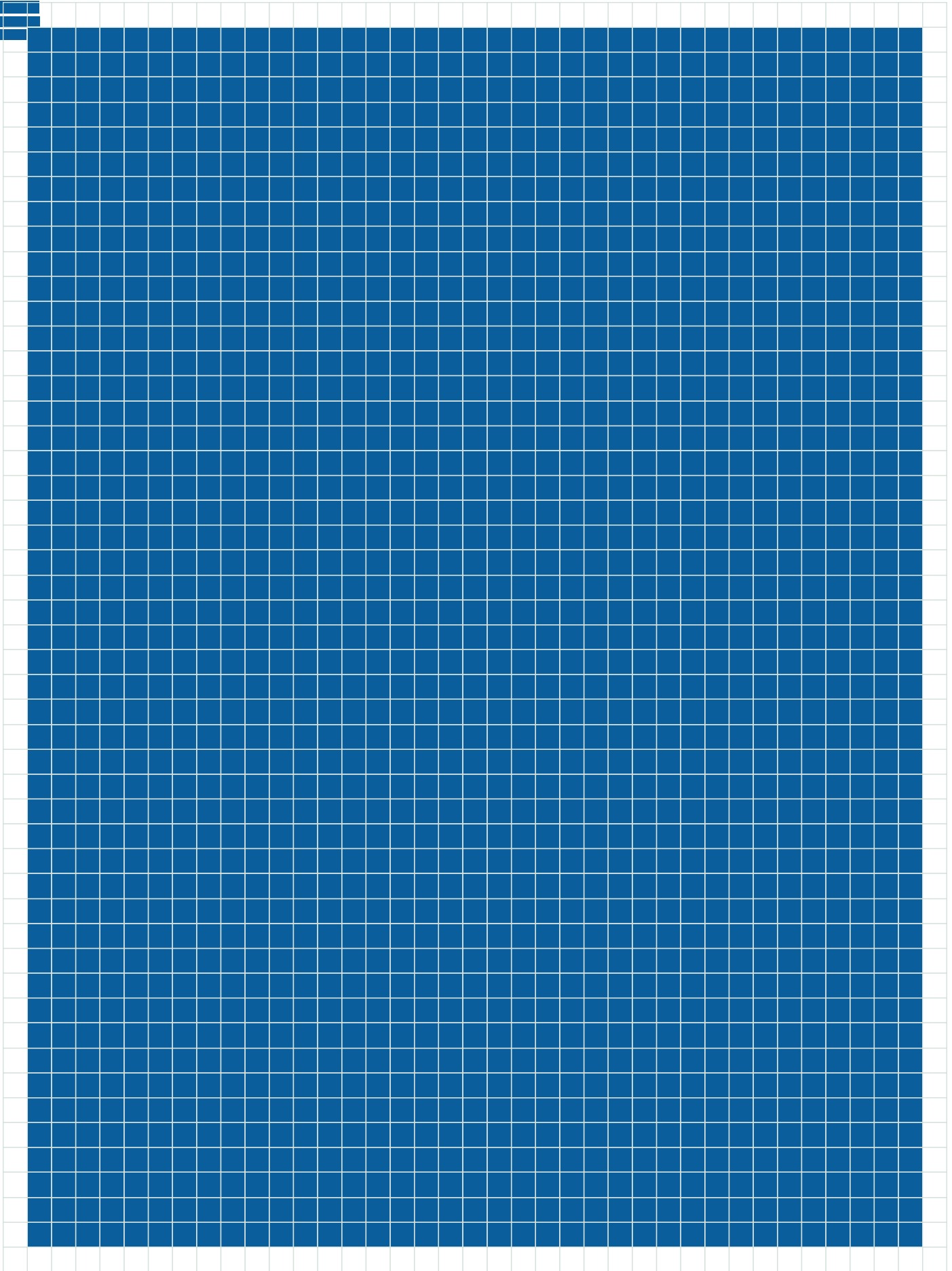
• DREW COUNTY (Continued)

2019											
2020											
2021											
2022											
2023											
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	
FAMILY DOMAIN											
Family Conflict											
• Victims of child maltreatment	26	6.6	34	8.7	31	8.1	30	8.0	26	7.0	✓
• Children living in foster care	56	14.2	38	9.8	26	6.8	17	4.6	16	4.3	
• Divorces and annulments	23	1.3	2	0.1	2	0.1	5	0.3	8	0.5	
Family History of High-Risk Behavior											
• Educational attainment: Below grade 9 (%)	640	5.5	458	3.9	462	4.1	347	3.2	504	4.6	✓
• Educational attainment: Grades 9–12, no diploma (%)	886	7.6	1,091	9.4	994	8.8	1,031	9.5	907	8.3	✓
• Educational attainment: High school graduate (%)	4,115	35.3	4,299	36.9	4,090	36.3	3,928	36.0	4,213	38.4	✓
• Educational attainment: Some college (%)	2,542	21.8	2,472	21.2	2,289	20.3	2,170	19.9	2,076	18.9	✓
• Educational attainment: College graduate (%)	3,478	29.8	3,316	28.5	3,335	29.6	3,430	31.5	3,268	29.8	✓
• Births to women with <12 years of education	17	81.3	21	92.9	16	80.0	19	106.1	19	97.9	
• Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	31	148.3	30	132.7	23	115.0	23	128.5	21	108.2	✓
PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN											
Alienation, Rebelliousness											
• Adolescent suicide (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	^^^		^^^		0	0.0	
Early Initiation of Problem Behavior											
• School alcohol infractions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.1	✓
• School drug infractions	--	--	3	1.5	4	2.0	0	0.0	9	3.3	
• School tobacco infractions	12	6.0	31	15.7	16	8.0	14	7.1	114	41.5	✓
• School assaults on students or staff	143	71.0	44	22.3	100	50.3	108	54.9	113	41.2	✓
• School weapons/explosives infractions	--	--	6	3.0	9	4.5	8	4.1	10	3.6	✓
• School vandalism	--	--	6	3.0	16	8.0	15	7.6	14	5.1	✓
• School gang involvement	--	--	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior											
• Adolescent pregnancy	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		
• Births to mothers ages 10–17	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		
• Students leaving school for incarceration	1	0.8	1	0.8	1	0.8	2	1.5	0	0.0	
• Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	--	3.8	--	2.8	--	--	--	5.4	--	--	
• Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics (NIBRS)	1	0.6	2	1.2	7	3.7	1	0.6	1	0.6	
• Juvenile arrests for cannabis (NIBRS)	0	0.0	2	1.2	8	4.2	2	1.2	1	0.6	
• Juvenile arrests for prescription drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for DUI (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for drunkenness (NIBRS)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
• Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations (NIBRS)	0	0.0	1	0.6	3	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	
CONSEQUENCES											
Public Health/Safety Outcomes											
• Sexually transmitted diseases	170	9.3	155	8.6	131	7.5	159	9.4	154	9.1	✓
• Total HIV/AIDS cases	^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		^^^		
• Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	1	0.1	13	0.7	10	0.6	9	0.5	12	0.7	✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic fatalities	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	✓
• Alcohol- or other drug-related traffic crashes	6	0.3	21	1.2	21	1.2	21	1.2	20	1.2	✓
• Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	0	0.0	2	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.4	3	0.7	✓
• Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	1	0.2	3	0.6	4	0.8	4	0.7	2	0.4	
• Lung cancer deaths (per 100k)	10	54.9	13	72.3	11	62.8	11	65.0	5	29.5	
• Deaths from alcoholic liver disease (per 100k)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.7	1	5.9	0	0.0	

✓ Indicates a greater occurrence of the given risk factor indicator at the county or region level than at the state level for the most recent year available. For most indicators, this means that the county or region rate is greater than the state rate. For some indicators, however, (New Home Construction and some Educational Attainment indicators) it means that the county or region rate is lower than the state rate. For Net Migration, the ✓ indicates a net loss in population

^^^ Indicates data is masked because total is less than 10.

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RISK FACTORS

FOR ADOLESCENT DRUG
AND ALCOHOL ABUSE IN ARKANSAS

2024

Definitions and Notes

DEFINITIONS AND NOTES

CENSUS AND POPULATION DATA PRESENTED IN THIS REPORT

All population figures, including those for census years, are estimates of population as of July 1 of each year. Since census data are as of April 1, estimates are necessary for year 2020. These population estimates are revised periodically. As a result, the population figures in this book and the rates calculated with them will not necessarily match those in previous editions of this publication. Census 2020 was conducted using a short form with the American Community Survey (ACS) developed to replace the long form of the census. Where previous indicator data collected from decennial census was not available, five-year estimates from the American Community Survey were used. Estimate data represents data collected from 2014-2018, 2015-2019, 2016-2020, and a 1 year estimate for 2021 and 2022. While they are recorded in the last year's column, they should not be viewed as point in time data estimates.

CAUTIONS REGARDING THE ARREST DATA PRESENTED IN THIS REPORT

Starting in 2002, the Arkansas Crime Information Center (ACIC) began a transition to a new incident-based arrest reporting system. This transition period has involved the statewide installation of new software, upgraded hardware and ongoing training. During this period, many jurisdictions were unable to maintain dual reporting systems. In 2005, approximately 63% of Arkansas jurisdictions used the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) format, 32% used the older summary format and the remaining 5% failed to submit any arrest data for the year. Users should be aware that arrest data from recent years may not have the same reliability as earlier data and that a valid comparison cannot be made between summary data and NIBRS data. Detailed information about how arrest data are collected and reported can be found in the Crime in Arkansas report available at the ACIC web page (acic.org). Three data elements shown in the report (total arrests for crime index offenses, total arrests for property offenses and total arrests for violent crimes) are actually offense counts and not arrest counts.

RATES

Rates for data collected by fiscal years are calculated using the population data from the last half of the fiscal year. For example, the rate of children living in foster care per 1,000 children for FY 2019 (July 1, 2018, through June 30, 2019) is calculated by dividing the FY 2019

number of children in foster care by the population under 18 in calendar year 2019 and multiplying the result by 1,000. Numbers in the profiles have been rounded to one decimal place. Checkmarks were calculated using actual numbers not rounded numbers. Checkmarks are not assigned in Region or County tables where state values are masked.

THE RISK FACTORS PRESENTED IN THIS REPORT

The indicators presented in the tables of this publication were chosen to be measures of selected risk factors that longitudinal research has identified as precursors to adolescent drug and alcohol abuse. These risk factors are grouped into the domains of community, family, school and peer/individual. These categories are the work of J. David Hawkins and Richard F. Catalano of the Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington. The selected risk factors are listed below, and the accompanying definitions and explanations are drawn from the work of Hawkins and Catalano and from Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey, State Report: 2002, published by the Arkansas Department of Human Services.

COMMUNITY DOMAIN

- **Availability of alcohol, tobacco and other drugs:** The use of alcohol, tobacco and other drugs by adolescents is related to the availability of cigarettes, alcohol, cannabis and other illegal drugs in a community. The availability of handguns is also related to a higher risk of crime and substance use by adolescents.
- **Community disorganization:** Research has shown that high population density, physical deterioration and high rates of adult crime in a community are related to higher rates of juvenile crime.
- **Extreme economic deprivation:** Social isolation, extreme poverty and poor living conditions place children at elevated risk of chronic drug and alcohol abuse.
- **Community and personal transitions and mobility:** Neighborhoods with high rates of residential mobility have been shown to have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling, while children who experience frequent residential moves and stressful life transitions have been shown to have higher risk for school failure, delinquency and drug use.

FAMILY DOMAIN

- **Family conflict:** Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.

- **Family history of high risk behavior:** Children raised in families with a history of problems like drug and alcohol abuse, lack of commitment to school, or adolescent pregnancy are more likely to also exhibit these problems.

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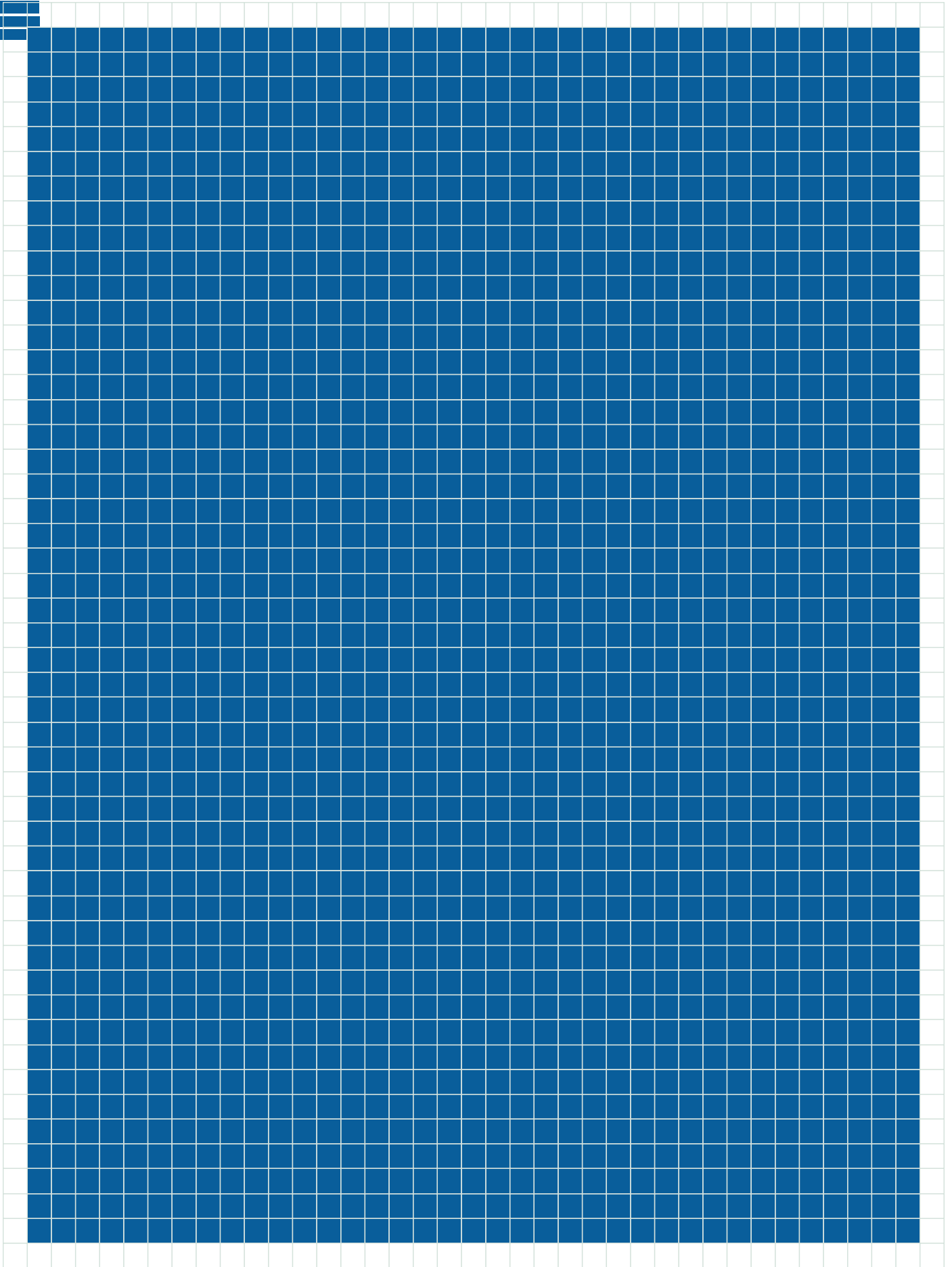
SCHOOL DOMAIN

- **Academic failure:** Beginning in elementary grades 4–6, academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It seems that the experience of failure itself increases the risk of later problem behaviors.
- **Lack of commitment to school:** Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or nonmedically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug and alcohol abuse.

PEER/INDIVIDUAL DOMAIN

- **Alienation, rebelliousness and lack of social bonding:** Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, do not believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society are at higher risk of abusing drugs.
- **Early initiation of problem behavior:** Onset of drug use prior to age 15 is a consistent predictor of later chronic abuse. Children who try drugs at an early age are more likely to try other drugs and use drugs more frequently. Individuals who begin using drugs at a later age show lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
- **Peers who engage in problem behavior:** Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves. Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has

consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of developing problem behaviors.





RISK FACTORS

FOR ADOLESCENT DRUG
AND ALCOHOL ABUSE IN ARKANSAS

2024

Study Indicators

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA: ECONOMIC DATA			
Civilian labor force	Number	The sum of all employed and unemployed persons 16 years of age or older. Members of the Armed Forces are excluded.	U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics: Public Data Query Data available by calendar year. Availability: 1999–2023
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA: POPULATION			
Children (under 18)	Number	Total Arkansas population less than 18 years of age	U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1999–2023
Adolescents (10-17)	Number	Total Arkansas population 10–17 years of age	U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1999–2023
Young Adults	Number	Total Arkansas population 18–21 years of age	U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1999–2020, 2023
Adults (18 and older)	Number	Total Arkansas population 18 years of age and older	U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1999–2023
Total Population	Number	Total Arkansas population	U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1999–2023
Population under 21	Number	Total Arkansas population less than 21 years of age	U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1999–2023
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA: SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Public school enrollment: Total (including Kindergarten)	Number	Total public school enrollment, Kindergarten through grade 12	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by federal fiscal year. Availability: 1999–2023
Public school enrollment: 7-12	Number	Public school enrollment in grades 7–12	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by federal fiscal year Availability: 1999–2023
Public school enrollment: elementary and middle school	Number	Public school enrollment in elementary and middle school Note: This indicator is not mutually exclusive of public school enrollment 7–12.	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by federal fiscal year. Availability: 1999–2023
Demographic Data: Vital Statistics			
Total births	Number	Total number of live births. A live birth is defined as the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of human conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, which, after such expulsion or extraction, breathes or shows any other evidence of life.	Arkansas Department of Health, Health Statistics Branch, Health Query System Data available by calendar year. Availability: 1999–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Community Domain: Availability			
Tobacco sales to minors	Number/ Percentage	The number of failed tobacco compliance checks conducted by the Arkansas Tobacco Control Board. Numerator: Number of failed tobacco compliance checks Denominator: Total tobacco checks conducted	Arkansas Tobacco Control Board, Annual Compliance Reports Data available by state fiscal year. Availability: 2002–2023
Cannabis cultivators and dispensaries	Number	Number of cannabis cultivations and dispensaries. A cultivation refers to the growing of cannabis. A dispensary is location in which a person can purchase cannabis and cannabis related items for medicinal use. In a medical cannabis dispensary store, a patient receives cannabis as allowed per the patient's doctor's recommendation.	Arkansas Department of Finance and Administration, Division of Arkansas Tobacco Control *The first dispensary opened in May 2019. 2019 data is from May 2019 – December 2019. Availability: 2019–2023
Tobacco Distributors	Number	Number of retail tobacco permits issued during each fiscal year. Includes retail cigarette and tobacco permits and general tobacco products vending permits. Temporary permits are not included.	Arkansas Tobacco Control Board Data available by state fiscal year. Availability: 1997–2023
E-Cigarette/Vape Device Distributors	Number	Number of retail e-cigarette and vaping distribution permits issued during each fiscal year.	Arkansas Department of Finance and Administration, Division of Arkansas Tobacco Control Data available by state fiscal year. Availability: 2020–2023
Community Domain: Community Disorganization			
Homicide victims	Number/ Rate	Number of deaths due to injuries purposely inflicted by another person and rate per 1,000 population. Deaths due to legal intervention are excluded. Homicide deaths are identified using ICD-10 codes: X85-Y09, Y87.1 Numerator: Number of deaths due to injuries purposely inflicted by another person Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Homicide deaths: Arkansas Department of Health, Health Statistics Branch, Health Query System Data available by calendar year. Population: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, U.S. Census Populations with bridged race categories Availability: 1999–2023
State correction prisoners received	Number/Rate	Number of new admissions to state prisons by prisoners' county of residence and rate per 1,000 population. Does not include inmates admitted via Interstate Compact or County Jail Backup Numerator: Number of new admissions to state prisons by prisoners' county of residence. Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Admissions: Arkansas Department of Correction Data available by state fiscal year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1993–2022

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Total crime index offenses	Number/Rate	Number of crime index offenses and rate per 1,000 total population. Crime index offenses include murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. Numerator: Number of crime index offenses Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Crime index offenses: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023
Total property crime offenses	Number/Rate	Total offenses for property crimes and rate per 1,000 total population. Property crimes include burglary, theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. Numerator: Number of property crime offenses Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Property crime offenses: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023
Total violent crime offenses	Number/Rate	Total offenses for violent crimes and rate per 1,000 total population. Violent crimes include murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. Numerator: Number of violent crime offenses Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Violent crime offenses: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Adult arrests for drugs/narcotics	Number/Rate	Number of adult arrests for drug law violations and rate per 1,000 population 18 years and older. Drug law violations include possession, sale, use, growing, and manufacturing of illegal drugs. Numerator: Number of adult arrests for drug law violations Denominator: Arkansas population 18 years and older	Adult/unknown age arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023
Adult arrests for cannabis	Number/Rate	Number of adult arrests for cannabis law violations and rate per 1,000 population 18 years and older. Cannabis violations include possession, sale, use, and growing of cannabis. Numerator: Number of adult arrests for cannabis law violations Denominator: Arkansas population 18 years and older	Adult arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023
Adult arrests for prescription drugs	Number/Rate	Number of adult arrests for prescription drug law violations and rate per 1,000 population 18 years and older. Prescription drug law violations include illegal possession, sale, and use of prescription drugs. Prescription drugs include barbiturates, morphine, opium, depressants (benzodiazepines, like Xanax and Klonopin and tranquilizers or antipsychotics, like Seroquel and Haldol) and stimulants (medications like Adderall, Vyvanse and Ritalin). Numerator: Number of adult arrests for prescription drug law violations Denominator: Arkansas population 18 years and older	Adult arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Adult arrests for DUI	Number/ Rate	Number of adult arrests for DUI and rate per 1,000 population 18 years and older. DUI refers to driving or operating any vehicle or common carrier while under the influence of alcohol or narcotics. Numerator: Number of adult arrests for DUI Denominator: Arkansas population 18 years and older	Adult arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023
Adult arrests for drunkenness	Number/Rate	Number of adult arrests for public drunkenness and rate per 1,000 population 18 years and older. Numerator: Number of adult arrests for public drunkenness Denominator: Arkansas population 18 years and older	Adult arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023
Adult arrests for liquor law violations	Number/Rate	Number of adult arrests for violations of liquor laws and rate per 1,000 population 18 years and older. Numerator: Number of adult arrests for liquor law violations Denominator: Arkansas population 18 years and older	Adult arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Total arrests for drugs/narcotics	Number/Rate	Number of arrests for drug law violations and rate per 1,000 total population. Drug law violations include possession, sale, use, growing, and manufacturing of illegal drugs. *Totals also contain data where the age of the individual is unknown. Therefore, the total may not be equal to the sum of adult arrests and juvenile arrests. Numerator: Number of total arrests for drug law violations Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Total arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023
Total arrests for cannabis	Number/Rate	Total number of arrests for cannabis law violations and rate per 1,000 population. Cannabis violations include possession, sale, use, and growing of cannabis. *Totals also contain data where the age of the individual is unknown. Therefore, the total may not be equal to the sum of adult arrests and juvenile arrests. Numerator: Number of arrests for cannabis law violations Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Total arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023
Total arrests for prescription drugs	Number/Rate	Total number of arrests for prescription drug law violations and rate per 1,000 population. Prescription drug law violations include illegal possession, sale, and use of prescription drugs. Prescription drugs include barbiturates, morphine, opium, depressants (benzodiazepines, like Xanax and Klonopin and tranquilizers or antipsychotics, like Seroquel and Haldol) and stimulants (medications like Adderall, Vyvanse and Ritalin). *Totals also contain data where the age of the individual is unknown. Therefore, the total may not be equal to the sum of adult arrests and juvenile arrests.	Total arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Total arrests for DUI	Number/Rate	Number of arrests for DUI and rate per 1,000 total population. DUI refers to driving or operating any vehicle or common carrier while under the influence of alcohol or narcotics. *Totals also contain data where the age of the individual is unknown. Therefore, the total may not be equal to the sum of adult arrests and juvenile arrests. Numerator: Number of total arrests for DUI Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Total arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Crime in Arkansas; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023
Total arrests for drunkenness	Number/Rate	Number of arrests for public drunkenness and rate per 1,000 total population. *Totals also contain data where the age of the individual is unknown. Therefore, the total may not be equal to the sum of adult arrests and juvenile arrests. Numerator: Number of total arrests for public drunkenness Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Total arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023
Total arrests for liquor law violations	Number/Rate	Number of adult arrests for violations of liquor laws and rate per 1,000 total population. *Totals also contain data where the age of the individual is unknown. Therefore, the total may not be equal to the sum of adult arrests and juvenile arrests. Numerator: Number of total arrests for liquor law violations Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Total arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. ACIC did not receive data from Montgomery County in 2022 and 2021, Montgomery and Newton County in 2020, and Hot Spring and Montgomery County in 2019. Availability: 2004–2023
Community Domain: Extreme Economic Deprivation			
Unemployment	Number/Percentage	An estimate of the number of persons who were able to work and available for work and (1) were looking for work, or (2) would have looked for work except that (a) they were waiting to return to a job from which they were laid off, or (b) they were waiting to report to a new job. The rate is expressed as a percentage of the civilian labor force. Numerator: Number of persons unemployed Denominator: Number of persons in the civilian labor force (sum of all employed and unemployed persons 16 years of age or older)	U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics: Public Data Query Data available by calendar year. Availability: 1990–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Children eligible for free or reduce price lunches	Number/Rate	Number of children eligible to participate in the National and State Free and Reduced Lunch Program and rate per 1,000 total public school student enrollment Numerator: Number of children eligible for free or reduced priced lunches Denominator: Total Arkansas public school enrollment	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by federal fiscal year Availability: 1990–2023
Children receiving Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA)	Number/Rate	Number of participants in the Transitional Employment Assistance (TEA) program and rate per 1,000 population 0–17 years of age Numerator: Number of participants in TEA Denominator: Arkansas population 0-17 years of age	TEA: Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Administrative Services, Annual Statistical Report Data available by state fiscal year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1997–2023
Children receiving food stamps (SNAP)	Number/Rate	Number of children 0–18 years of age who receive SNAP benefits and rate per 1,000 population 0–18 years of age. SNAP refers to the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program. Numerator: Number receiving SNAP benefits Denominator: Arkansas population 0-18 years of age Note: Due to changes in census data, the denominator is no longer available as of 2020. For 2021 and beyond, only a number will be reported.	SNAP: Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Administrative Services, Annual Statistical Report Data available by state fiscal year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1997–2023
Infant mortality	Number/Rate	Number of deaths to infants less than one year of age and rate per 1,000 live births Numerator: Number of infant deaths Denominator: Number of live births	Arkansas Department of Health, Health Statistics Branch, Health Query System Data available by calendar year Notes: Data is masked if total is less than 10. Also, state and regional data is not available in 2021. Availability: 1990–2023
Community Domain: Transitions and Mobility			
New home construction	Number/ Rate	Average yearly number of new building permits issued for single and multifamily dwellings and rate per 1,000 population Numerator: Number of new building permits issues Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Building permits: U.S. Bureau of the Census, State/County Permit Authorized Construction in Permit Issuing Places Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1990–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Renter occupied housing units	Number/Rate	All occupied units that are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter-occupied. A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. Rate is per 1,000 total occupied housing units Numerator: Number of renter-occupied housing units Denominator: Number of total occupied housing units	U.S. Bureau of the Census, Decennial Census of Population and Housing; American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates Availability: 2015–2019, 2016–2020, 2017–2021, 2018–2022, and 2019–2023 ACS 5-year estimates.
Homeless children enrolled in public school	Number/Rate	Students enrolled in public school who lack a fixed, regular, and adequate place of residence. In general, children and youth living in welfare motels, hotels, transitional housing shelters, the streets, cars, camping grounds temporarily, abandoned buildings, are “doubled up” with other families because of a loss of housing or similar situations, and other inadequate accommodations are considered homeless. Rate is per 1,000 public school enrollment, pre-K through grade 12. Numerator: Number of students who are homeless Denominator: Public school enrollment, pre-K through grade 12	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by federal fiscal year Availability: 1990–2023
Net migrants to Arkansas	Number/Percentage	Number of new residents moved into an area minus the number of residents move out of an area. Rate is the percent of the total population. Numerator: Number of new residents moved into an area minus resident moved out of an area Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Net migration: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 2013–2017, 2014–2018, 2015–2019, and 2016–2020 ACS 5-year estimates and U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. for 2021 and 2023.
School Domain: Academic Failure			
High school dropouts	Number/Percentage	Public school students withdrawing from school in grades 7–12 from October 31 of one school year through October 31 of the next year given for one of the following reasons: failing grades, suspended or expelled, lack of interest, conflict with school, economic hardship, pregnancy/marriage, peer conflict, enrolled in GED, alcohol/drugs, health problems, or other. Rate is a percentage of all public school students enrolled in grades 7–12 as of October 1 of the previous year. Numerator: Number of public school students in grades 7–12 withdrawing from school Denominator: Public school enrollment in grades 7–12 of previous year	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by federal fiscal year Availability: 1990–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Status dropouts	Number/ Percentage	Number and percentage of the population 18–24 years who have not completed high school. Numerator: Total number of persons 18–24 years who have not completed high school Denominator: Arkansas population 18–24 years	Status dropouts: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Decennial Census of Population and Housing; American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 2014–2018, 2015–2019, 2016–2020, 2017–2021, 2018–2022, and 2019–2023 ACS 5-year estimates.
School Domain: Lack of Commitment to School			
Dropouts for “lack of interest”	Number/ Percentage	Public school students withdrawing from school for “Lack of Interest” in grades 7–12 from October 31 of one school year through October 31 of the year given. Rate is the percentage of public school students enrolled in grades 7–12 as of October 1 of the previous year. Numerator: Number of public school students in grades 7–12 withdrawing from school for “lack of interest” Denominator: Public school enrollment in grades 7–12 of previous year	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by federal fiscal year Availability: 1999–2023
Family Domain: Family Conflict			
Victims of child maltreatment	Number/Rate	Number of victims of child maltreatment relating to abuse and neglect from cases founded by the Division of Children and Family Services (DCFS) or Suspected Child Abuse and Neglect (SCAN) and rate per 1,000 population 0–17 years of age. Numerator: Number of victims of child maltreatment Denominator: Arkansas population 0–17 years of age	Child maltreatment: Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Administrative Services, Annual Statistical Report. Data available by state fiscal year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1991–2023
Children living in foster care	Number/Rate	Average daily number of children 0–17 years of age in state-supervised, family-based foster care by fiscal year and rate per 1,000 children 0–17 years of age. Numerator: Number of children 0–17 years of age living in state-supervised, family-based foster care Denominator: Arkansas population 0–17 years of age	Foster care: Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Administrative Services, Annual Statistical Report Data available by state fiscal year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1995–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Divorces and annulments	Number/Rate	Number of divorces and annulments and rate per 1,000 population. Numerator: Number of divorces and annulments occurring in Arkansas Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Divorces/Annulments: Arkansas Department of Health, Health Statistics Branch Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1990–2023
Family Domain: Family History of High Risk Behavior			
Educational attainment: Below 9th grade	Number/Percentage	Number and percentage of total population 25 years of age or older completing less than 9th grade Numerator: Arkansas population 25 years and older completing less than 9th grade Denominator: Arkansas population 25 years and older	U.S. Bureau of the Census, Decennial Census of Population and Housing; American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates Availability: 2014–2018, 2015–2019, 2016–2020, 2017–2021, 2018–2022, and 2019–2023 ACS 5-year estimates.
Educational attainment: 9th–12th grade, no diploma	Number/Percentage	Number and percentage of total population 25 years of age or older completing grades 9–12 with no diploma. Numerator: Arkansas population 25 years and older completing 9th–12th grade with no diploma Denominator: Arkansas population 25 years and older	U.S. Bureau of the Census, Decennial Census of Population and Housing; American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates Availability: 2014–2018, 2015–2019, 2016–2020, 2017–2021, 2018–2022, and 2019–2023 ACS 5-year estimates.
Educational attainment: High school graduate	Number/Percentage	Number and percentage of total population 25 years of age or older who graduated high school. Includes equivalency. Does not include those with some college or college graduates. Numerator: Arkansas population 25 years and older with completed high school with a diploma or equivalency Denominator: Arkansas population 25 years and older	U.S. Bureau of the Census, Decennial Census of Population and Housing; American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates Availability: 2014–2018, 2015–2019, 2016–2020, 2017–2021, 2018–2022, and 2019–2023 ACS 5-year estimates.
Educational attainment: Some college	Number/Percentage	Number and percentage of total population 25 years of age and older completing some college with no degree. Numerator: Arkansas population 25 years and older who completed some college with no degree. Denominator: Arkansas population 25 years and older	U.S. Bureau of the Census, Decennial Census of Population and Housing; American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates Availability: 2014–2018, 2015–2019, 2016–2020, 2017–2021, 2018–2022, and 2019–2023 ACS 5-year estimates.
Educational attainment: College graduate	Number/Percentage	Number and percentage of total population 25 years of age and older who are college graduates. Includes associate degrees, bachelor's degrees, and graduate degrees. Numerator: Arkansas population 25 years and older who are college graduates Denominator: Arkansas population 25 years and older	U.S. Bureau of the Census, Decennial Census of Population and Housing; American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates Availability: 2014–2018, 2015–2019, 2016–2020, 2017–2021, 2018–2022, and 2019–2023 ACS 5-year estimates.

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Births to women with <12 years of education	Number/Rate	Number of births to women with fewer than 12 years of education and rate per 1,000 live births. Numerator: Number of births to women with fewer than 12 years of education Denominator: Total live births to Arkansas residents	Arkansas Department of Health, Health Statistics Branch, Health Query System Data available by calendar year Availability: 1990–2023
Births to women using tobacco during pregnancy	Number/Rate	Number of births to women who reported using tobacco during their pregnancy and rate per 1,000 live births. Numerator: Number of births to women using tobacco during their pregnancy Denominator: Total live births to Arkansas residents	Arkansas Department of Health, Health Statistics Branch, Health Query System Data available by calendar year Availability: 2000–2023
Peer/Individual Domain: Alienation, Rebelliousness			
Adolescent suicide	Number/Rate	Number of suicides reported for persons 10–17 years of age and rate per 100,000 population 10–17 years of age. Numerator: Number of suicided to individuals 10-17 years of age Denominator: Arkansas population 10–17 years of age	Arkansas Department of Health, Health Statistics Branch Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Notes: Data is masked if total is less than 10. Also, state and regional data is not available in 2021. Availability: 1990–2023
Peer/Individual Domain: Early Initiation of Problem Behavior			
School alcohol infractions	Number/Rate	Number of cases in which punitive action is taken by the school authority or court authority to reprimand the student enrolled in a public elementary, middle, or high school after a violation of school alcohol policy and rate per 1,000 total elementary, middle and junior high school enrollment. Numerator: Number of cases of violation of school alcohol policy by a student enrolled in a public school from grades K-12 Denominator: Total public school enrollment in grades K-12	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by state fiscal year Availability: 1999–2023
School drug infractions	Number/Rate	Number of cases in which punitive action is taken by the school authority or court authority to reprimand the student in elementary, middle, or junior high school after a violation of school drug policy and rate per 1,000 total elementary, middle and junior high school enrollment. Does not include tobacco infractions. Numerator: Number of cases of violation of school drug policy by a student in grades K-12 Denominator: Total public school enrollment in grades K-12	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by state fiscal year Availability: 1999–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
School tobacco/e-cigarette/vaping infractions	Number/Rate	Number of cases in which punitive action is taken by the school authority or court authority to reprimand the student in elementary, middle, or junior high school after a violation of school tobacco/e-cigarette/vaping policy and rate per 1,000 total elementary, middle and junior high school enrollment. Numerator: Number of cases of violation of school tobacco policy by a student in grades K-12 Denominator: Total public school enrollment in grades K-12	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by state fiscal year Availability: 1999–2023 Prior to 2019, this data does not include e-cigarette/vaping infractions.
School assaults on students or staff	Number/Rate	Number of cases in which punitive action is taken by the school authority or court authority to reprimand the student in elementary, middle, or junior high school after an assault on a student or staff member. Rate is per 1,000 total elementary, middle and junior high school enrollment. Numerator: Number of cases of assault on a student or staff member by a student in grades K-12 Denominator: Total public school enrollment in grades K-12	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by state fiscal year Availability: 1999–2023
School weapons/explosives infractions	Number/Rate	Number of cases in which punitive action is taken by the school authority or court authority to reprimand the student in elementary, middle, or junior high school after a violation of school policy regarding knives, handguns, rifles, shotguns, clubs, and explosives. Rate is per 1,000 total elementary, middle and junior high school enrollment. Numerator: Number of cases of violation of school weapons/explosives policy by a student in grades K-12 Denominator: Total public school enrollment in grades K-12	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by state fiscal year Availability: 1999–2023
School vandalism	Number/Rate	Number of cases in which punitive action is taken by the school authority or court authority to reprimand the student in elementary, middle, or junior high school for vandalism. Rate is per 1,000 total elementary, middle and junior high school enrollment. Numerator: Number of cases of school vandalism by a student in grades K-12 Denominator: Total grade public school enrollment in grades K-12	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by state fiscal year Availability: 1999–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
School gang involvement	Number/Rate	Number of cases in which punitive action is taken by the school authority or court authority to reprimand the student in elementary, middle, or junior high school for violation of school policy regarding gang involvement. Rate is per 1,000 total elementary, middle and junior high school enrollment. Numerator: Number of cases of violation of school policy regarding gang involvement by a student in grades K-12 Denominator: Total public school enrollment in grades K-12	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by state fiscal year Availability: 1999–2023
Peer/Individual Domain: Peers Who Engage in Problem Behavior			
Adolescent pregnancy	Number/Rate	Number of pregnancies (births plus abortions plus fetal deaths) to females 10–17 years of age and rate per 1,000 females 10–17 years of age. Numerator: Number of pregnancies to females 10–17 years of age Denominator: Female population 10–17 years of age	Pregnancies: Arkansas Department of Health, Health Statistics Branch Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Notes: Data is masked if total is less than 10. Also, state and regional data is not available in 2021. Availability: 1995–2023
Births to mother age 10–17	Numbe/Rate	Number of live births to females 10–17 years of age and rate per 1,000 females 10–17 years of age. Numerator: Number of live births to females 10–17 years of age Denominator: Female population 10–17 years of age	Births: Arkansas Department of Health, Health Statistics Branch, Health Query System Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Notes: Data is masked if total is less than 10. Also, state and regional data is not available in 2021. Availability: 1990–2023
Students leaving school for incarceration	Number/Rate	The number of reported students withdrawing from school due to incarceration. The rate is per 1,000 of all students enrolled in grades 7–12 as of October 1 of the previous year. Numerator: Number of students withdrawing from grades 7–12 due to incarceration Denominator: Number of students enrolled in grades 7–12 in the previous year	Arkansas Department of Education, Statewide Information System as reported through the Arkansas Public School Computer Network Data available by federal fiscal year Availability: 2001–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Juvenile rate of use for e-cigarettes/vape devices	Rate	Percent of juveniles who report regularly using e-cigarettes/vape devices. Raw data was not available for this measure, so indicator is only available at the county and state level.	Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Data available by state fiscal year Availability: 2015–2023 The following counties did not participate in APNA: Calhoun, Dallas, Desha and Prairie (2019); Calhoun, Chicot, Cleveland, Columbia, Crawford, Crittenden, Lafayette, Lee, Lincoln, Logan, Monroe, Newton, Perry, Phillips, Pike, Prairie, Searcy, Sevier, Woodruff, and Yell (2020); Calhoun, Cleburne, Crawford, Crittenden, Drew, Lafayette, Lee, Monroe, Newton, Perry, Pike, Prairie, St. Francis, Woodruff (2021); Arkansas, Calhoun, Clay, Cleveland, Crawford, Crittenden, Grant, Lafayette, Lee, Lincoln, Lonoke, Monroe, Phillips, Pike, Prairie, St. Francis, Woodruff, Yell (2022); Bradley, Calhoun, Cleburne, Cleveland, Columbia, Crawford, Crittenden, Dallas, Drew, Grant, Lafayette, Lee, Lincoln, Lonoke, Miller, Monroe, Perry, Phillips, Pike, Poinsett, Prairie, Randolph, St. Francis, Yell (2023).
Juvenile arrests for drugs/narcotics	Number/Rate	Number of juvenile arrests for drug law violations and rate per 1,000 population 10–17 years of age. Drug law violations include possession, sale, use, growing, and manufacturing of illegal drugs. Numerator: Number of juvenile (10–17 years of age) arrests for drug law violations Denominator: Arkansas population 10–17 years of age	Juvenile arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Newton County and Montgomery County did not report in 2020. Montgomery county did not report in 2021 and 2022. Availability: 2005–2023
Juvenile arrests for cannabis	Number/ Rate	Number of juvenile arrests for cannabis law violations and rate per 1,000 population 10–17 years of age. Cannabis violations include possession, sale, use, and growing of cannabis. Numerator: Number of juvenile (10–17 years of age) arrests for cannabis law violations Denominator: Arkansas population 10–17 years of age	Juvenile arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Newton County and Montgomery County did not report in 2020. Montgomery county did not report in 2021 and 2022. Availability: 2019–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Juvenile arrests for prescription drugs	Number/Rate	Number of juvenile arrests for prescription drug law violations and rate per 1,000 population 10–17 years of age. Prescription drug law violations include illegal possession, sale, and use of prescription drugs. Prescription drugs include barbiturates, morphine, opium, depressants (benzodiazepines, like Xanax and Klonopin and tranquilizers or antipsychotics, like Seroquel and Haldol) and stimulants (medications like Adderall, Vyvanse and Ritalin). Numerator: Number of juvenile (10–17 years of age) arrests for prescription drug law violations Denominator: Arkansas population 10–17 years of age	Juvenile arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Newton County and Montgomery County did not report in 2020. Montgomery county did not report in 2021 and 2022. Availability: 2019–2023
Juvenile arrests for DUI	Number/Rate	Number of juvenile arrests for DUI and rate per 1,000 population 10–17 years of age. DUI refers to driving or operating any vehicle or common carrier while under the influence of alcohol or narcotics. Numerator: Number of juvenile (10–17 years of age) arrests for DUI Denominator: Arkansas population 10–17 years of age	Juvenile arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Newton County and Montgomery County did not report in 2020. Montgomery county did not report in 2021 and 2022. Availability: 2019–2023
Juvenile arrests for drunkenness	Number/Rate	Number of juvenile arrests for public drunkenness and rate per 1,000 population 10–17 years of age. Numerator: Number of juvenile (10–17 years of age) arrests for public drunkenness Denominator: Arkansas population 10–17 years of age	Juvenile arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Newton County and Montgomery County did not report in 2020. Montgomery county did not report in 2021 and 2022. Availability: 2019–2023
Juvenile arrests for liquor law violations	Number/Rate	Number of juvenile arrests for violations of liquor laws and rate per 1,000 population 10–17 years of age. Numerator: number of juvenile (10–17 years of age) arrests for liquor law violations Denominator: Arkansas population 10–17 years of age	Juvenile arrests: Arkansas Crime Information Center, Arkansas Crime Statistics; Reported through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data available by calendar year Newton County and Montgomery County did not report in 2020. Montgomery county did not report in 2021 and 2022. Availability: 2019–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Consequences Domain: Public Health/Safety Outcomes			
Sexually transmitted diseases	Number/Rate	Number of reported cases of gonorrhea, chlamydia, and syphilis cases and rate per 1,000 population. Numerator: Number of reported cases of gonorrhea, chlamydia and syphilis Denominator: Total Arkansas population	STI Cases: Arkansas Department of Health, HIV-AIDS-STI Surveillance, STI Annual Report Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. NOTE ABOUT MASKING: For some counties, the individual components of this indicator (cases of gonorrhea, chlamydia, and syphilis) are masked if total is less than 10. Therefore, the total listed might be slightly lower than the true total. Notes: Data is masked if total is less than 10 Availability: 2018–2023
Total HIV/AIDS cases	Number/Rate	Number of new reported cases of HIV/AIDS rate per 1,000 population. Numerator: Number of new reported cases of HIV/AIDS Infection Denominator: Total Arkansas population	HIV/AIDS Cases: Arkansas Department of Health, HIV-AIDS-STI Surveillance, HIV Surveillance Annual Report Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Notes: Data is masked if total is less than 10 Availability: 2018–2023
Alcohol- or drug-related traffic injuries	Number/Rate	The number of traffic injuries related to alcohol or other drugs and rate per 1,000 population. Numerator: Number of traffic injuries related to alcohol or other drugs Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Traffic injuries: Arkansas State Police, Highway Safety Office Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 2019–2023
Alcohol- or drug-related traffic fatalities	Number/Rate	The number of traffic fatalities related to alcohol or other drugs and rate per 1,000 population. Numerator: Number of traffic fatalities related to alcohol or other drugs Denominator: Total Arkansas population	2015–2017 traffic fatalities: Arkansas State Police, Highway Safety Office 2018–2019 traffic fatalities: U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 2019–2023

INDICATOR	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE
Alcohol- or drug-related traffic crashes	Number/Rate	The number of traffic accidents related to alcohol or other drugs and rate per 1,000 population. Numerator: Number of traffic accidents related to alcohol or other drugs Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Traffic accidents: Arkansas State Police, Highway Safety Office Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 2019–2023
Crash injuries and deaths: Underage drinking drivers	Number/Rate	Number of traffic injuries and fatalities related to underage drinking drivers and rate per 1,000 population less than 21 years of age. Numerator: Number of traffic injuries and fatalities in traffic accidents in which any of the involved drivers was under 21 and under the influence of alcohol Denominator: Arkansas population less than 21 years of age	Traffic injuries/fatalities: Arkansas State Police, Highway Safety Office Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 2019–2023
Traffic crashes involving underage drinking drivers	Number/Rate	Number of traffic accidents related to underage drinking drivers and rate per 1,000 population less than 21 years of age Numerator: Number of traffic accidents in which any of the involved drivers was less than 21 years of age and under the influence of alcohol Denominator: Arkansas population less than 21 years of age	Traffic accidents: Arkansas State Police, Highway Safety Office Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 2019–2023
Lung cancer deaths	Number/Rate	Number of deaths from malignant neoplasms of trachea, bronchus, and lung and rate per 100,000 population. Malignant neoplasms of trachea, bronchus, and lung are identified using ICD-10 codes C33–C34. Numerator: Number of deaths to Arkansas residents from malignant neoplasms of trachea, bronchus, or lung Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Lung cancer deaths: Arkansas Department of Health, Vital Statistics Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1990–2023
Deaths from alcoholic liver disease	Number/Rate	Number of deaths from alcoholic liver disease and rate per 100,000 population. Deaths from alcoholic liver disease are identified using ICD-10 code K70. Numerator: Number of deaths to Arkansas residents from alcoholic liver disease Denominator: Total Arkansas population	Alcoholic liver disease deaths: Arkansas Department of Health, Vital Statistics Data available by calendar year Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Availability: 1990–2023

FOR MORE INFORMATION

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**ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF
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Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health



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